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TWENTY-EIGHTH YEAR OF ISSUE.]

THE JEWISH YEAR BOOK

An Annual Record of Matters Jewish.

5684-85.

(1st JANUARY—31st DECEMBER, 1924.)

==
EDITED BY

REV. ISIDORE HARRIS, M.A.
==

למנות ימינו בן הודע

"So teach us to number our days."—Ps. xc., 12.

—
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INTRODUCTION.

FOREWORD AND GUIDE TO THE READER.

THE JEWISH YEAR BOOK contains such a diversity of matter that readers may be glad to be furnished with some guidance in regard to its arrangement, over and above the Table of Contents. The Jewish Calendar comes first. It is a calendar for the year 1924, with the addition of some useful tables, setting forth the dates on which Jewish holy days and festivals occur in future years to 1931, and tables for calculating the dates of Yahrzeits and Barmitzvahs. It was compiled for the "Jewish Year Book" by the late Rev. Gerald Friedlander.

These are followed by institutional matter, divided into three sections—Metropolitan, Provincial, and Colonial. Metropolitan is divided into sub-sections—Synagogues, Ecclesiastical Authorities, Charities, etc. The various institutions in each sub-section are arranged, as far as possible, in alphabetical order; and the reader should experience no difficulty in finding any institution in which he is interested. The sub-section relating to Metropolitan Synagogues is sub-divided into United Synagogue and its constituents, the Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue, the Federation of Synagogues, Reform Synagogues, and other independent and minor synagogues, which—like the constituents of the United Synagogue—are in alphabetical order.

The Provincial and Colonial matter is necessarily less sub-divided than the Metropolitan. Towns are placed in alphabetical order. Under the head of each town are placed lists of synagogues, schools and classes, Zionist institutions, miscellaneous institutions, etc. The separate institutions under each of these sub-headings are, as far as possible, placed in alphabetical order, occasionally, however, in the order of their importance. For instance, the chief congregation—like the Garnethill Synagogue, in Glasgow, and the Great Synagogue, in Manchester—comes first.

The General Jewish Statistics must still be regarded as provisional, inasmuch as they take only partial account of the effects of the war on Jewish populations in various parts of the world. But the information is gradually growing more definite.

It will be seen that the JEWISH YEAR BOOK consists of six parts, ranged in the following logical order: (1) Calendar; (2) Institutions; (3) Statistics; (4) Personal Matter; (5) Literary Matter; (6) Historical Matter. The word "Jewish" is usually omitted from the titles of institutions for greater convenience of reference in the alphabetical arrangement of such institutions. With the aid of the Table of Contents, it should be easy to find any name or item of which one is in search.

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The Jewish Year

The time in this Calendar is subject to modification as decreed by Act of Parliament, which of recent years has fixed a regulation time for the summer months one hour in advance of astronomical time.

5684,

is known as 684 (תרס"ד) on the short system (ל"ב"), and is a regular leap year of 13 months, 55 Sabbaths, and 384 days. Its first of Tishri is on Tuesday, the third day of the week, and its first day of Passover on Saturday, the seventh day of the week. Therefore, its sign is תש"ד, i.e., 'ד for the third day of the week, 'ב for regular (ל"ב), 'ז for the seventh day of the week.

It is the third year of the 300th ('ש') minor (ל"ב) or lunar (ל"ב) cycle (of 19 years each) since the Era of Creation, and the twenty eighth (כ"ח) of the 203rd (ר"ג) major (ל"ב) or solar (ל"ב) cycle (of 28 years each) since the same epoch.

It began on September 11th, 1923, and concludes on September 28th, 1924.

5685,

is known as 685 (תרס"ה) on the short system (ל"ב"), and is a redundant common year of 12 months, 50 Sabbaths and 355 days. Its first of Tishri is on Monday, the second day of the week, and its first day of Passover is on Thursday, the fifth day of the week. Therefore, its sign is תש"ה, i.e., 'ב for the second day of the week, 'ב for redundant (שנה) and 'ד for the fifth day of the week.

It is the fourth year of the 300th ('ש') minor (ל"ב) or lunar (ל"ב) cycle (of 19 years each) since the Era of Creation, and the first (א) of the 204th (ר"ד) major (ל"ב) or solar (ל"ב) cycle (of 28 years each) since the same epoch.

It begins on September 29th, 1924, and concludes on Friday, September 18th, 1925.

Notable Days in 5684-85.

January 1st, 1924 -December 31st, 1924.

New Moon Shebat, 5684 ...	Monday	January	7
" " 1st Adar, 1st day ...	Tuesday	February	5
" " 2nd " 2nd day ...	Wednesday	"	6
" " 2nd Adar 1st day ...	Thursday	March	6
" " " " 2nd " ...	Friday	"	7
Fast of Esther ...	Wednesday	"	19
Purim ...	Thursday	"	20
Shushan Purim ...	Friday	"	21
New Moon Nisan ...	Saturday	April	5
First Night Seder ...	Friday	"	18
First Day Passover ...	Saturday	"	19
Second .. " ...	Sunday	"	20
Seventh.. " ...	Friday	"	25
Eighth .. " ...	Saturday	"	26
New Moon Iyar, 1st day ...	Sunday	May	4
" " " 2nd day ...	Monday	"	5
Thirty-third Day of the Omer ...	Thursday	"	22
New Moon Sivan ...	Tuesday	June	3
First Day Pentecost ...	Sunday	"	8
Second Day Pentecost ..	Monday	"	9
New Moon Tammuz, 1st day ...	Wednesday	July	2
" " " 2nd day ...	Thursday	"	3
Fast of Tammuz ...	Sunday	"	26
New Moon Ab ...	Friday	August	1
Fast of Ab ...	Sunday	"	10
New Moon Ellul, 1st day...	Saturday	"	30
" " " 2nd day..	Sunday	"	31
First Day New Year, 5685 ..	Monday	September	29
Second .. " ..	Tuesday	"	30
Fast of Gedaliah ...	Wednesday	October	1
Day of Atonement ...	Wednesday	"	8
First Day Tabernacles ...	Monday	"	13
Second .. " ...	Tuesday	"	14
Hoshana Rabba ...	Sunday	"	19
Eighth Day Solemn Assembly ...	Monday	"	20
Rejoicing of the Law ...	Tuesday	"	21
New Moon Marcheshvan 1st day ...	Tuesday	"	28
" " " 2nd day ...	Wednesday	"	29
" " Kislev, 1st day ...	Thursday	November	27
" " " 2nd " ..	Friday	"	28
First Day Chanukah ...	Monday	December	26
New Moon Tebeth, 1st day ...	Saturday	"	24
" " " 2nd day ...	Sunday	"	25

Dec. 9, 1923—Jan. 6, 1924] **TEBETH XXIX. DAYS.**

[שנה 5684]

מולד: Saturday, 11h. 44m. 27s. a.m.

Night Day	Day of Month		Sabbaths, Fasts, Festivals, Portions of Pentateuch, Haphtorahs.
	Heb.	Eng.	
		Dec.	
S	א	9	7th Day Chanucah ב' דר"ה <i>Por.</i> , Num. xxviii. 1-15 & vii. 18-53.
M	ב	10	8th " " ד"ה <i>Por.</i> , Num. vii. 54—viii. 4.
T	ג	11	
W	ד	12	
Th	ה	13	
F	ו	14	שבת 3.30
1.39 S	ז	15	יוש <i>Por.</i> , Gen. xlv. 18—xlvi. 27. <i>Haph.</i> , Ezek. xxxvii. 15-28.
S	ח	16	
M	ט	17	
4.39 T	י	18	Fast of Tebeth ישרה בביתה <i>Por.</i> , Ex. xxxii. 11-14 & xxxix. 1-10. <i>Haph.</i> , Is. lv. 6—lv. 8.
W	יא	19	
Th	יב	20	
F	יג	21	שבת 3.30
4.11 S	יד	22	ליל ארוך <i>Por.</i> , Gen. xlvii. 28—1. 26. ידי <i>Haph.</i> , i Kings ii. 1-12.
S	טו	23	
M	טז	24	
T	יז	25	CHRISTMAS DAY
W	יח	26	BANK HOLIDAY
Th	יט	27	
F	כ	28	שבת 3.30
4.16 S	כא	29	שמות <i>Por.</i> , Ex. i. 1—vi. 1. <i>Haph.</i> , Is. xxvii. 6—xxviii. 13, xxix. 22-23.
S	כב	30	
M	כג	31	
		Jan.	
T	כד	1	
W	כה	2	
Th	כו	3	
F	כז	4	שבת 3.30
4.53 S	כח	5	וארא, מברכין החדש <i>Por.</i> , Ex. vi. 2—ix. 35. <i>Haph.</i> , Ezek. xxxviii. 25 xxxix. 21.
S	כט	6	ערב ראש חודש, יום כפור קבן

Minhagim—Dec. 9th, Num. xxviii. 3. not repeated.—Dec. 18th, ישרה בביתה, —
Jan. 6th, omit חתן in מנחה.

SHEBAT XXX. DAYS.

1892-1893

מזל: Monday, 12h. 28m. 30s. a.m.

Night Day.	Day of Month.	Heb.	Eng.	
			Jan	
	M	א	7	ראש חודש Por., Num. xxviii. 1-15.
	T	ב	8	
	W	ג	9	
	Th	ד	10	
	F	ה	11	שבת 1.0
5.2	S	ו	12	{ Por., Ex. x. 1-xiii. 16. Haph., Jer. xvi. 13-28.
	S	ז	13	
	M	ח	14	
	T	ט	15	
	W	י	16	
	Th	יא	17	
	F	יב	18	
5.12	S	יג	19	שבת שנייה { Por., Ex. xiii. 17-xvii. 16. Haph., Judges iv. 4-v. 31.
	S	יד	20	
	M	טו	21	המשה עשר NEW YEAR FOR TREES
	T	טז	22	
	W	יז	23	
	Th	יח	24	
	F	יט	25	
5.22	S	כ	26	שבת 1.0 { Por., Ex. xviii-xx. Haph., Is. vi. 1.-vii. 6 & ix. 5, 6.
	S	כא	27	
	M	כב	28	
	T	כג	29	
	W	כד	30	
	Th	כה	31	
			Feb.	
	F	ו	1	שבת 4.30
5.33	S	ז	2	{ Por., Ex. xxi.-xxv. Haph., Jer. xxiv. 8-23. xxxiii. 25-26
	S	ח	3	
	M	ט	4	שבוע ר"ח י"ב'ק'
	T	י	5	אדר"ה Por., Num. xxxviii. 1-15.

Minhagim—Jan. 7th, Half **חל**, omit **חלק**, **חל** **חלק** and **חלק**—Jan. 20th, omit **חלק** in **חלק**. Jan 21st, omit **חלק**. Feb. 1th, omit **חלק** in **חלק**. Feb 5th, Half **חל**, omit **חלק** and **חלק**.

1924, Feb. 6—Mar. 6]

1st ADAR XXX. DAYS.

[אדר ראשון 5684]

מזל : Tuesday, 1h. 12m. 33s. a.m.

Night Day.	Day of Month.	
	Heb.	Eng.

Sabbaths, Fasts, Festivals, Portions of Pentateuch, Haphtorahs.

	W	א	Feb. 6
	Th	ב	7
	F	ג	8
5.46	S	ד	9
	S	ה	10
	M	ו	11
	T	ז	12
	W	ח	13
	Th	ט	14
	F	י	15
5.57	S	יא	16
	S	יב	17
	M	יג	18
	T	יד	19
	W	טו	20
	Th	טז	21
	F	יז	22
10	S	יח	23
	S	יט	24
	M	כ	25
	T	כא	26
	W	כב	27
	Th	כג	28
	F	כד	29
		Mar	
20	S	ה	1
	S	ו	2
	M	ז	3
	T	ח	4
	W	ט	5
	Th	י	

ב' דר"ה Por., Num. xxviii. 1-15.

שבת 4.30

הרומה } Por., Ex. xxv. 1—xxvii. 19.
 { Haph., i. Kings v. 26—vi. 13.

שבת 5.0

הצוה } Por., Ex. xxvii. 20—xxx. 10.
 { Haph., Ezek. xlii. 10-27.

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שבת 5.0

כי השא } Por., Ex. xxx. 11—xxxiv. 35.
 { Haph., i. Kings xviii. 1-39.

שבת 5.30

יחזקאל ב' שפלים, מינחגין ההושע } Por., Ex. xxxv. 1—xxviii. 20. xxx. 11-16
 { Haph., ii. Kings iii. 1-17.

דרב ר"ה
 א' דר"ה

Por., Num. xxviii. 1-15.

Minhagim—Feb. 6th, Half הער, omit החנוך and למנוח.—Feb. 18th, omit החנוך
 n למנוח.—Feb. 19th and 20th, omit החנוך and למנוח.—March 5th, החנוך omitted
 n למנוח. March 6th, Half הער, omit החנוך and למנוח.

1924, Mar. 7—April 4] **2nd ADAR XXIX. DAYS.**

[5684 אדר שני]

Thursday, 1h. 56m. 37s. a.m. : מולד

Night	Day	Day of Month.		Sabbaths, Fasts, Festivals, Portions of Pentateuch, Haphtorahs.
		Heb.	Eng.	
6.32	F	א	7	5.30 ראש חודש Por., Num. xxviii. 1-15. שבת
	S	ב	8	
6.44	S	ג	9	5.30 שבת Por., Ex. xxxviii. 21—xl. 38 i. Kings vii. 51—viii. 21.
	M	ד	10	
	T	ה	11	
	W	ו	12	
	Th	ז	13	
	F	ח	14	
	S	ט	15	
6.50	S	י	16	Fast of Esther Por., Lev. i.—v. Deut. xxv. 17-19. Haph., i. Sam. xv. 2-34.
	M	יא	17	
	T	יב	18	
	W	יג	19	
6.56	Th	יד	20	Purim Shushan Purim Por., Ex. xvii. 8-16 שבת 6.0 GOOD FRIDAY Por., Lev. vi.—viii. Haph., Jer. vi. 21—viii. 3 & ix. 22.
	F	טו	21	
	S	טז	22	
7.8	S	יז	23	6.0 שבת Por., Lev. ix.—xii. Num. xix. Haph., Ex. xxxvi. 1-38.
	M	יח	24	
	T	יט	25	
	W	כ	26	
	Th	כא	27	
	F	כב	28	
	S	כג	29	
	S	כד	30	יום כפור קטן שני ראש חודש 6.0 שבת
	M	כה	31	
	T	כז	1	
	W	כח	2	
	Th	כט	3	
	F	ל	4	

Minbagim.—March 7th, Half omit and נתנה.—March 14th, נתנה and חצי omit in נתנה.—March 20th, חצי omit and נתנה.—March 21st, נתנה and חצי omit.

1924, April 5 — May 4] NISAN XXX. DAYS.

5684 תשס"ד

Monday, April 7th, 12 midday.

Friday 2h. 4m. 10s. p.m.

Day of
Night Day. Month. Sabbath, Fasts, Festivals, Portions of Pentateuch, Haphtorahs.
Heb. Eng.

April

7.20 S 8 5 *Por.*, Lev. xii. —xiii. *Num.* xxviii. 9-15.
Haph. Ez. xlv. 16. — xlv. 18. — Ex. xii. 1-20

S 2 6

M 3 7

T 4 8

W 5 9

Th 6 10

F 7 11

7.23 S 8 12

שנה 6.30

Por., Lev. xiv. — xv.

Haph. Malachi iii. 1-24.

S 9 13

M 10 14

T 11 15

W 12 16

Th 13 17

F 14 18

בזיקת חמץ

GOOD FRIDAY שנה 6.30 ערב פסח, חג המצות

7.45 S 15 19

Passover 1st Day *Por.*, Ex. xii. 21-51. *Num.* xxviii. 16-25.
Haph., Josh. v. 2 — vi. 1 & 27.

D. of
Omer

EASTER SUNDAY

7.47 S 16 20 1 *Por.*, Lev. xxii. 26 —xxiii. 44 *Num.* xxviii. 16-25

M 17 21 2 *Haph.*, ii. Kings xxiii. 1-9 & 21-25

T 18 22 3 *Por.*, Ex. xiii. 1-16. *Num.* xxviii. 19-25.

W 19 23 4 *Por.*, Ex. xxii. 24—xxiii. 19. *Num.* xxviii. 19-25.

Th 20 24 5 *Por.*, Ex. xxxiv. 1-26. *Num.* xxviii. 19-25.

Por., Num. ix. 1-14 & xxviii. 19-25

ערב חמץ

שנה 7.0

F 21 25 6 *Por.*, Ex. xiii. 17—xv. 26, *Num.* xxviii. 19-25

7.59 S 22 26 7 *Por.*, Deut. xiv. 22 —xvi. 17, *Num.* xxviii. 19-25

Haph., Is. x. 32—xii. 6 [xxviii. 19-25]

S 23 27 8

M 24 28 9

T 25 29 10

W 26 30 11

Th 27 1 12

F 28 2 13

8.12 S 29 3 14

שנה 7.0

Por., Lev. xvi. —xviii

Haph., i. Sam. xx. 18-42

S 30 4 15

Por., Num. xxviii. 1-15

Minhagim — Omit *Minhagim* and *Minhagim* during the whole of the month. — April 5th, Half *Minhagim* after this Sabbath. — April 12th, say in *Minhagim* from *Minhagim* till *Minhagim* (see Passover Night Service). — April 18th, abstain from *Minhagim* by 9.15 a.m. — Discontinue *Minhagim* after *Minhagim*. — April 18th to 26th,

1924, May 5 - June 2]

IVAR XXIX. DAYS.

[S 56-4

Sunday, 3h. 24m. 48s. a.m.

Sabbaths, Fasts, Festivals, Portions of Pentateuch,
Haphtorahs.

Night	Day	Day of Month		D of Omer
		Heb.	Eng.	
			May	
	M	א	5	16
	T	ב	6	17
	W	ג	7	18
	Th	ד	8	19
	F	ה	9	20
8.25	S	ו	10	21
	S	ז	11	22
8.29	M	ח	12	23
	T	ט	13	24
	W	י	14	25
8.34	Th	יא	15	26
	F	יב	16	27
8.38	S	יג	17	28
	S	יד	18	29
8.41	M	טו	19	30
	T	טז	20	31
	W	יז	21	32
	Th	יח	22	33
	F	יט	23	34
8.50	S	כ	24	35
	S	כא	25	36
	M	כב	26	37
	T	כג	27	38
	W	כד	28	39
	Th	כה	29	40
	F	כו	30	41
9 1	S	כז	31	42
	S		June	
		כח	1	43
	M	כט	2	44

ב' דר"ה Por., Num. xxviii. 1-15

שבת 7.0

(Por., Lev. xix. -xx.
Haph. Amos. ix. 7-15)

המניח שני קמח FIRST FAST

המניח המשיי SECOND FAST

שבת 7.0

(Por., Lev. xxi. -xxv.
Haph. Ezek. xlv. 15-31.)

המניח שני הנניח THIRD FAST

ל"ג בעומר

שבת 7.0

(Por., Lev. xxv. 1-xxvi. 9.
Haph. Jeremiah xxxix. 1-2)

שבת 7.0

(Por., Lev. xxv. 1-31
Haph. Jeremiah xxxix. 1-2)

ערב ר"ה י"ב ק'

omit תמיד - April 19th, discontinue חשבון in evening; in the evening commence counting the Omer. - April 19th and 20th, חשבון, from April 21st to 26th Half חשבון. - May 4th, Half חשבון, omit חשבון.

Minhagim - May 5th, Half חשבון, omit חשבון אשם and חשבון, May 2nd, 3rd and 19th, חשבון. May 21st, חשבון omitted in חשבון. - May 22nd, חשבון omitted. - June 2nd, omit חשבון in חשבון.

1924, June 3-Ju'y 2] **SIVAN XXX. DAYS.**

[סיון 5684]

מו'לד: Monday 4h. 8m. 47s. p.m.

Night	Day	Day of Month		D. of Omer	Sabbaths, Fasts, Festivals, Portions of Pentateuch, Haphtorahs.
		Heb.	Eng.		
			June		
	T	א	3	45	ראש חודש Por., Num. xxviii. 1-15.
	W	ב	4	46	
	Th	ג	5	47	שלושה ימי הגבלה
	F	ד	6	48	שבת 7.0
9.9	S	ה	7	49	במדבר, ירב שנעית פרק ו' Por., Num. i. 1—iv. 20. Haph., Hosea ii. 1-22
0.10	S	ו	8		WHIT SUNDAY Feast of Weeks א' רשונות Por., Ex. xix. xx. Num. xxviii. Haph., Ezek. i. 1-28 & iii. 12. [26-31
0.11	M	ז	9		Second Day ב' רשונות Por., Deut. xv. 19-xvi. 17. Num. xxviii. 26-31 Haph., Habak. iii. 1-19.
	T	ח	10		אסרו חג
	W	ט	11		
	Th	י	12		
	F	יא	13		שבת 7.0
0.16	S	יב	14		בשאל, פרק א' Por., Num. iv. 21—vii. 89. Haph., Judges xiii. 2-25.
	S	יג	15		
	M	יד	16		
	T	טו	17		
	W	טז	18		
	Th	יז	19		
	F	יח	20		שבת 7.0
0.19	S	יט	21		בהעלתך, פרק ב' Por., Num. viii. —xii. Haph., Zech. ii. 14—iv. 7
	S	כ	22		יום ארץ LONGEST DAY
	M	כא	23		
	T	כב	24		
	W	כג	25		
	Th	כד	26		
	F	כה	27		שבת 7.0
0.19	S	כו	28		שלה לך, מנצחין החודש, ס' ב' Por., Num. xiii.—xv. Haph., Josh. ii. 1-21
	S	כז	29		
	M	כח	30		
			July		
	T	כט	1		ע"ר"ה יום כפור קבן
	W	ל	2		א' דראש חודש Por., Num. xxviii. 1-15.

Minhagim—June 3rd, Half ה"ל, omit תהני and תענה.—June 4th to 10th, omit תהני.—June 7th, omit תהני, insert תהני.—June 8th and 9th, ה"ל.—July 1st, omit תהני.—July 2nd, Half ה"ל, omit תהני and תענה.

1921, July 3-31

TAMMUZ XXIX. DAYS.

תמוז 5681

תקופה : Friday, July 1th, 1.30 a.m. מועד : Wednesday, 1th. 52m. 50s. a.m.

Night	Day	Day of Month	Heb.	Eng.	Sabbaths, Fasts, Festivals, Portions of Pentateuch, Haphtorahs.
	Th	3	א	July 3	ב'דר"ה Por., Num. xxviii. 1-15.
	F	4	ב	7.0 שבת	
9.16	S	5	ג	5	חגת פרק ד' { Por., Num. xvi.—xviii. Haph., 1. Sam. xi. 14—xv. 2
	S	6	ד	6	
	M	7	ה	7	
	T	8	ו	8	
	W	9	ז	9	
	Th	10	ח	10	
	F	11	ט	11	7.0 שבת
9.9	S	12	י	12	חגת פרק ה' { Por., Num. xix. 1—xxii. 1. Haph., Judges xi. 1-3
	S	13	יא	13	
	M	14	יב	14	
	T	15	יג	15	
	W	16	יד	16	
	Th	17	טו	17	
	F	18	טז	18	7.0 שבת
9.0	S	19	יז	19	בית פרק ו' { Por., Num. xxii. 2—xxv. 9. Haph., Micah vi. 1-8
8.59	S	20	יח	20	יום שבעה עשר בתמוז Por., Ex. xxxii. 1-14. xxxiv. 1-10. { Haph., Is. lv. 6—lvi. 8. [1-10 נדחה
	M	21	יט	21	
	T	22	כ	22	
	W	23	כא	23	
	Th	24	כב	24	
	F	25	כג	25	
8.49	S	26	כד	26	7.0 שבת סניף, מנוחן החדש, פרק א' { Por., Num. xxv. 10—xxx. 1. Haph., Jeremiah i. 1-3
	S	27	כה	27	
	M	28	כו	28	
	T	29	כז	29	
	W	30	כח	30	יום קצור קצן מוקדם
	Th	31	כט	31	ש"ה

Minhagin July 3rd, Haft. omit חזקן אשך 88 and חזקן אשך 88—July 20th
 מנחה זו חזקן חזקן אשך 88—July 31st omit מנחה זו חזקן חזקן אשך 88.

1924, Aug. 1-30]

AB XXX. DAYS.

[אב 5684

מולד : Thursday 5h. 36m. 53s. p.m.

Night	Day	Day of Month		Sabbaths, Fasts, Festivals, Portions of Pentateuch, Haphtorahs.
		Heb.	Eng.	
			Aug.	
	F	א	1	שבת 7.0 Por., Num. xxviii. 1-15
8.36	S	ב	2	ראש חודש מסות ומסעי, פרק ב' Por., Num. xxx. 2-xxxvi. 13 Haph., Jer. ii. 4-28 & iii. 4.
	S	ג	3	
	M	ד	4	
	T	ה	5	
	W	ו	6	
	Th	ז	7	
	F	ח	8	שבת 7.0
8.21	S	ט	9	דברים, שבת הזון Por., Deut. i. 1-iii. 22. Haph., Is. i. 1-27.
				Morning Por., Deut. iv. 25-40. Haph., Jer. viii. 13-ix. 23.
8.19	S	י	10	Fast of Ab יום השעה נאב Afternoon Por., Ex. xxxii. 11-14 & xxxiv. 1-10 Haph., Is. lv. 6-lvi. 8.
	M	יא	11	
	T	יב	12	
	W	יג	13	
	Th	יד	14	
	F	טו	15	חמשה עשר 7.0
8.6	S	טז	16	יהושע, שבת הזמן, פרק א' Por., Deut. iii. 23-vii. 11. Haph., Is. xl. 1-26.
	S	יז	17	
	M	יח	18	
	T	יט	19	
	W	כ	20	
	Th	כא	21	
	F	כב	22	שבת 6.30
7.50	S	כג	23	עקב מבורך ה'ה פרק ד' Por., Deut. vii. 12-xi. 25. Haph., Is. xlix. 11-li. 3.
	S	כד	24	
	M	כה	25	
	T	כו	26	
	W	כז	27	
	Th	כח	28	יום כפור קצן מוקדם
	F	כט	29	פרג ר"ח 6.30
7.34	S	ל	30	ראת, א' דר"ה, פרק ה' Por., Deut. xi. 26-xxvi. 17 & Num. xxviii. 9-15 Haph., Is. lxxi. 1-24.

Minhagim—Aug. 1st, Half הלל, omit התקן and המנוחה.—Aug. 9th, no פסוק said, omit התקן. In the Book of Lamentations is read, omit יתקין and יתקין.
Aug. 10th, קריאת תורה read; omit התקן and המנוחה and the verse ואת המנוחה.
Aug. 13th, omit התקן in מנוחה.—Aug. 14th, omit התקן.—Aug. 30th, Half הלל omit התקן.

1924, Aug. 31-Sept. 28 | **ELLUL XXIX. DAYS.**

5684

Saturday 6h. 20m. 57a. a.m.

Night	Day	Day of Month		Sabbaths, Fasts, Festivals, Portions of Pentateuch, Haphtorahs
		Heb.	Eng.	
	S	א	Aug. 31 Sept.	ב' ראש חדש Por., Num. xxxviii. 1-15.
	M	ב	1	
	T	ג	2	
	W	ד	3	
	Th	ה	4	
7.17	F	ו	5	שבת 6.0 שמיים, פרק א' (Por., Dent. xvi. 18-xxi. 9. Haph. Is. li 12 III 12)
	S	ז	6	
	S	ח	7	שבת 6.0 כי חצא, פרקים א' ב' (Por., Dent. xxi. 10-xxv. 19. Haph. Is. lvi 1 10.)
	M	ט	8	
	T	י	9	
	W	יא	10	
	Th	יב	11	
	F	יג	12	
7.0	S	יד	13	
	S	טו	14	שבת 5.30 כי חצא, פרקים א' ב' (Por., Dent. xxv. 1-xxix. 8. Haph. Is. lx 1 10.)
	M	טז	15	
	T	יז	16	
	W	יח	17	
	Th	יט	18	
	F	כ	19	
6.45	S	כא	20	
	S	כב	21	שבת 5.30 ימים, פרקים א' ב' (Por., Dent. xxx. 9-xxx. 20. Haph. Is. lxi 10 lxii)
	M	כג	22	
	T	כד	23	
	W	כה	24	
	Th	כו	25	
	F	כז	26	
6.28	S	כח	27	
	S	כט	28	עב ר"ה תש"ה, וכו' ברה

Minhagim Aug. 31st, Half **רח**, omit **תקן** and **למנוח**. During the whole month the Shofar is blown on weekdays, except Sept. 28th. Sept. 21st to 24th **למנוח** (except Sabbaths).—Sept. 28th, omit **תקן**.

1924, Sept. 29-Oct. 28]

TISHRI XXX. DAYS.

[5685 תשרי]

תקופה : Tuesday, Oct. 7th 3 a.m.

מינו : Sunday, 7h. 5m. Os. p.m.

Night	Day	Day of Month	Month	Sabbaths, Fasts, Festivals, Portions of Pentateuch, Haphtorahs.
			Heb. Eng.	
6.23	M	29	Sept.	
	M	29	א	New Year (5685) א' דר' השנה (Por., Gen. xxi. Num. xxix. 1-6. Haph., 1 Samuel i. 1. ii. 10.)
6.21	T	30	ב	New Year, 2nd Day ב' דר' השנה (Por., Gen. xxi. Num. xxix. 1-6. Haph., Jeremiah xxxi. 2-20.)
6.18	W	1	Oct.	
	Tb	2	ג	FAST OF GEDALIAH (Por., Ex. xxxii. 11-14, xxxiv. Haph., Is. lv. 6. lvi. 8. 11-10)
	F	3	ד	5.0 שבת
6.12	S	4	ה	שבת (Por., Dent. xxxi. Haph., Hosea xiv. 2 10 & Joel ii. 15-27.)
	S	5	ו	
	M	6	ז	
	T	7	ח	צום יום כפור
6.1	W	8	ט	Day of Atonement יום כפור (Morn. Por., Lev. xvi. Num. xxix. 7 11 Haph., Is. lvii. 14-lviii. 14. Alt. Por., Lev. xviii. Haph., Book of Jonah & Micah vii. 18-20.)
	Tb	9	י	
	F	10	יא	5.0 שבת
5.56	S	11	ב	שבת (Por., Dent. xxxii. Haph., 2 Sam. xxii.)
	S	12	ג	ערב סוכה
5.52	M	13	ד	Tabernacles א' הסוכה (Por., Lev. xxiii. 26-xxiii. 44. Num. xxix. Haph., Zech. xiv. 1-21. 112-16)
5.50	T	14	ה	Tabernacles, 2nd Day ב' הסוכה (Por., Lev. xxiii. 26-xxiii. 44. Num. Haph., 1 Kings viii. 2-21 [xxix. 12-16 Por., Num. xxix. 17-25. Por., Num. xxix. 20-28. Por., Num. xxix. 23-31.)
	W	15	ו	
	Tb	16	ז	
	F	17	ח	4.30 שבת
5.12	S	18	ט	שבת (Por., Ex. xxxiii. 12-xxxiv. 26. Num. xxix. 26-34 Haph., Ezek. xxxviii. 18-xxxix. 16)
	S	19	י	Hoshana Rabba הישענה רבה (Por., Num. xxix. 26-34.)
5.18	M	20	יא	8th Day Solemn Assembly א' עשרה (Por., Dent. xiv. 22-xvi. 17. Num. xxix. Haph., 1 Kings viii. 54-66 [35-xxx. 1 Por., Dent. xxxiii & xxxiv. Gen. i. ii. 3 & Haph., Josh. i. 1 18. Num. xxix. 35-xxx. 1
5.16	T	21	ב	Rejoicing of Law שמיחה חורב (Por., Dent. xxxiii & xxxiv. Gen. i. ii. 3 & Haph., Josh. i. 1 18. Num. xxix. 35-xxx. 1
	W	22	ג	אסרו חג
	Tb	23	ד	
	F	24	ה	4.30 שבת
5.28	S	25	ו	שבת (Por., Gen. i. 1-vi. 8. Haph., Isaiah xlii. 5-xxlii. 10.)
	S	26	ז	
	M	27	ח	צום ר"ה
	T	28	ט	א' דראש חדש (Por., Num. xxviii. 1-15.)

Minhagim Sept. 29th to Oct. 8th, days of Penitence, during which say זכורנו, etc., in Amidah; in Kaddish; morning and afternoon, except on Oct. 3rd in afternoon; Oct. 4th to Oct. 7th, in afternoon; on weekdays. —Sept. 29th שלח—Oct. 1st, עגנו סליחה—Oct omit מוסרי לחודה ;

700: Tuesday 7h. 49m. 4s. a.m.

Night	Day	Day of Month.	Heb.	Eng.	Sabbaths, Fasts, Festivals, Portions of Pentateuch, Haphtaroth
	W	29	א	Oct. 29	
	Th	30	ב	Oct. 30	
	F	31	ג	Oct. 31	
5.16	S	1	ד	Nov. 1	ב' דר"ה Por., Num. xxviii. 1-15.
	S	2	ה		שבת 4.0
	M	3	ו		Por., Gen. vi. 9—xi. 32.
	T	4	ז		Haph., Is. lix. 1-1v.
	W	5	ח		
	Th	6	ט		
	F	7	י		
5.5	S	8	יא		שבת 4.0
	S	9	יב		Por., Gen. xli—xvii.
	M	10	יג		Haph., Is. xl. 27—xli. 16.
	T	11	יד		
	W	12	טו		
	Th	13	טז		
	F	14	יז		
4.55	S	15	יח		שבת 3.30
	S	16	יט		Por., Gen. xviii—xxii.
	M	17	כ		Haph., 1 Kings iv. 1-7.
4.53	T	18	כא		העניית שני קמא FIRST FAST
	W	19	כב		
4.50	Th	20	כג		העניית המישי SECOND FAST
	F	21	כד		שבת 3.30
4.48	S	22	כה		Por., Gen. xxiii—xxv. 18.
	S	23	כו		Haph., 1 Kings i. 1-11.
	M	24	כז		
4.46	T	25	כח		העניית שני הניא THIRD FAST
	W	26	כט		
	Th	27	ל		שבת ר"ה, יום כפור קטן
					Por., Num. xxviii, 1-15.

Oct. 1st, said in מכתב. From Oct. 9th, to Oct. 22nd, omitted.—Oct. 13th, למען אסתר, 14th, אסתר אסתר; 15th, אסתר אסתר; 16th, אסתר אסתר; 17th, אסתר אסתר; 18th, אסתר אסתר; Oct. 11th and Oct. 18th, omit מכתב in מכתב. —Oct. 20th, אסתר אסתר commenced in מכתב. —Oct. 25th, אסתר אסתר commenced in מכתב. —Oct. 31st, omitted in מכתב. —Oct. 28th, Half אסתר, omit אסתר and אסתר.

Minhagim—Oct. 29th, Half *Shema*, omit *Shema* and *Shema*.—Nov. 17th, 20th and 24th *Shema*. If there is present a Minyan who fast, *Shema* is read. Nov. 26th, omit *Shema* in *Shema*.—Nov. 27th, Half *Shema*, omit *Shema*, *Shema* and *Shema*.

1924, Nov. 28-Dec. 27]

KISLEV XXX. DAYS.

[כסלו 5685

מולד : Wednesday 8h. 33m. 7s. p.m.

Night Day		Day of Month		Sabbaths, Fasts, Festivals, Portions of the Pentateuch, Haphtorahs.
		Heb.	Eng.	
42	F	א	Nov. 28	3.30 ראש חודש, שבת <i>Por.</i> , Num. xxviii. 1-15. חולדה { <i>Por.</i> , Gen. xxv. 10-xxviii. 9, <i>Haph.</i> , Mal. i. 1-ii. 7
	S	ב	29	
	S	ג	30	
	M	ד	Dec 1	
39	T	ה	2	3.30 שבת ויצא { <i>Por.</i> , Gen. xxviii. 10-xxxii. 3. <i>Haph.</i> , Hosea xii. 13-xiv. 10.
	W	ו	3	
	Th	ז	4	
	F	ח	5	
39	S	ט	6	3.30 שבת ויצא { <i>Por.</i> , Gen. xxviii. 10-xxxii. 3. <i>Haph.</i> , Hosea xii. 13-xiv. 10.
	S	י	7	
	M	יא	8	
	T	יב	9	
39	W	יג	10	3.30 שבת וישלח { <i>Por.</i> , Gen. xxxii. 4-xxxvi. 43. <i>Haph.</i> , Hosea xi. 7-xii. 12.
	Th	יד	11	
	F	טו	12	
	S	טז	13	
40	S	יז	14	3.30 שבת מנוחן הקדוש { <i>Por.</i> , Gen. xxxvii-xl. <i>Haph.</i> , Amos ii. 6-iii. 8
	M	יח	15	
	T	יט	16	
	W	כ	17	
40	Th	כא	18	3.30 שבת מנוחן הקדוש { <i>Por.</i> , Gen. xxxvii-xl. <i>Haph.</i> , Amos ii. 6-iii. 8
	F	כב	19	
	S	כג	20	
	S	כד	21	
44	M	כה	22	SHORTEST DAY 1st Day Chanukah <i>Por.</i> , Num. vii. 1-17. 2nd " " <i>Por.</i> , Num. vii. 18-29. 3rd " " <i>Por.</i> , Num. vii. 24-35. 4th " " <i>Por.</i> , Num. vii. 30-41. CHRISTMAS DAY 5th " " 3.30 שבת, ערב חג <i>Por.</i> , Num. vii. 36-47. 6th " " מנחם א' דר"ח { <i>Por.</i> , Gen. xli. 1-xliv. 17 Num. xxviii. <i>Haph.</i> , Zechar. ii. 14-iv. 7 18-19, vi. 12-17
	T	כו	23	
	W	כז	24	
	Th	כח	25	
44	F	כט	26	SHORTEST DAY 1st Day Chanukah <i>Por.</i> , Num. vii. 1-17. 2nd " " <i>Por.</i> , Num. vii. 18-29. 3rd " " <i>Por.</i> , Num. vii. 24-35. 4th " " <i>Por.</i> , Num. vii. 30-41. CHRISTMAS DAY 5th " " 3.30 שבת, ערב חג <i>Por.</i> , Num. vii. 36-47. 6th " " מנחם א' דר"ח { <i>Por.</i> , Gen. xli. 1-xliv. 17 Num. xxviii. <i>Haph.</i> , Zechar. ii. 14-iv. 7 18-19, vi. 12-17
	S	ל	27	

Minhagin - Nov. 28th, Half חג, omit חנוכה, א' א' and חנוכה. - Dec. 4th, commence lighting Chanukah in חנוכה. - Dec. 21st, First Night of lighting the Chanukah light. During Chanukah say חנוכה and חג; omit חנוכה, חג א' and חנוכה on weekdays and חג on Sabbath. - On Dec. 27th, three Scrolls are used.

(1924) (1925)
Dec. 28—Jan. 25

TEBETH XXIX. DAYS.

ד'תשפ"ה : Tuesday, Jan. 6th, 10.30 a.m.

ד'תשפ"ה : Friday, 9th, 10m. 194 a.m.

Night Day	Day of Month		Sabbaths, Fasts, Festivals, Portions of Pentateuch, Hap. etc.
	Heb.	Eng.	
	S	28 Dec.	7th Day Chanukah ד'תשפ"ה Por., Num. vii. 1-10. 18-27.
	M	29	8th „ „ ד'תשפ"ה Por., Num. vii. 54-viii. 4.
	T	30	
	W	31	
	Th	1 Jan.	
	F	2	שבת 3.30
1.51	S	3	שבת Por., Gen. xlv. 18-xlvii. 27. Haph. Ezek. xix.
	S	4	
1.51	M	5	
	T	6	Fast of Tebeth ד'תשפ"ה Por., Ex. xxxii. 11-11 & xxxiv. 1-10 Haph. Lev. ix. 9. 10. 11.
	W	7	
	Th	8	
	F	9	שבת 4.0
1.59	S	10	שבת Por., Gen. xlvii. 28-1. 26. Haph. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1.
	S	11	
	M	12	
	T	13	
	W	14	
	Th	15	
	F	16	שבת 4.0
5.9	S	17	שבת Por., Ex. i. 1-vi. 1. Haph. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1.
	S	18	
	M	19	
	T	20	
	W	21	
	Th	22	
	F	23	שבת 4.0
5.19	S	24	שבת Por., Gen. xlvii. 28-1. 26. Haph. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1.
	S	25	שבת 4.0

Minhagin—Dec. 28th, Num. xviii. 1 not repeated.—Jan. 6th, 194 a.m.
—Jan. 25th, omit חזקת חזקת.

According to the regulations in force among Orthodox Jews, **Marriages may not be solemnised** during the year 1924 as follows: -March 20th and 21st (Purim), April 18th to the 26th, and May 6th to the 21st and from May 23rd to June 2nd (Sephirah), July 20th to August 10th (Fast of Tammuz to Fast of Ab), September 28th (day preceding New Year), October 7th (day preceding the Day of Atonement), October 8th (Fast of Atonement), October 12th (day preceding Tabernacles), and thence until after October 21st (Rejoicing of the Law); nor on any Sabbath or Festival.

Among Reform Jews, marriages are solemnised during the Sephirah, during the "three weeks" from the Fast of Tammuz to the Fast of Ab (but not on the Fast of Ab itself), on the day preceding a Festival, on the "second days" of Festivals, during the "middle days" of Festivals, and on the Feasts of Purim and Shushan Purim.

HAPHSAKOTH. 5684-5685; 1924.

In the following paragraphs, Greenwich Mean Time is assumed. For Summer Time read one hour later:—

ערב פסח על הפסחא—Leavened Food may be eaten on the day before Passover, Friday, April 18th, 1924, until 9.15 a.m.

ערב צום תשעה באב על הפסחא—The Fast of Ab commences at 7.45 p.m., on Saturday Evening, Aug. 9th, 1924. Service in Synagogue begins at 8.21 p.m.

ערב יום כפור על הפסחא—The Fast of the Day of Atonement commences at 5.20 p.m., on Tuesday evening, October 7th, 1924. Service in Synagogue commences at 5.45 p.m.

For "Explanation of the Jewish Calendar" see early issues of the Jewish Year Book.

TABLE SHOWING DATES ON WHICH JEWISH FESTIVALS & FASTS OCCUR IN YEARS, 1923-1931

Festival or Fast.	Hebrew Date.	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
New Year ...	Tishri 1	Sept. 11	Sept. 29	Sept. 19	Sept. 9	Sept. 27	Sept. 15	Oct. 5	Sept. 23
Day of Atonement	" 10	" 20	Oct. 8	" 28	" 18	Oct. 6	" 24	" 14	Oct. 2
Tabernacles, 1st Day	" 15	" 25	" 13	Oct. 3	" 23	" 11	" 29	" 19	" 7
Tabernacles, 8th Day	" 22	Oct. 2	" 20	" 10	" 30	" 18	Oct. 6	" 26	" 14
Rejoicing of the Law	" 23	" 3	" 21	" 11	Oct. 1	" 19	" 7	" 27	" 15
Chanukah ...	Kislev 25	Dec. 3	Dec. 22	Dec. 12	Dec. 1	Dec. 19	Dec. 8	Dec. 27	Dec. 15
Purim	Adar 14	—	Mar. 10	Feb. 28	—	Mar. 6	—	Mar. 14	Mar. 3
Purim, (Leap Year)	Ve-Adar 14	Mar. 20	—	—	Mar. 18	—	Mar. 26	—	—
Passover, 1st Day	Nisan 15	Apr. 19	Apr. 9	Mar. 30	Apr. 17	Apr. 5	Apr. 25	Apr. 13	Apr. 2
Passover, 7th Day	" 21	" 25	" 15	Apr. 5	" 23	" 11	May 1	" 19	" 8
Feast of Weeks	Sivan 6	June 8	May 29	May 19	June 6	May 25	June 14	June 2	May 22
9th of Ab *	Ab 9	Aug. 9	July 30	July 20	Aug. 7	July 26	Aug. 15	Aug. 3	July 23

* If on a Sabbath, the Fast is kept on Ab 10.

TABLES FOR CALCULATING THE DATES FOR JAHRZEIT OR BARMITZVAH, 1884-1925.

No. of Days in Jewish Month.		5645 1884-85	5646 1885-86	5647 1886-87	5648 1887-88	5649 1888-89	5650 1889-90	5651 1890-91	5652 1891-92
Tishri	1 ...	Sep. 20	Sep. 10	Sep. 30	Sep. 19	Sep. 6	Sep. 26	Sep. 15	Oct. 3
Cheshvan	1 ...	Oct. 20	Oct. 10	Oct. 30	Oct. 19	Oct. 6	Oct. 26	Oct. 15	Nov. 2
"	30 (red.)	Nov. 18	Nov. 8	—	—	Nov. 4	—	—	Dec. 1
Kislev	1 ...	Nov. 19	Nov. 9	Nov. 28	Nov. 17	Nov. 5	Nov. 24	Nov. 13	Dec. 2
"	30 (red.)	Dec. 18	Dec. 8	Dec. 27	—	Dec. 4	Dec. 23	—	Dec. 31
Tebeth	1 ...	Dec. 19	Dec. 9	Dec. 28	Dec. 16	Dec. 5	Dec. 24	Dec. 12	Jan. 1
Shebat	1 ...	Jan. 17	Jan. 7	Jan. 26	Jan. 14	Jan. 3	Jan. 22	Jan. 10	Jan. 30
Adar	1 ...	Feb. 16	Feb. 6	Feb. 25	Feb. 13	Feb. 2	Feb. 21	Feb. 9	Feb. 29
"	30 (leap) ...	—	Mar. 7	—	—	Mar. 3	—	Mar. 10	—
Ve-Adar	1 ...	—	Mar. 8	—	—	Mar. 4	—	Mar. 11	—
Nisan	1 ...	Mar. 17	Apr. 6	Mar. 26	Mar. 13	Apr. 2	Mar. 22	Apr. 9	Mar. 29
Iyar	1 ...	Apr. 16	May 6	Apr. 25	Apr. 12	May 2	Apr. 21	May 9	Apr. 28
Sivan	1 ...	May 15	June 4	May 24	May 11	May 31	May 20	June 7	May 27
Tammuz	1 ...	June 14	July 4	June 23	June 10	June 30	June 19	July 7	June 26
Ab	1 ...	July 13	Aug. 2	July 22	July 9	July 29	July 18	Aug. 5	July 25
Ellul	1 ...	Aug. 12	Sept. 1	Aug. 21	Aug. 8	Aug. 28	Aug. 17	Sept. 4	Aug. 24

Jahrzeit and Barmitzvah Tables (continued).

		No. of Days in Jewish Month.	5661 1900-01	5662 1901-02	5663 1902-03	5664 1903-04	5665 1904-05	5666 1905-06	5667 1906-07	5668 1907-08
Tishri	1	30	Sept. 24	Sept. 14	Oct. 2	Sept. 22	Sept. 10	Sept. 30	Sept. 20	Sept. 9
Cheshvan	1 ...	29	Oct. 24	Oct. 14	Nov. 1	Oct. 22	Oct. 10	Oct. 30	Oct. 20	Oct. 9
"	30 ...	—	Nov. 22	—	Nov. 30	—	Nov. 8	Nov. 28	—	—
Kislev	1	29	Nov. 23	Nov. 12	Dec. 1	Nov. 20	Nov. 9	Nov. 29	Nov. 18	Nov. 7
"	30 ...	—	Dec. 22	—	Dec. 30	Dec. 19	Dec. 8	Dec. 28	Dec. 17	—
Tebeth	1 ...	29	Dec. 23	Dec. 11	Dec. 31	Dec. 20	Dec. 9	Dec. 29	Dec. 18	Dec. 6
Shebat	1	30	Jan. 21	Jan. 9	Jan. 29	Jan. 18	Jan. 7	Jan. 27	Jan. 16	Jan. 4
Adar	1 ...	29	Feb. 20	Feb. 8	Feb. 28	Feb. 17	Feb. 6	Feb. 26	Feb. 15	Feb. 3
"	30 ...	—	—	Mar. 9	—	—	Mar. 7	—	—	Mar. 3
Ve-Adar	1	29	—	Mar. 10	—	—	Mar. 8	—	—	Mar. 4
Nisan	1 ...	30	Mar. 21	Apr. 8	Mar. 29	Mar. 17	Apr. 6	Mar. 27	Mar. 16	Apr. 2
Iyar	1 ...	29	Apr. 20	May 8	Apr. 28	Apr. 16	May 6	Apr. 26	Apr. 15	May 2
Sivan	1 ...	30	May 19	June 6	May 27	May 15	June 4	May 25	May 14	May 31
Tammuz	1 ...	29	June 18	July 6	June 26	June 14	July 4	June 24	June 13	June 30
Ab	1 ...	30	July 17	Aug. 4	July 25	July 13	Aug. 2	July 23	July 12	July 29
Ellul	1 ...	29	Aug. 16	Sept. 3	Aug. 24	Aug. 12	Sept. 1	Aug. 22	Aug. 11	Aug. 28

Jahrzeit and Barmitzvah Tables *(continued)*.

	No. of Days in Jewish Month.	5669 1908-09	5670 1909-10	5671 1910-11	5672 1911-12	5673 1912-13	5674 1913-14	5675 1914-15	5676 1915-16
Tishri 1	30	Sept. 26	Sept. 16	Oct. 4	Sept. 23	Sept. 12	Oct. 2	Sept. 21	Sept. 9
Cheshvan 1	29	Oct. 26	Oct. 16	Nov. 3	Oct. 23	Oct. 12	Nov. 1	Oct. 21	Oct. 9
" 30	—	Nov. 24	—	—	Nov. 21	Nov. 10	—	—	Nov. 7
Kislev 1	29	Nov. 25	Nov. 14	Dec. 2	Nov. 22	Nov. 11	Nov. 30	Nov. 19	Nov. 8
" 30	—	Dec. 24	—	Dec. 31	Dec. 21	Dec. 10	Dec. 29	—	Dec. 7
Tebeth 1	29	Dec. 25	Dec. 13	Jan. 1	Dec. 22	Dec. 11	Dec. 30	Dec. 18	Dec. 8
Shebat 1	30	Jan. 23	Jan. 11	Jan. 30	Jan. 20	Jan. 9	Jan. 28	Jan. 16	Jan. 6
Adar 1	29	Feb. 22	Feb. 10	Mar. 1	Feb. 19	Feb. 8	Feb. 27	Feb. 15	Feb. 5
" 30	—	—	Mar. 11	—	—	Mar. 9	—	—	Mar. 5
Ve-Adar 1	29	—	Mar. 12	—	—	Mar. 10	—	—	Mar. 6
Nisan 1	30	Mar. 23	Apr. 10	Mar. 30	Mar. 19	Apr. 8	Mar. 28	Mar. 16	Apr. 4
Iyar 1	29	Apr. 22	May 10	Apr. 29	Apr. 18	May 8	Apr. 27	Apr. 15	May 4
Sivan 1	30	May 21	June 8	May 28	May 17	June 6	May 26	May 14	June 2
Tammuz 1	29	June 20	July 8	June 27	June 16	July 6	June 25	June 13	July 2
Ab 1	30	July 19	Aug. 6	July 26	July 15	Aug. 4	July 24	July 12	July 31
Ellul 1	29	Aug. 18	Sept. 5	Aug. 25	Aug. 14	Sept. 3	Aug. 23	Aug. 11	Aug. 30

Jahrzeit and Barmitzvah Tables (continued).

Time	No. of Days in Jewish Month.	5677	5678	5679	5680	5681	5682	5683	5684	5685
		1916-17	1917-18	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25
Tishri	1 30	Sept. 28	Sept. 17	Sept. 7	Sept. 25	Sept. 13	Oct. 3	Sept. 23	Sept. 11	Sept. 29
Cheshvan	1 29	Oct. 28	Oct. 17	Oct. 7	Oct. 25	Oct. 13	Nov. 2	Oct. 23	Oct. 11	Oct. 29
"	... 30	—	Nov. 15	—	—	Nov. 11	Dec. 1	—	—	Nov. 27
Kislev	1 29	Nov. 26	Nov. 16	Nov. 5	Nov. 23	Nov. 12	Dec. 2	Nov. 21	Nov. 9	Nov. 28
"	... 30	Dec. 25	Dec. 15	—	Dec. 22	Dec. 11	Dec. 31	—	Dec. 8	Dec. 27
Tebeth	1 29	Dec. 26	Dec. 16	Dec. 4	Dec. 23	Dec. 12	Jan. 1	Dec. 20	Dec. 9	Dec. 28
Shebat	1 30	Jan. 24	Jan. 14	Jan. 2	Jan. 21	Jan. 10	Jan. 30	Jan. 18	Jan. 7	Jan. 26
Adar	1 29	Feb. 23	Feb. 13	Feb. 1	Feb. 20	Feb. 9	Mar. 1	Feb. 17	Feb. 6	Feb. 25
"	... 30	—	—	Mar. 2	—	Mar. 10	—	—	Mar. 6	—
Ve-Adar	1 29	—	—	Mar. 3	—	Mar. 11	—	—	Mar. 7	—
Nisan	1 30	Mar. 24	Mar. 14	Apr. 1	Mar. 20	Apr. 9	Mar. 30	Mar. 18	Apr. 5	Mar. 26
Iyar	1 29	Apr. 23	Apr. 13	May 1	Apr. 19	May 9	Apr. 29	Apr. 17	May 5	Apr. 25
Sivan	1 30	May 22	May 12	May 30	May 18	June 7	May 28	May 16	June 3	May 24
Tammuz	1 29	June 21	June 11	June 29	June 17	July 7	June 27	June 15	July 3	June 23
Ab	1 30	July 20	July 10	July 28	July 16	Aug. 5	July 26	July 14	Aug. 1	July 22
Ellul	1 29	Aug. 19	Aug. 9	Aug. 27	Aug. 15	Sept. 4	Aug. 25	Aug. 13	Aug. 31	Aug. 21

ABBREVIATIONS. The following abbreviations are employed in connection with Institutions and persons. *Ad.* Address. *As.* Assistant. *Aud.* Auditor. *Av.*—Avenue. *Ch.*—Chairman. *Col.*—Collector. *Com.*—Committee. *Cor.*—Correspondent. *Coun.*—Council. *Dep.* Deputy. *Dir.* Director. *Eng.* English. *Ex.* Expenditure. *Exec.* Executive. *F.R.* Financial Representative. *Gds.* Gardens. *H.* Honorary. *H.Sec.* Honorary Secretary. *He.* Head. *Heb.* Hebrew. *Inc.* Income. *J.*—Junior. *L.*—Life. *M.*—Minister. *Ma.*—Master. *Marr. Reg.*—Registrar of Marriages. *Med.* Medical. *Ml.* Mistress. *No.* Number. *Ob.* Object. *Org.*—Organising. *P.*—President. *Pa.*—Patron. *Pk.*—Park. *Pl.*—Place. *Pr.* Preacher. *R.* Reader. *Rab.* Rabbi. *Rd.* Road. *Sec.* Secretary. *Sh.* Shochet. *Sol.* Solicitor. *Sq.* Square. *St.* Street. *Sub.* Subscription. *Supt.* Superintendent. *T.*—Treasurer. *Te.* Teacher. *Terr.*—Terrace. *V.Ch.*—Vice-Chairman. *V.P.*—Vice-President. *Vis.*—Visiting. *W.*—Warden.

METROPOLITAN SYNAGOGUES.

THE UNITED SYNAGOGUE.

The Council of the United Synagogue is composed (a) of Life Members and certain Officers; (b) of the Wardens for the time being of the Constituent Synagogues, and (c) of a certain number of Representatives at Council according to the number of Members of the Constituent Synagogues, one in each case being Financial Representative.

President.—LIONEL DE ROTHSCHILD, O.B.E., M.P.

Vice-Presidents. ALBERT M. WOOLFE, O.B.E., and Sir ROBERT WALLEY COHEN, K.B.E.

Treasurers. S. H. EMANUEL, K.C., and FRANK D. BENJAMIN.

Overseers of the Poor. NATHANIEL S. LUCAS and SAMUEL MOSES, M.A.

Treasurers of the Burial Society.—ARTHUR L. LAZARUS and JOSEPH PRAG, J.P.

Treasurers of the Bequests and Trusts Funds. NATHANIEL S. LUCAS and SAMUEL MOSES, M.A.

Chairman, Building Committee. Major ISIDORE SALMON, C.B.E., D.L., L.C.C.

Ch. of the Visitation Committee. Dr. CHARLES S. MYERS, C.B.E., F.R.S.

Chairman of the Associate Synagogues Committee. JOSEPH PRAG, J.P.

Chairman of the Board of Management of the Beth Hamedrash. SAMUEL MOSES, M.A.

Chairman of the Welfare Committee. ERNEST LESSER.

Secretary.—PHILIP GOLDBERG. Tel.: London Wall 8835.

Assist. Sec.—A. HENRIQUES VALENTINE.

Sexton, Burial Society. G. FRIEDLANDER. Tel. Avenue 5014.

Assistant Sexton.—JOHN ISAACS.

Offices.—2 & 3, St. James's Place, Aldgate, E.C. 3.

CONSTITUENT SYNAGOGUES OF THE UNITED SYNAGOGUE.

Bayswater Synagogue. Chichester place, Harrow road, W. 2.

Pr. & R.—Rev. M. GOSWAMI, B.A. First R. and Sec. Rev. D. KUT.

W.—N. S. LUCAS & FRANK D. BENJAMIN. F.R. M. G. H. D. M. G.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning (second) service. 10.15.

RELIGIOUS CLASSES. No. of Scholars, 90. Ch. Com. Mrs. Frank Samuel.

Borough New Synagogue, Vowler-street, Walworth-road, S.E. 17.

M. and Sec.—Rev. MORRIS ROSENBAUM. R.—Rev. H. KLEIN.

Ws.—H. B. COHEN and E. M. TRAVIS. F.R.—J. BERNBERG.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service. 9.15.

LADIES' SYNAGOGUE GUILD. P.—Mrs. Rosenbaum.

HEBREW AND RELIGIOUS CLASSES meets on Sundays, Mondays and Wednesdays. No. of pupils, 70.

Brixton Synagogue, Effra-road, Brixton, S.W. 2.

M. and Sec.—Rev. A. MISHCON. R.—Rev. M. MORRIS.

Ws.—S. VALENTINE and A. LANDY. F.R.—VICTOR HERRMANN.

Time of commencement Sabbath Morning Service. 9.30. Weekdays, 7.30.

Addresses to Children are given periodically in the course of the ordinary Sabbath services.

HEBREW AND RELIGION CLASSES. Meet on Sundays, Tuesdays and Saturdays.

No. of pupils, 87. Ch.—V. Herrmann. Hon. Supt.—Rev. A. Mishcon.

LADIES' GUILD. P.—Mrs. V. Herrmann. H. Sec.—Miss M. Isaacs.

BURIAL BENEFIT SOCIETY. P.—A. Landy.

LITERARY AND SOCIAL SOCIETY. P.—Ch. Cohen. Ch.—A. H. Cohen.

Connected with the Synagogue are also a Chevre Kadisha and a Benevolent Fund.

Brondesbury Synagogue, Chevening-road and Carlisle-road, N.W. 6.

M. Dayan H. M. LAZARUS, M.A. R. and Sec. Rev. N. PECKAR.

Ws.—EUGENE M. SOLOMON and SAMPSON S. FREEDMAN.

F.R.—Dr. M. EPSTEIN.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service. 9.30.

RELIGION CLASSES. H. Supt., the Minister. Number of Pupils, about 100.

Connected with the Synagogue are also a Literary and Social Society, Dorcas Society, Ladies' Holy Vestments Society, and Chevre Kadisha.

Central Synagogue, Great Portland-street, W. 1.

M. The Rev. MICHAEL ADLER, D.S.O., B.A., S.C.P. R.—Rev. E. SPERO.

Ws.—JOSEPH H. JACOBS and Sir ADOLPH TUCK, Bart.

F.R.—A. ALVAREZ. Sec.—H. WINSTON.

Sec's. Office: 42, Hallam-street, Portland-pl., W.

Commencement of Sabbath Morning Service. 9.30. Second Service, 10.20.

RELIGION CLASSES. Number of Pupils, 80. Headmaster.—H. Winston.

CHILDREN'S ORPHAN AID SOCIETY.

P. & T. Rev. Michael Adler. H. Sec.—Miss M. Spielman. 126 Members.

Dalston Synagogue, Poet's-road, Canonbury, N. 5.

M. Rabbi S. GROSS, B.A. R.—Rev. P. FASSENFIELD.

Ws.—I. LANDAU and A. L. SIONS. F.R.—S. SPANJER.

Sec.—C. LITTMAN. Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service. —Summer, 9; Winter, 9.15.

BETH HAMEDRASH (held in the Class Room). Study takes place every morning after the daily morning Service, also every evening.

Ws.—L. Felsenstein and A. Blumenthal. H. Sec.—J. Salomons.

HEBREW AND RELIGION CLASSES. Meet on Sabbaths, Sundays, and

Wednesdays. Number of Pupils, 161. Hon. Supt. The Minister.

He. Ma.—C. Littman. A Shiur is held every Sabbath afternoon.

BRANCH OF CHEVRA KADISHA.—Administered by L. Felsenstein.

DORCAS SOCIETY. H.S.—Mrs. A. L. SIONS.

LADIES' SOCIETY. H. Sec.—Mrs. A. Rubens.

CANVASSING COMMITTEE (Board of Guardians). Ch.—L. Felsenstein.

H. Sec.—C. Littman.

ADVANCED HEBREW AND RELIGION CLASSES.—Meets Mondays, 5.30–7 p.m.;

Fridays, 8–9.30 p.m.; Saturdays, 2.30–3.30 p.m.; Saturdays, one hour before sunset.

East London Synagogue, Rectory-square, Stepney green, E. 1.

M.—Rev. J. F. STERN. R.—Rev. M. SIGALOWSKY. Soc.—HENRY HART.
 Ws.—J. A. SAMUEL and E. NORDEN. F.R.—JOEL HART.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service. 8.15.

CHILDREN'S SERVICES.—First Sabbath in each month at 1.

BURIAL SOCIETY. P.—J. Green. Number of Members, 162.

MOTHERS' MEETINGS.—Held on Mondays, Stepney Jewish Schools.

LADIES' GUILD. P.—Mrs. D. Harris. H.S.—David Harris, 129, Mile End rd.

GENTLEMEN'S SOCIAL CIRCLE. P.—D. Harris. H.Sec.—Miss E. Ellison,
 80, Stepney-green, E.1

Golden's Green Synagogue, Dunstan-rd., Finchley-rd., N.W.11

M., R. & Sec.—Rev. I. LIVINGSTONE. As.R.—Rev. A. LITENBERG.

Ws.—B. DRAGE and J. HYAMS. F.R.—SOLO. KARET.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service. 9.45

HEBREW AND RELIGION CLASSES.—Sundays, 10.30 to 12.30 and Wednesdays,
 5.30 to 6.30. Supt.—Rev. I. Livingstone. No. of pupils, 71.

LADIES' COMMITTEE (for helping in synagogal requirements and the provision
 of garments for necessitous institutions).

P.—Mrs. B. Drage. V.-P.—Mrs. I. Livingstone.

T.—Mrs. S. Karet. H.S.—Mrs. G. Cohen, 16, Woodstock rd., N.W.11.

JEWISH CIRCLE (Literary and Social). P.—Rev. I. Livingstone.

T.—H. G. Kay. H.Sec.—S. Grant, 24, Dunstan rd., N.W. 11.

ORPHAN AID SOCIETY. P.—M. P. Kempner.

V.Ps.—Rev. I. Livingstone and H. M. Lush. T.—J. Hyams.

H.S.—Mrs. E. Ascher, 36, Woodstock rd., N.W.11. As H.Sec.—A. Baker

Great Synagogue, St. James's place, Aldgate, E.C.3.

R.—Rev. A. KATZ. Second R.—Rev. H. MAYEROWITSCH.

Ws.—LIONEL DE ROTHSCHILD, O.B.E., M.P., and LEWIS D. YON.

F.R.—Dr. ISRAEL FELDMAN. Sec.—BERNARD SAMUELS, A.L.A.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service. 8.30.

Sabbath Afternoon Services for Men and Women and Children's Services
 are held at this Synagogue.

SOCIAL SERVICE GUILD. P.—Lionel de Rothschild, O.B.E., M.P.

Ch.—E. H. Schiff. T.—J. W. Rosenthal. H.Sec.—H. Mendelowitz.

Hambro Synagogue, Adler-street, Commercial-road, E. 1.

M. and Sec.—Rev. W. ESTERSON. R.—Rev. J. HILLER.

Ws.—I. PASSOFF and M. NEWMAN. F.R.—WALTER B. SAYER, LL.B.

CHILDREN'S SERVICES are held for twenty weeks, commencing in November
 of each year. The average weekly attendance is 100.

Hammersmith and West Kensington Synagogue, Brook green, Hammer-

smith, W.6. M.—Rev. S. LIPSON, C.F. R.—Rev. B. PASTER.

Sec.—Miss GERTRUDE C. MARKS.

Ws.—D. SHARP and L. B. BARNETT. F.R.—M. SAMPSON.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9. Reading of

the Law, 10.15.

RELIGION AND HEBREW CLASSES. Sabbaths and Sundays. Number of
 scholars, 100.

JEWISH WOMEN'S GUILD. Presents clothing to various charities and assists
 local cases.

SOCIAL & LITERARY SOCIETY. P.—Rev. S. Lipson C.F. Ch.—A. Kahn. Meet every Sunday for social functions at 7 P. at the New Hall,
 High rd., Chiswick, and alternate Thursdays and Wednesdays at 7 p.m.
 at the Vestry Room of the Synagogue for debate.

Hampstead Synagogue, West End-lane, West Hampstead, N.W. 6.

M.—Rev. A. A. GREEN. R.—Rev. W. STOLOFF. Sec.—B. M. WOOLF, M.C.
W.—S. T. COHN. F.R.—LAWRENCE LEVY.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service. First Service, 9.30;
Second Service, 10.30.

CHILDREN'S SERVICE. First Saturday in each month at 12.15.

HEBREW AND RELIGION CLASSES. Directed by the Minister.

Ch. Com.—S. T. Cohn. H. Sec.—C. L. Magnus. Number of Pupils, 179.

LADIES' GUILD. P.—Mrs. D. Magnus. T.—Mrs. S. T. Cohn. H. Sec.—
Mrs. F. Lewis. Number of garments distributed, 245.

HAMPSTEAD NEEDLEWORK SOCIETY. P.—Mrs. G. Kuenstler. T.—Mrs.
P. G. Hayman. H. Sec. Mrs. O. M. Benjamin. No. of garments
distributed, 769.

CHILDREN'S ORPHAN AID SOCIETY. P. Michael Cohen. T.—Mrs. G. G.
Jacob. H. Secs.—The Misses Rosenstein and Abrahams.

**New Synagogue, Egerton-road, Stamford Hill, N. 16. (Removed from
Great St. Helen's, E.C.)**

M.—Rev. S. LEVY, M.A. R.—Rev. I. SHAPIRO.

Sec. R.—Rev. S. BACON. Sec.—J. H. TAYLOR, B.A.

W.—S. NYMAN and SAMUEL LEVY. F.R.—S. E. SKLANOWITZ.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.

HEBREW AND RELIGION CLASSES. Meet on Sabbaths, Sundays, Tuesdays
and Thursdays. Barmitvah class on Wednesdays. No. of Pupils, 274.

Ch. & H. Supt.—Rev. S. Levy, M.A. He. Ma.—H. E. Salomons.

Sec.—J. H. Taylor, B.A.

LADIES' GUILD. P.—Mrs. A. Winer. H. Sec.—Miss S. Samuel.

New West End Synagogue, St. Petersburgh-place, Bayswater, W.2

M.—Rev. EPHRAIM LEVINE, M.A. R.—Rev. L. GEFFEN.

W.—MEYER A. SPIELMAN and GEO. M. LAZARUS.

F.R.—EDWIN LESSER. Sec.—ISAAC GOLDSTON, A.K.C.

Time of commencement of Services. Sabbath Morning, 9.15 and 10.15;
daily morning, 7.30; evening, as time of Sabbath.

HEBREW AND RELIGION CLASSES are held on Sundays, at 12, St. Peters-
burgh-pl. No. of Pupils, 100. H.M.—I. Goldston.

SABBATH AFTERNOON SERVICES for young people are held at 3.30 each
Sabbath, from November to May.

SOCIAL SERVICE LEAGUE. District, East Stepney.

Ch.—R. B. Solomon. H.S.—Miss J. Franklin. Org. Visitor. A. Emanuel

North London Synagogue, Lofting-road, Thornhill-road, N. 1.

M and Sec. Rev. WALTER LEVIN. R.—Rev. A. SLAVINSKY.

W.—J. M. LISSACK and A. SOLOMONS. F.R.—S. SIMMONS.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—First Service, 9.30.
Second Service, 10.15.

RELIGION CLASSES. Conducted by Rev. Walter Levin and four assistant
certificated teachers, 126 Scholars. Classes held Thornhill road Council
School, Tuesday and Thursday, 5.30–7 p.m., and Sunday Mornings, 10.1.
A Special Barmitvah Class meets every Friday evening.

CHILDREN'S ORPHAN AID SOCIETY. P.—Rev. Walter Levin. Number of
Members, over 750. The largest Children's Orphan Aid Society attached
to any Synagogue.

LADIES' GUILD. P. Lady Tuck. T.—Mrs. J. M. Lissack.

H.S.—Mrs. W. Levin.

St. John's Wood Synagogue, 11, Abbey-road, St. John's Wood, N.W. 8.

M.—Rev. H. L. PRICE. R.—Rev. G. PRINCE.

W.—G. STAVE TUCK and WOOLF PHILLIPS. F.R.—I. FRASER.

Sec.—Miss R. MAGNUS (*pro tem.*)

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.30.

RELIGION CLASSES. Ch. Com.—Augustus Kahn, M.A. No. of pupils, 80.

NEEDLEWORK GUILD. P.—Mrs. H. L. Price.

South Hackney Synagogue, Devonshire-road, Mare-street, E. 9

M. & Sec.—Rev. G. ISAACS. R.—Rev. S. BLACHMAN.

Ws.—S. WOOLFSTEIN and JUDAH LEVY. F.R.—J. ALTMAN

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service. 9. Week-day Services.—7.30 a.m. and sunset.

RELIGION CLASSES. He. Ma. and Sec.—Rev. G. Isaacs. No. of Scholars, 270. (P. S. Woolfstein.) Connected with the Synagogue are also a Ladies' Benevolent and Sick Help Society (P.—Mrs. G. Isaacs), a Burial Society (P.—Mr. R. Adler), a Ladies' Holy Vestment Society, and a Social and Literary Society.

Stoke Newington Synagogue, Shacklewell lane, E. 8.

M. and R.—Rabbi HARRIS COHEN. R. and Sec.—Rev. COLEMAN DAVIES.

Ws.—H. GROSS and I. L. SCHEIER. F.R.—H. GOLDBERG.

HEBREW AND RELIGION CLASSES. Under the management of a Special Education Committee. No. of Pupils, 223.

Supt.—Rabbi H. Cohen. He. Ma.—Sol. Heiser.

LADIES' SICK HELP AND HOLY VESTMENT SOCIETY. P.—Mrs. H. Gross. BURIAL SOCIETY. Membership 100. P.—I. L. Scheier. S.—S. Van Gelder.

ASSOCIATE SYNAGOGUES.

Ealing and Acton Associate Synagogue, 2, Grange-rd., W.5.

M. & Sec.—Rev. JOHN S. HARRIS. P.—D. ASSERS DHN.

V.P.—M. KANAL. T.—M. TACK.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.30.

CLASSES. Sabbath and Sunday mornings & Wednesday evening. Pupils, 26.

East Ham and Manor Park Synagogue, Carlyle road, Manor Park, E. 12

M.—Dryan L. MENDELSON, M.A. R.—Rev. I. MILLER.

P.—I. H. WEINSTEIN. V.P.—H. BURMAN. T.—M. GALINSKY.

Sec.—JOHN JOSEPH, 79, Clements-road, East Ham, E.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service. 9.

RELIGION CLASSES. No. of Pupils, 60. He. Ma. J. J. Kleinman

Hornsey and Wood Green (Associate) Synagogue, Wightman road.

Hornsey, N.8. M. & Sec.—Rev. H. GOODMAN.

Ws.—N. V. STEELE and M. HASHFIELD. F.R.—M. WORTMAN.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service 9.

HEBREW AND RELIGION CLASSES. He. Ma. Rev. H. Goodman. Meet Sabbath after Morning Service; Sunday 3.30 p.m.; Monday and Thursday, 6.8 p.m. No. of pupils, 45.

SYNAGOGUE LADIES GUILD. P. Mrs. C. SYMONS. V.P. Mrs. H. Goodman

T.—Mrs. B. Usick. H. Sec.—Mrs. A. Jeewardon.

LITERARY & SOCIAL SOCIETY. P.—Rev. H. Goodman.

T.—R. Holland. H. Sec.—Miss L. Hashfield.

Poplar Associate Synagogue, 1 and 2, Montague pl., Poplar, E. 14

M.—Rev. M. GREY. P.—V. S. HULZ. T.—M. ROSE. S.—M. DAVIDSON.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service, 8.30

RELIGION CLASSES AND TA'AMUD TORAH. Saturdays and Sundays, 10.30

12.30; Monday, Tuesdays, Wednesdays, Thursdays, 5.30-7.30

No. of Pupils, 61. He. Ma. P. Herdman, B.A. P. N. Konikiet.

Richmond Associate Synagogue, Parkshot, Richmond.

M.—Rabbi M. GINSBERG, B.A., A.K.C. P.—ARTHUR HOWITT.

W.—J. KUBY. T.—C. GOLD. H.S.—A. MILLER

Time of Sabbath Morn. Service, 9.40. Sing. of Chants. The Minister

JEWISH INSTITUTE. P.—Councillor A. Howitt. H.S.—J. Simon. T.

South-East London Synagogue, New Cross-road, S.E. 11.

M. & Sec. Rev. N. GOLDSTON. Re. Rev. A. LEWIS.

Ws. GASKELL, E. JACOBS and HERMAN HORNE. T. H. HARRIS.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service, 9.30.

HEBREW AND RELIGION CLASSES. Ch. Com. Myer Albert Jacobs, LL.B.

H. Supt. - Rev. N. Goldston. No. Pupils, 82. Sats., Suns. & Weds.

CHILDREN'S ORPHAN AID SOCIETY.

P.—Rev. N. Goldston. H. Sec.—Mrs. N. Goldston.

S.E. LONDON SYNAGOGUE LADIES' SOCIETY. P.—Mrs. A. Frank.

T.—Mrs. A. Burns. H. Sec.—Mrs. T. Webley.

BENEFICENT FUND. P. J. Sampson. T. H. Harris. H. Sec. E. Lobb.

Victoria & Chelsea Associate Synagogue, Smith-ter., King's-rd., Chelsea,

P.—H. KOSKY, J.P. T.—S. SMITH.

[S.W.3.]

H. Sec.—P. LEVENE, 166, Fulham-road, S.W. 10

RELIGION CLASSES. Ho. Ma.—N. COHEN. No. of scholars, 33.

Walthamstow and Leyton Synagogue, 110, Boundary-rd., E. 17

M. Rev. I. E. GOLLER. P. MONTE LE VAY. V.P. & T. M. WOOL.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service, 9.

HEBREW & RELIGION CLASSES. Meet every day of the week. Sunday mornings, 10.30-12.30; week-day evenings, 6-7.30; Saturday morning after service, Children's Service. No. of pupils, 60. Connected with the synagogue is also a Literary and Social Society, Ladies' Guild, and Boys' Club.

West Ham Associate Synagogue, Earlham-grove, Forest Gate, E. 7.

M. Dayan L. MENDELSON, M.A. P. Reader Rev. I. AARONS.

S. Reader - Rev. G. ROSENTHAL. Ws. SYMON WEBER & A. GOLDBERG.

T. A. E. ABRAMAMS. Sec. M. B. FIDIAN, 23, Chaucer-rd., Forest Gate.

Income, £1,044. Expenditure, £995. 128 seatholders.

HEBREW & RELIGION CLASSES. No. on roll, 148. Supt. M. Barnett.

Classes held on Sat., 12-1, Sun., 11-1, Tues., 5-7, Thurs., 4-7.

H. Sec.—H. Hart, 13, Chaucer-rd., Forest Gate.

United Synagogue Statistics, 1922.

Gross revenue	...	...	...	...	£86,733
Expenditure	...	...	...	...	£89,800
Aggregate gross revenue, Constituent Synagogues	...	...	...	...	£70,601
Aggregate local expenditures	...	...	...	...	£40,847
No. of deaths	...	...	...	...	£1,124
Expenditure on motzas	...	...	...	...	£1,305
Discharged Prisoners' Aid Society, expenditure	...	...	...	...	£835
Disbursements, Mutual Aid Fund	...	...	...	...	£2,229
Bequests and Trusts Disbursements	...	...	...	...	£15,440

LIST OF INSTITUTIONS AND VISITORS FOR THE YEAR 1923.**INSTITUTIONS.****VISITORS.**

Alexandra Hospital	...	...	Miss Prince
Aldershot Detention Barracks	...	...
Barnstead L.C.C. Mental Hospital	...	...	Rev. S. Lipson
Bareilly's Home for the Blind (Wellington-rd., Brighton)	...	...	Rev. A. Levinson
Bethlehem Mental Hospital	...	...	Rev. H. Klein
Bexley Kent Mental Hospital	...	...	Rev. B. Paley
Bethnal Green Infirmary	...	...	(Rev. M. Signalewsky
			Miss L. Mocatta

INSTITUTIONS.

VISITORS.

Bethnal Green Workhouse (now Waterloo House)	...	...
Belgrave Hospital (Kennington)	...	...
Borstal Institution (Feltham)	...	...
Borstal Institution (Aylesbury)	...	...
Bow Institution	...	...
Brixton Prison	...	...
Broadmoor Asylum	...	...
Brompton Hospital (Cancer)	...	...
Brompton Hospital (Consumption)	...	...
Brentwood Mental Hospital	...	...
Brookwood Mental Hospital (Surrey County)	...	...
Brunswick House, Mistleay	...	...
Caterham Mental Hospital	...	...
Central London Throat, Nose and Ear Hospital	...	...
Croydon Mental Hospital	...	...
Cheyne Hospital for Children, Chelsea	...	...
Children's Hospital (Gt. Ormond Street)	...	...
Colney Hatch Mental Hospital	...	...
Cane Hill Mental Hospital	...	...
Claybury Mental Hospital	...	...
Charing Cross Hospital	...	...
Children's Hospital (Paddington Green)	...	...
City Road (Royal) Ophthalmic Hospital	...	...
Colindale Hospital (Hendon)	...	...
Chelsea Hospital for Women	...	...
Children's Hospital (Dyke-rd., Brighton)	...	...
City of London Institution, Lower Clapton	...	...
City of Westminster Infirmary	...	...
City of London Mental Hospital (Dartford)	...	...
Chalfont Epileptic Colony	...	...
City of London Lying-in Hospital (City-road)	...	...
Darenth Mental Hospital	...	...
Downs Children's Hospital, Sutton	...	...
"Exmouth" Training Ship	...	...
East End Mothers' Lying-in Hospital	...	...
Eye Hospital (Brighton)	...	...
Ewell Neurological Hospital	...	...
Evelina Hospital for Children	...	...
Earlswood Mental Hospital	...	...
East London Hospital for Children (Shadwell)	...	...
Elizabeth Garrett Anderson Hospital	...	...
East Ham Cottage Hospital	...	...
Fulham Infirmary	...	...
Frimley Sanatorium	...	...
French Hospital	...	...

Rev. M. Signaiewsky
Rev. A. Mishcon
Rev. E. Levine
Mrs. Model
Hon. Mrs. Levy
Rev. B. N. Michelson
Rev. A. Mishcon
Rev. E. Spero
Rev. A. A. Green
Rev. J. L. Geffen
Mr. N. L. Hyam
Rev. J. L. Geffen
Mr. N. L. Hyam
Miss L. Mocatta
Rev. I. Aarons
Rev. E. Spero
Rev. I. Aarons
Rev. E. Spero
Rev. W. Stoloff
Rev. A. Mishcon
Rev. J. L. Geffen
Rev. D. Klein
Miss Prince
Rev. S. Lipson
Rev. S. Lipson
Rev. S. Lipson
Rev. W. Levin
Rev. D. Klein
Rev. M. Signaiewsky
Mrs. H. E. Salomons
Rev. W. Stoloff
Rev. J. L. Geffen
Mrs. Hill
Rev. A. Levinson
Rev. S. Blachman
Rev. B. Paletz
Rev. G. Isaacs
Rev. S. Lipson
Rev. A. Kahn
Mrs. Nyma
Rev. G. Isaacs
Rev. S. Lipson
Rev. I. Aarons
Rev. J. F. Stern
Mrs. Straus
Rev. A. Levinson
Rev. S. Lipson
Rev. M. Rosenbaum
Mrs. Rosenbaum
Mrs. A. A. Joette
Rev. E. Spero
Rev. J. F. Stern
Rev. M. Adler
Rev. L. Mendelsohn
Mrs. Walman
Rev. B. Paletz
Rev. J. L. Geffen
Rev. G. Prince

INSTITUTIONS

Guy's Hospital	...	...	...
German Hospital	...	...	...
Goldie Leigh Homes	...	...	...
Greenwich Infirmary	...	...	...
Home for Jewish Incurables	...	...	...
Hospital for Epilepsy and Paralysis, Mauda Vale			
Hackney Infirmary	...	...	...
Holborn Infirmary (Archway-rd.)	...	...	...
Holborn Institution (Shepherdess Walk)	...	...	...
Holloway Prison	...	...	...
Home and Hospital for Incurable Children, Northcourt, Swiss Cottage	...	...	...
Hanwell Mental Hospital	...	...	...
Horton Mental Hospital	...	...	...
Hampstead General Hospital	...	...	...
Hayward's Heath Mental Hospital	...	...	...
Hellingly Mental Hospital	...	...	...
Hill End Mental Hospital	...	...	...
High Wood (Brentwood)	...	...	...
Hornsey Cottage Hospital...	...	...	...
King's College Hospital	...	...	...
Kensington Institution and Infirmary			
Kent County Mental Hospital	...	...	...
King George V. Sanatorium, Godalming	...	...	...
Lingfield Epileptic Colony	...	...	...
London Hospital	...	...	...
London Homœopathic Hospital	...	...	...
Leavesden Mental Hospital	...	...	...
Long Grove Mental Hospital	...	...	...
Lewisham Mental Hospital	...	...	...
Lambeth Institute	...	...	...
Lambeth Infirmary	...	...	...
London Temperance Hospital	...	...	...
Margate Cottage Hospital...	...	...	...
Metropolitan Hospital	...	...	...
Middlesex Hospital	...	...	...
Mile End (Old Town) Institution & Infirmary	...	...	...

VISITORS.

(Rev. M. Rosenbaum
Mrs. M. Rosenbaum
Mrs. A. A. Logette
Rev. S. Blachman
Rev. P. Fassenfeld
Mrs. Buchler
Mrs. Palefsky
Rev. H. Klein
Rev. N. Goldston
Rabbi H. Cohen
Rev. D. Klein
Miss E. Levy
Rev. P. Fassenfeld
Miss R. Hyman
Rev. A. Slavinsky
Rev. P. Fassenfeld
Rabbi H. Cohen
Mrs. Model
(The Hon. Mrs. Levy
Rev. A. A. Green
Rev. B. Paletz
Rev. S. Lipson
(Rev. A. A. Green
Miss Samuels
Rev. A. Levinson
Rev. A. Levinson
Rev. E. Spero
Rev. I. Aarons
Rev. H. Goodman
Rev. A. Mishcon
(Rev. J. L. Geffen
Mrs. Tanenburne
Rev. G. S. Belasco
Rev. E. Levine
Rev. S. Levy
(Rev. W. Esterson
Rev. D. Hirsch
Rev. J. F. Stern
Miss Blanckensee
Miss Schwabacher
Miss M. Levy
Mrs. T. Bloomfield
Rev. E. Frank
Rev. H. L. Price
Rev. S. Lipson
Rev. N. Goldston
Rev. M. Rosenbaum
Rev. M. Rosenbaum
Rev. W. Stoloff
Rev. A. Schloss
(Rev. S. Blachman
Mrs. Van Vyman
(Mrs. Dell
Rev. M. Adler
(Mrs. A. Levy
(Rev. B. N. Michelson
(Miss M. Levy

INSTITUTIONS.

VISITORS.

Mary ebone Infirmary	...	...	( Rev. J. L. Geffen
Mile End Scattered Homes	..	..	( Miss L. Mocatta
Manor Mental Hospital (Epsom)	..	..	Rev. B. N. Michelson
Mount Vernon Hospital	...	...	Rev. S. Lipson
Medical Home for Children, Croydon	...	...	Rev. I. Livingstone
Maudsley Hospital	...	...	Rev. M. Morris
Miller Hospital (Greenwich)	...	...	Rev. A. Mishcon
Millfield School (Rustington)	...	...	Rev. N. Goldston
Minster Union Institution and Infirmary	...	...	( Rev. J. Bach
Napsbury Mental Hospital	...	...	( Mrs. F. C. Stern
National Hospital for Diseases of Heart	...	...	Rev. G. S. Belasco
Northern Hospital (Winchmore-hill)	...	...	Rev. E. Spero
National Hospital for Paralysis	..	..	Rev. G. Prince
New End Hospital (Hampstead)	..	..	Rev. H. Goodman
Netley Hospital	...	...	( Rev. E. Frank
Newington Infirmary	...	...	( Mrs. Rosenberg
North Middlesex Hospital (Edmonton)	...	...	Rev. A. A. Green
National Hospital, East Finchley	...	...	Rev. A. I. Lewinski
Princess Mary's Hospital for Children (Margate)	...	...	Rev. M. Rosenbaum
Parkhurst Prison	...	...	Rev. I. Aarons
Passmore Edwards Cottage Hospital	...	...	Rev. I. Livingstone
Pentonville Prison	...	...	Rev. A. Schloss
Peckham House Mental Hospital	...	...	Rev. H. Goodman
Park Hospital (Hither Green)	...	...	Rev. G. Isaacs
Paddington Infirmary	...	...	Rev. H. Klein
Ponton-road Remand Home	..	..	Rev. N. Goldston
Pentonville-road Remand Home	..	...	( Rev. D. Klein
Prince of Wales' Hospital, Tottenham	...	...	( Miss Mocatta
Queen's Hospital for Children	...	...	( Mrs. F. D. Benjamin
Queen Mary's Hospital (Stratford)	...	...	Rev. W. Levin
Queen Charlotte Hospital...	...	...	( Rev. I. Aarons
Queen Mary's Hospital for Children, Carshalton	...	...	( Mrs. Elman
Rampton State Institution	..	..	( Rev. G. Isaacs
Royal Free Hospital	...	...	( Mrs. Gross
Royal Sea Bathing Hospital (Margate)	...	...	( Mrs. Goldberg
Royal Chest Hospital (City-rd.)	...	...	( Rev. I. Aarons
Royal Orthopaedic Hospital	...	...	( Mrs. Walman
Rosemary Convalescent Home	...	...	( Rev. E. Spero
St. Marks (Fistula) Hospital	...	...	( Mrs. M. Green
St. Thomas's Hospital	...	...	( Miss J. Kauffman
St. Andrew's Hospital (Bow)	...	...	( Rev. A. Mishcon
St. Bartholomew's Hospital	...	...	( Rev. W. Stoloff
St. Pancras-Carندن Town Institution & Infirmary	...	...	( Miss Prince
St. Peter's Hospital	...	...	Rev. A. Schloss
			(Rev. P. Fassenfeld
			(Mrs. H. E. Salomons
			Rev. M. Adler
			Rev. G. S. Belasco
			Rev. A. Katz
			(Rev. H. Klein
			(Mrs. B. de Mesquita
			Rev. J. Hiller
			Rabbi S. Gross
			Rev. H. L. Price
			Rev. E. Spero

INSTITUTIONS.

VISITORS.

St. George's Hospital	...	...	...	{ Rev. M. Adler
				{ Mrs. Sharp
St. Mary's Hospital	...	...	...	{ Rev. H. L. Price
				{ Miss L. Mocatta
Samaritan Hospital	...	...	...	{ Rev. G. Prince
				{ Mrs. M. Green
South Grove Hospital and Infirmary	...	...	...	Rev. I. Aarons
St. Leonard's Hospital	...	...	...	Rev. H. Mayerowitsch
St. George's Institution and Infirmary	...	...	...	{ Rev. J. Hiller
				{ Misses Wimborne
St. Pancras Infirmary (Highgate)	...	...	...	Rev. P. Fassensfeld
St. Andrew's Hospital, Doulis-hill	...	...	...	Rev. W. Stoloff
St. Luke's Hospital, Lowestoft	...	...	...	Rev. M. Fabritz
Royal Northern (formerly Gt. Northern Central)				{ Rev. A. Slavinsky
Hospital	...	...	...	{ Mrs. A. Fay
				{ Mrs. A. Solomons
St. Mary (Islington) Infirmary	...	...	...	Rev. A. Slavinsky
St. Anne's Home, Herne Bay	...	...	...	Rev. G. S. Belasco
St. George's (East) Parochial School	...	...	...	{ Dayan L. Mendelsohn
				{ Mrs. Walman
Sussex County Hospital	...	...	...	Rev. A. Levinson
St. George's Home for Consumptives (Chelsea)	...	...	...	Rev. B. Paletz
Seamen's Hospital	...	...	...	Rev. N. Goldston
St. John's Hospital (Lewisham)	...	...	...	Rev. N. Goldston
St. John's and St. Elizabeth's Hospital	...	...	...	Rev. H. L. Price
St. Luke's Home for the Dying	...	...	...	{ Rev. J. L. Geffen
				{ Miss L. Mocatta
St. Columba's Home for Dying	...	...	...	Rev. A. A. Green
St. Ann's Home, Brighton	...	...	...	Rev. A. Levinson
Southwark Hospital	...	...	...	Rev. N. Goldston
St. Marylebone Institution	...	...	...	Rev. M. Adler
St. Nicholas Home, Birchington	...	...	...	Rev. A. Schloss
St. John's Road Institute, Holloway	...	...	...	Rev. A. Slavinsky
St. Mary's Home, Broadstairs	...	...	...	Rev. G. Belasco
South-Western Hospital for Children	...	...	...	Rev. A. Mishcon
South London Women's Hospital	...	...	...	Rev. A. Mishcon
Springfield Mental Hospital	...	...	...	Rev. H. Klein
Throat Hospital, Golden Square	...	...	...	Rev. M. Adler
Throat, Nose and Ear Hospital (Brighton)	...	...	...	Rev. A. Levinson
Tooting Bec Mental Home	...	...	...	Rev. H. Klein
University College Hospital	...	...	...	{ Rev. E. Levine
				{ Mrs. Lucas
Victoria Park Chest Hospital	...	...	...	{ Rev. S. Blachman
				{ Miss L. Mocatta
Victoria Hospital for Children (Margate)	...	...	...	Rev. A. Schloss
Ventnor Hospital	...	...	...
White Oak School (Swanley)	...	...	...	Miss J. Kauffman
Winchester Prison	...	...	...
Winifred House	...	...	...	Rev. W. Levin
Women's Hospital (Brighton)	...	...	...	Rev. A. Levinson
West London Hospital	...	...	...	Rev. S. Lipson
Women's Hospital, Soho Square	...	...	...	Rev. G. Prince
Westminster Hospital	...	...	...	Rev. W. Levin
Whitechapel Infirmary (Vallance Road)	...	...	...	{ Rev. J. Hiller
				{ Miss Blankensee
Whipps Cross Infirmary	...	...	...	Rev. I. Goller
Wandsworth Prison	...	...	...	Rev. M. Rosenbaum
Wormwood Scrubbs	...	...	...	Rev. M. Adler

Whitechapel Reception Home for Children	...	Rev. W. Esterson
Walthamstow Hospital	...	Rev. I. Goller
Waterloo House	...	Rev. M. Signaiewsky
Willesden General Hospital	...	Dayan H. M. Lazarus
West End Hospital	...	Rev. G. Prince
Waterloo Hospital for Women and Children	...	Rev. M. Rosenbaum
West Ham Union	...	Rev. I. Aarons
Willesden Infirmary	...	Dayan H. M. Lazarus
Yarrow Home (Broadstairs)	...	Rev. G. Belasco

SPANISH AND PORTUGUESE JEWS' CONGREGATION, LONDON.

(Founded 1660—1662.)

Principal Synagogue.—Bevis Marks, St. Mary-axe, E.C.3. (Erected 1701.)

Branch Synagogue.—Lauderdale-road, Maida-vale, W.9. (Erected 1896.)

Ms.—(Bevis Marks).—Revs. J. G. DE MESQUITA and A. NUNES VAZ.

M.—(Lauderdale-road).—Rev. D. B. DE MESQUITA, B.A.

Wardens of both Synagogues.—J. D. ISRAEL, LL.D., GERSHOM DELGADO, JONATHAN PINTO, and EDWARD L. MOCATTA. T. J. S. ELMALIEH.

P. of Elders.—Sir FRANCIS MONTEFIORE, Bart.

V.-P.—EUSTACE A. LINDO. Sec.—PAUL GOODMAN.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—Bevis Marks, 8.30; Lauderdale-road, 8.30.

Offices of the Congregation.—Vestry Offices, Heneage-lane, E.C.3

Sexton.—I. D. DOQUE, 2, Heneage-lane, E.C.3

Telegraphic Address.—"Sephardin," Ald., London. Tele.—7791 Avenue In., 1922.—£7,727. Ex.—£8,119. No. of Yehidim.—450.

FEDERATION OF SYNAGOGUES.

Synagogues Represented	President	No. of Mem.
Artillery-lane, Spitalfields	F. PIASKOWSKY	230
Austrian, Dunk-st.	H. ISRAEL	68
Bedford-street	B. BERNSTEIN	140
Bethnal Green Great Synagogue	A. HARRIS	406
Black Lion-yard	S. MONKARCH	70
Bloomsbury Synagogue, 40, Lamb's Conduit st.	P. LEVISON	70
Bow	...	72
Buross-street, Commercial-road	M. VERMAN	63
Buxton-street (Rosener)	M. BINSROCK	90
Canning Town	J. ISAACS	125
Cannon street-road, Commercial-road	J. MINSKY	450
Christian-street	J. KAHAN	757
Commercial-road (351)	D. FISHER	200
Commercial-road, Great (262)	H. KRANENBERG	400
Dunk-street, Mile End New Town	J. M. LEEGOLD	86
Fenton-street (15)	H. GLICKSMAN	100
Fieldgate-street	S. MICHAELS	200
Fourrier-street (No. 29, Spitalfields)	W. FRIEDMAN	80
Great Alie street (No. 10 & 11, Aldgate)	S. FRIEDMAN	130
Great Garden street, White-chapel	S. W. GOLDMAN	220
Greenfield street, Commercial-road	A. E. MAJCH	145
Gun-street (No. 37A, Spitalfields Warehouse)	H. COHEN	63
Jubilee-st. (165)	J. SILVERMAN	390
Kennington-road, 48	M. OSHATZ	100
Limehouse, Burdett road	H. MOSKOWITZ	68
Little Alie-street	S. WEINER	320
Lodz Synagogue, Davis mans, Goulston-street	W. SHAPIRO	125
London Chevra Torah, 22, Booth-street, E.	S. GOLDSCHIN	150

METROPOLITAN SYNAGOGUES.

Synagogues Represented	President	No. of Mem.
Lublin	I. COHEN ...	150
Montague-road, Dalston	R. CLENOWICH ...	290
Neshelska, Lawrance-buildings, E....	A. WILKS ...	70
New-road, Whitechapel	D. BERKOVSKY ...	190
Notting-hill, 206-208, Kensington-park-road	I. MOSS ...	400
Old Castle-street	M. HALPERIN ...	275
Old Montagu-street (No. 36½)	D. GALINSKY ...	265
Dunk-street Beth Hamedrash	Capt. CHAIKIN ...	190
Philpot-street Great	A. ROSEN ...	434
Plotzker, 45, Commercial-road	J. CANNER ...	70
Poltava, 50½ Hanbury-street	S. JAKOVSKY ...	200
Princelet-street, Spitalfields	M. SILVERSTONE ...	172
Roumanian, Matilda-st.	J. LANDES ...	100
Sander-street (No. 2), Commercial-road	A. SEGAL ...	70
Sandringham-rd.	S. SCHIFF ...	50
Scarborough-street, Goodman's-fields	P. BLACKMAN ...	130
Settles-street (No. 34)	A. COHEN ...	50
Sfard, Philpot-street	P. STERN ...	170
Sfard, Fieldgate-street... ..	P. AGDESHMAN ...	50
Shepherd's Bush	B. PLOTZKER ...	180
Sidney-street	P. LARHOLT ...	160
Sons of Poltusk	M. ROSENOFF ...	125
South Hackney	L. DAVIS ...	200
Spitalfields Great Synagogue, Brick-lane...	B. L. DEICHOWSKY ...	500
Spital-square, Bishopsgate	J. BERLINER ...	113
Spital-street (No. 46)	L. ABRAHAMSON ...	175
Stepney Orthodox	N. FISHER ...	350
Tifereth Yisroel Synagogue, 10, Code street, E.	A. SILVERMAN ...	100
Tottenham United Congregation	D. BARNETT ...	125
Vine-court, Whitechapel	M. DUBOVSKY ...	150
Wellington-road, Stoke Newington	S. H. SPIERS ...	266
Whitechapel-road	S. BLUMENFELD ...	140
Wilkes-street	A. GOLDSTINE ...	120
Woolwich and Plumstead Congregation ...	J. TASH ...	110

Rabbi.—DAYAN CHAIKIN. P.—Right Hon. LORD SWAYTHLING.

V.P.—H. KOSKY J.P. Ts.—Hon. GERALD S. MONTAGU & J. M. LIBGOTT.

Sec.—J. E. BLANK, 119, Farleigh-road, Stoke Newington, N.16.

FEDERATION BURIAL SOCIETY.

Sexton's Office.—Rev. A. GOLDSTEIN, 45, St. Marks-street, Goodman's-fields, E. Sec.—J. E. BLANK, 119, Farleigh-road, Stoke Newington, N.16.

FEDERATION CHEVRA KADISHA. H. Sec.—J. E. BLANK.

WEST LONDON SYNAGOGUE OF BRITISH JEWS (Reform. Founded 1841.) 34, Upper Berkeley-street, W.1

Ms.—Revs. ISIDORE HARRIS, M.A., and VIVIAN G. SIMMONS, B.A., Minister Emeritus, Rev. MORRIS JOSEPH.

Ch. Coun.—H. S. Q. HENRIQUES, K.C., M.A., B.C.L.

Ws.—L. G. MONTFIORE, JULIAN HENRIQUES and ERIC G. S. WALEY.

Ts.—E. D. LOWY and P. S. WALEY. Sec.—M. ALAN MYER.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service, 11.

Time of commencement of Day of Atonement Service, 9.30.

Friday Evening Services, 6.30.

No. of members.—Men, 677; Ladies, 445.

Supt. Funerals, 34, Upper Berkeley-st. Tel. Paddington 736

In. 1922-23. £s. 804 6s. 6d. Ex. £7,529 16s. 6d.

CHILDREN'S SERVICES.—Every Saturday and Festival at 10.10.

CONFIRMATION, POST-CONFIRMATION, & RELIGION CLASSES. Conducted by

Rev. ISIDORE HARRIS & Rev. VIVIAN G. SIMMONS, B.A. No. of pupils, 60.
 WEST LONDON SYNAGOGUE ASSOCIATION. Ch.—CLAUDE G. MONTEFIORE.
 H. Sec.—Rev. V. G. SIMMONS, B.A.

LIBERAL JEWISH SYNAGOGUE, Hill-street, Dorset-square, N.W. 1.
 Established 1910 by the **Jewish Religious Union** (see under the head
 of RELIGIOUS INSTITUTIONS). Member No. 938.

M.—Rabbi I. I. MATTUCK. P.—C. G. MONTEFIORE.

T.—J. H. SIMON. Sec.—JACK M. DUPARC.

In., 1922.—£3,669. Ex.—£4,049.

Services are held on Sabbath mornings at 11 and afternoons at 3.30, and
 on mornings and evenings of Festivals.

A RELIGION SCHOOL is held every Sunday morning. Pupils are also taught
 by Correspondence. Total number of children taking instruction about 138.

Adath Yisroel Synagogue, 124-126, Green-lanes, N. 16.

Rab.—Rabbi Dr V. SCHONFELD. R. & Sec.—Rev. B. HOFFMAN.

V P.—J. WEIL. T.—A. I. BARD.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—8.

RELIGION CLASSES held on Sunday, Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday. No.
 of Pupils, 80. Ch.—A. I. BARD

CHEVRA KADISHA. P.—I. Levy.

RITUAL BATHS.—367, Essex-road., N., and 126, Green Lanes, N.

ESRATH NOSHIM LADIES' SOCIETY. H. Sec.—Mrs. M. Goldstein.

T.—Mrs. N. Greville.

SHIURIM OF MISHNA.—Every morning after service

SHIURIM OF TALMUD.—Every evening at 9 p.m.

Bermondsey & Rotherhithe Synagogue, 4, Union-road, Rotherhithe, S.E. 16.

M.—Rev. L. W. KLEIN. P.—A. L. CURTIS. T.—P. LANDSBERG.

Sec.—M. SKLAR, 66, Bayston-rd., N. 16.

HEBREW AND RELIGION CLASSES.—Four times a week. 25 pupils.

Beth Hasepher and Federation Synagogue of Soho, 26a, Soho-sq., W. 1

P.—The Very Rev. Haham Dr. M. GASTER. Sec.—S. LEVENE.

IBRITH B'IVRITH CLASSES. He. Ma.—A. Romyanick. Phone: Gerr. 8245

Bloomsbury Synagogue, 40, Lamb's Conduit-st., W.C. 1.

P.—P. LEVISON. T.—S. MITZMAN. M. & Sec.—Rev. H. COOPER.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.30.

RELIGION CLASSES.—Sunday mornings and week-day evenings.

Supt.—Rev. H. Cooper. No. of pupils, 40.

LADIES' BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. P.—Mrs. L. Isaacs. T.—Mrs. S. Mitzman.

Croydon Hebrew Congregation, 38, Croydon-grove, West Croydon.

Ch.—E. C. DAVIDS. W.—A. LANDSMAN. H. Sec.—M. A. BARKMAN.

RELIGION CLASSES.—Sabbath afternoon and weekday evenings.

Finsbury Park Synagogue, Princess-rd., Queen's-rd., N. 4.

M.—Rev. I. S. MEISELS. R.—Rev. A. PERLZWEIG.

Sec.—J. N. JACOBS, 43, Fountayne-rd., N. 16.

Membership, 200. Religion Classes, 50 pupils.

Mildmay Park Synagogue (*Spanish and Portuguese Ritual*), 39, Mildmay-
 park, N. 1. (Founded 1885.) Seatholders, 44.

P.—D. POLITI. V.P.—E. S. POOL. T. and H. Sec.—A. BENSUSAN.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.0.

Muswell Hill Congregation, 35, Cranley-gardens, N. 10.

P. & T.—M. LATTE.

H. Sec.—JOHN LESLIE, 6, Hillbrow-villas, East End-rd., E. Finchley, N. 2

North London Liberal Jewish Congregation, Defoe Rooms, Defoe-rd., Church-st., Stoke Newington, N.16. M.—MAURICE L. PERLZWEIG. H.Sec.—Miss C. GREEN, 62, Forburg-rd., N.16

North-West London Synagogue, Caversham-road, Camden-road, N.W.5. M.—Rev. M. BROWN, B.A. P.—L. KAZAK. W.—M. LANDAU. T. & W.—E. J. EMANUEL. H.S.—S. COHEN.

RELIGION CLASSES.—Supt., Rev. M. Brown, B.A. No. of scholars, 70. In., 1923.—£647 19s. Ex.—£737 15s 7d.

Oxford and St. George's Settlement Synagogue, Betts-st., Commercial-rd., E.1. (Established under the auspices of the Berkeley-st. and Hill-st. Synagogues). H. Min.—BASIL L. Q. HENRIQUES. Services.—Friday evening, 8; and Saturday afternoon, 3.

Polish Synagogue, Clothier-st, Cutler-st., Houndsditch, E.1. Founded 1802. P.—I. DANZIGER. T.—I. ROSENBERG.

Putney Hebrew Congregation.

H.Sec.—L. BARNETT, 52, Lower Richmond-road, Putney, S.W.16

Sandy's Row Synagogue, Bishopsgate, E. 1.

M.—Rev. D. HILLMAN. R.—Rev. J. PATER. P.—J. HOUTMAN. Sec.—Rev. S. BRONKHORST.

Shepherd's Bush Synagogue, 1a, Poplar-grove, W.

R.—Rev. M. BROWN. Pr. & Sec.—Rev. G. KIRSHNER. P.—J. WINKLER. Ws.—H. FISHER & D. PLOTZKER. Ass. Sec.—M. SOLOMONS.

South-West London Synagogue, Synagogue House, 104, Bolingbroke-grove, Wandsworth Common, S.W.11.

P.—J. NATHAN. V.P.—J. KLEINER. T.—A. HYMAN.

R.—Rev. I. OSTROFF. H.S.—SYDNEY JACOBS, 258, Lavender-hill, S.W.11

RELIGION CLASSES, Sunday mornings, Wednesday evenings, and Saturday mornings. No. of pupils, 90. Branch Religion Classes: L.C.C. School, Elmfield-rd., Balham, Tuesday evenings and Thursday evenings. Supt.—Rev. I. Ostroff.

LADIES' GUILD. H. Sec.—Mrs. S. Silverman, 92, Bolingbroke grove, Wandsworth-common, S.W.11

LITERARY SOCIETY. P.—J. Kleiner. V.P.—Rev. I. Ostroff. T.—M. Cedar. H.S.—M. Landsberg, 123, Nightingale-lane, Wandsworth-common, S.W.12. Ass.H.S.—A. Witt.

Surbiton and Kingston Congregation, 22, Catherine-rd., Surbiton.

M.—Rev. S. WOLFE. P.—M. WISEMAN. V.P.—H. ALLBOOK.

T.—C. LYONS. H.Sec.—N. JACOBS, 21, Lingfield-ava., Kingston.

HEBREW & REL. CLASSES. He. Ma.—Rev. S. Wolfe. P.—H. Allbook.

H.Sec.—Mrs. M. Wiseman, "The Wilderness," Fassett-rd., Kingston.

United Workmen's Synagogue, Hare-st., Brick-lane, E.

Upton Park Synagogue, Tudor-road, Forest Gate, E.7.

R.—S. WOLMAN. P.—A. WEINBERG. T.—J. ABRAMOVICH.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.

RELIGION CLASSES. Supt.—B. Cousin. No. of pupils, 45.

Walford Road Synagogue, 99, Walford-road, Stoke Newington, N.16.

P.—L. SHERWIN. V.P.—H. ZEFFERT. T.—L. KINGSLEY.

Sec.—I. SKLAR.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.

RELIGION CLASSES meet on Saturdays, 12-1; Sundays, 3-5; and Tuesdays, 5-7. No. of scholars, 45. He. Ma.—Rev. S. Kahn.

LADIES' HOLY VESTMENT SOCIETY. P.—Mrs. H. Zeffert.

West End Talmud Torah and Bikkur Holim Synagogue, 14, Manette-st.,
 Charing Cross-road, W.1. M.—Rabbi H. FERPER. R. Rev. A. AMIAS.
 P.—S. WENTER. T.—I. M. KATZ. Sec.—S. GREENBAUM.

Affiliated Institutions located at the same address:—

West End Malbish Arumim. T.—S. King.

West End Bikkur Holim. T.—M. Zains.

West End Charity Loan Society (Gemiluth Chesodim). T. P. Kerner.

West End Benevolent Society. T.—M. Katz.

There is also a Mikvah attached to these premises.

Western Synagogue, Alfred-pl., Bedford-sq., W.C. 1. (with which is incorporated the **Maiden Lane Synagogue**).

M. and Sec.—. No. of Seatholders, 459.

R.—Rev. E. FRANK. P.—J. ULLMANN.

Ws. LEWIS PHILLIPS and N. S. LYON. T.—A. TANNENBAUM.

Time of commencing Sabbath Morning Service.—9.30. Special Friday Evening Service, 8 p.m.

HEBREW AND RELIGION CLASSES.—Conducted by the Minister. No. of Scholars, 50.

Willesden Green & Cricklewood Hebrew Congregation.

H. Sec.—A. GARMAN, 28, Keyes-rd., Cricklewood, N.W. 2

ECCLESIASTICAL AUTHORITIES AND INSTITUTIONS, AND AUTHORISED OFFICIALS.

THE CHIEF RABBI, the Very Rev. Dr. JOSEPH H. HERTZ. Dayanim: Rabbis ASHER FELDMAN, B.A., AVIGDOR CHAIKIN and S. I. HILLMAN; Asst. Dayanim: Rabbis H. M. LAZARUS, M.A., and L. MENDELSON, M.A. The Beth Din meets at the Beth Hamedrash, Mulberry-st., Commercial-rd., E., on Sundays, Mondays and Thursdays, at 10 a.m., Tuesdays and Wednesdays, at 5.30 p.m.

Baths (Mikva'oth).

Mrs. Rosenberg, 14a, Osborn-street, Whitechapel, E.

Mrs. Rubin, 49, Westbourne Park-crescent, W.

Mrs. Feldman, Sidney-sq., Sidney-st., Mile End, E.

Adath Yisroel Mikvah, 367, Essex-road, N.

West End Mikvah, 14, Manette-st., Charing Cross-rd., W.C.

The Shechita Board. (Founded April 12th, 1904.)

Ob.—To take cognisance of and administer the affairs of the Shechita in the metropolis. P.—J. M. LISSACK, V.P.—J. JACOBS. Sec.—PAUL GOODMAN.

Ad. Vestry Offices, Heneage lane, Bevis Marks, E.C.3

Investigating Officer.—SIMON MYERS, 9, Great Ahe-street, E.1

In., January, 1923, to June, 1923.—£33,587. Ex.—£33,044.

The Synagogues represented at the Shechita Board are the United Synagogue, the Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue, the Federation of Synagogues, and the Western Synagogue. The two latter bodies have enjoyed representation at the Board since February 27th, 1899.

The following figures give the number of animals slain (שחט) :—

Jan., 1923 to June, 1923.

Oxen 22,548

Sheep 14,216

Jan., 1923 to June, 1923.

Calves 22,191

Poultry 676,783

REGISTER OF AUTHORISED MOHELM.

This list has been drawn up by the Initiation Society with the concurrence of the Jewish Ecclesiastical Authorities and the assistance of the Medical Board for the guidance of the community, that it may be clearly known who are competent and authorised Mohelim.

Those whose names appear on the list have had the requisite training, have gone through a course of instruction in all details, and have signed an undertaking promising to observe the rules and regulations laid down by the Initiation Society and the Medical Board.

LONDON.

- Abrahams, Mordecai, 44, Burma-road, N. 5.
 Barnett, Dr. L., 23, Hillgrove-road, N.W. 6.
 Blachman, Rev. I., 25, Walden-st., New-rd., E. 1
 Blok, Dr. M., 140, Green-lanes, N. 16.
 Brown, Rev. M., Shepherds Bush Synagogue
 Clein, Dr. M., 14, Mile End-rd., E.1
 Clifford, Dr. M., 11, Randolph-crescent, W. 9.
 Cohen, Dr. A., 14, Manstone-rd., Shoot-up-hill, N.W. 2
 Cohen, Rev. I., 33, Havering-street, Commercial-road, E. 1
 Cohen, Harris, 5, Beaumont-st., Mile End, E.1
 Cohen, Rev. Saul, 56, Beaumont-square, Stepney, E. 1
 Danciger, Rev. H., 40, Belgrade-road, Stoke Newington, N. 10.
 David, Rev. I., 33, Crowlands-rd., Tottenham
 Diamond, M., 7, Tenter-st., E. 1
 Dutch, Dr. H., 8, Berkeley-street, W. 1.
 Eccles, Dr. O., 21, Stonor-road, Kensington, W. 11.
 Fassenfeld, Rev. P., Synagogue House, 59, Poet's-road, N. 5
 Gallant, J. P., 52, Grove-road, Bow, E. 3
 Gaster, Dr. A., 33, Devonshire-place, Cavendish-sq., W.1
 Geffen, Dr. Dennis H., Chelsea Hospital for Women
 Gelfer, Rev. E., 150, Green-lanes, N. 16
 Goitein, Dr. B., 36, Downs Park-road, Hackney, E. 8
 Goldston, Rev. N., 2, Pepys-road, S.E. 14
 Graham (Grossbaum), S., 73, Fairholt-rd., Lordship-park, N.16
 Gross, Dr. A., 51, High street, Clapham, S.W. 4
 Halter, Rev. N., 1, Bassett-rd., N. Kensington, W.10
 Hartsilver, J., 1, Groveland-rd., Palmers Green, N.13
 Hertzberg, S. B., 17, Canonbury-park North, N.1
 Hoffman, Rev. A., 27, Union-street, Hackney-road, E. 2
 Hoffman, Rev. B., 79, Petherton-road, N. 5
 Hurstbourne, P., 2, Eden Mansions, Gondar-gardens, N.W. 6
 Kahn, Oscar, 51, Highbury New Park, N. 5
 Kasovsky, D., 7, Church-passage, Spital-square, E. 1
 Klein, Dr. J., 10, Gt. Prescott-st., E.1
 Kozlovsky, Rev. A., 88, Stepney-green, E. 1
 Kremer, Rev. M., 163, Hanbury-st., E.1
 Landau, Dr. J. V., 20, Highbury New Park, N.5
 Levy, Isaiah, 246, Albion-road, N. 16
 Levy, Rev. J. B., 5, Stamford-hill, N. 16
 Littenberg, Rev. A., 164, Ladbroke-grove, W. 10
 Littman, James, 9, Shore-road, S. Hackney, E. 9
 Magefsky, H. L., 9, Fremont-st., Hackney, E.9
 Maggid, Rev. L., 72, Brick-lane, E.1
 Mayelowitz, Rev. H., 4, St. James's-place, E.C. 3
 Mendoza, Rev. L. L. Pereira, 116, Canfield gdns., N.W.6
 Michael, Dr. G., 188, Commercial-rd., E.1
 Michelson, Rev. B. N., 60a, Portsdown-rd., Maida Vale, W.9

- Miller, Rev. I., 49, Salisbury-rd., Manor Park, E.
 Nathan, Albert, 54, St. Helen's-gdns., W.10
 Nathan, Horace A., 54, St. Helen's-gdns., W.10
 Newman, I., 30, White Lion-street, Commercial-street, E. 1
 Olivestein, S., 19, Sandy's-row, E.1
 Ostroff, Rev. B., Synagogue House, 95, Earlham-grove, Forest Gate, E.
 Ostroff, Rev. I., 104, Bolingbroke-grove, Wandsworth-Common, S.W.11
 Ostroff, Th., 31, Philpot-st., E. 1
 Paletz, Rev. B., 37, Westwick-gardens, W.14
 Phillips, Walter L., 57, Brondesbury-villas, N.W. 6
 Polakoff, M., 51, Alkham-rd., N.16
 Rosen, Rev. M., 28, Poet's-road, N. 5
 Rozoff, B. M., 77, Brick-lane, E.1
 Sandheim, I., 15, The Grove, Hammersmith, W.6
 Schwarz, Rev. J., 144, Amhurst-rd., Hackney, E.8
 Signalewsky, Rev. M., Synagogue House, Rectory-sq., Stepney, E. 1
 Slavinsky, Rev. A., 21, Compton-st., N.1
 Snowman, Dr. J. (*Medical Officer*), 11, Shoot-up-hill, N.W. 2
 Stoll, Rev. S., 56, Copley-st., Stepney-green, E.1
 Weinbaum, Rev. D., 60, Colvestone-crescent, E.8
 Wolfers, Rev. P., 190, High-road, Leytonstone, E.11
 Wolman, Solomon, 86, Third-avenue, Manor Park, E. 12
 Woolf, Dr. A. D., 39, Harley-street, W. 1
 Woolf, Israel, 66, Sidney-street, Stepney, E. 1
 Zeidenfeld, A., 124, Handcroft-road, Croydon
 Caplan, Rev. H.
 Cohen, Lewis
 Cohen, N.
 Fabricant, S.
 Fabritz, M. I.
 Geffen, Dr. M.
 Geneen, L.
 Gross, Dr. S.
 Joseph, Simon
 Kopiel, L.
 Kutchinsky, L.
 Lipkin, Rev. B.
 Markin, S.
 Mayers, Dr. L. M.
 Michelson, S.
 Mogolinsky, Rev. M.
 Salas, S. N.
 Weinstock, Isaac

PROVINCES.

- Abrahams, Rev. H., 27, Windsor-rd., Southport
 Alperowitz, Rev. B. M., 34, Spedwell-rd., Edgbaston, Birmingham
 Anekstein, Rev. S., 68, Cambridge rd., Southend
 Arkush, Rev. S., 31, Rawden-pl., Canton, Cardiff
 Bach, Rev. J., Portsmouth
 Behrman, Rev. A., 30, Lord-st., Newcastle-on-Tyne
 Bergin, Rev. H., Wood-rd., Pontypridd, Wales
 Bloch, Rev. G., Synagogue, Ebbw Vale, Wales
 Bloom, Rev. E., 21, Union-st., Merthyr Tydvil
 Bresloff, Z., Synagogue, 43, Spa-road, Bolton
 Brody, Rev. A., Synagogue House, West Hartlepool
 Chazan, Rev. P., 42, Scarboro-st., West Hartlepool
 Cohen, Rev. Dr. A., 32, Duchess road, Edgbaston, Birmingham
 Coleman, Rev. A., 27, Mulgrave-st., Liverpool
 Edlin, Rev. A., 79, South Portland-st., Glasgow
 Ellenbogen, Dr. E., 4, Elizabeth-st., Liverpool
 Fink, Rev. J., 10, Duchess road, Edgbaston, Birmingham
 Freeman, Rev. I., Hope-place Synagogue, Liverpool
 Friedenthal, I., 125, Caledonian-rd., Glasgow
 Gampell, Rev. S., 22, Devonshire st., Higher Broughton, Manchester
 Gordon, Rev. M., 11, Landguard rd., Southampton
 Gudansky, Rev. A., 35, Longwood-av., Dublin
 Halpern, Rev. D. L., 198, Holdenhurst rd., Bournemouth
 Herberman, Rev. M. D., 73, Abbey-st., Derby
 Hirshowitz, Rev. E., 18, Ayre st., Middlesbrough
 Isaacs, Rev. N., 73, Stocks-st., Cheetham, Manchester

Jacobs, Rev. D., 9, Abbotsford-pl., Glasgow
 Kahn, J. L., 10, Travis-pl., Sheffield
 Kahn, Rev. M., 66, Eastbourne-st., Liverpool
 Kraut, A., Synagogue, Blackburn
 Lerner, Rev. S., 17, Orphan-st., Grove-st., Liverpool
 Levin, Rev. S. N., 34, Everton-valley, Liverpool
 Levy, Isaac, 11, Royal Crescent, Southend-on-Sea
 Lubner, Rev. M., 4, West Gardens-st., Glasgow
 Marsh, Dr. S., 43, Palatine-rd., Withington, Manchester
 Miller, Rev. H., Bradford
 Phillips, Rev. J., 366, Bury New-rd., Higher Broughton, Manchester
 Phillips, Rev. L., 103, Mulgrave-st., Liverpool
 Rabinowits, I., 74, Colooney-st., Limerick, Ireland
 Reiss, Rev. A. I., 273, Rock-ter., Midland-rd., Bradford
 Ritblat, Rev. E., Synagogue House, Park-row, Bristol
 Roith, Rev. M., 3, Walworth-ter., S.C.R., Dublin
 Samuel, Dr. S., 136, Chapeltown-rd., Leeds
 Schachtel, Rev. J., South Shields
 Scheinmann, B.M., 31, Argyll-rd., Westcliff
 Schloss, Rev. A., Edgar-road, Margate
 Shockett, Dr. H. C., 80, Rye-hill, Newcastle-on-Tyne
 Snadow, Rev. A., 19, St. Vincent-road, Newport, Mon.
 Solomon, I., 7, Arthur-street, Llanelly, South Wales
 Temple, M., New Hebrew Synagogue, Camps-lane, Sheffield
 Warantz, E., 12, Sand-street South, Sunderland
 Wolfe, Rev. L., Eastbourne
 Wykaskey, S., 2, Marlborough-rd., Plymouth
 Zucker, Rev. I. W., 160, Seymour-st., Liverpool

COLONIES AND ABROAD.

Abrahams, M., Colle 5a, No. 73, entre A.y. Pasco, Vedado, Havana, Cuba
 Battan, J., South Africa
 Cohen, Rabbi F. L., Sydney, N.S.W.
 Cohnen, Dr. S., Australia
 Jona, Dr. J. L., Melbourne, Victoria
 Karpilowski, A., Kimberley, South Africa
 Levine, Rev. N., Synagogue House, Deare-st., Port Elizabeth
 Levy, Rev. A., Brisbane, Queensland
 Levy, M., Singapore
 Mendelsohn, Dr. Harris, Melbourne, Victoria
 Samuel, Rev. H., Winnipeg, Canada
 Super, J. I., Melbourne, Victoria
 Van Staveren, Rev. H., Wellington, New Zealand
 Fyne, Rev. S. Graham, W. Gestenfeld, S. Kay, Rev. M.
 Moss, Rev. A. Schachtel, Rev. B. Tiemanka, Rev. I. Yudelowitz, Rev. H.

WATCHERS (United Synagogue).

MALE—

S. Rose, 6, Browning-rd., Manor Park, E.
 M. Sarfaty, 60, Sydney-rd., Stoke Newington, N.16
 M. Schweibner, 9, Fournier-st., Spitalfields, E.1
 H. Steinberg, 25, All Saint's-rd., Westbourne Park, W.2
 N. Woolf, 130, Hogarth Houses, Christian-st., Commercial-rd., E.1

FEMALE—

Mrs. Bensusan, 3, Barrow's-bldgs., Devonshire-st., E.1
 " Cohen, 72, Fernhead-road, Paddington, W 2
 " Goldberg, 54, Grove-rd., Mile End, E.3

Mrs. Harris, 6, Wells-bldgs., Wells-st., Mortimer-st., W.1
 „ Hill, 14, Bedford-hill, Balham, S.W.12
 „ Lehman, 21, Essendine road, Shirland road, Maida Vale, W.9
 „ Marks, 295, Kilburn-lane, N.W.9
 Miss Samuel, 105, Mildmay-road, N.1

WATCHERS (Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue).

MALE—

Hyam Messias, Barrow's-buildings, Devonshire-street, Mile End, E.1
 M. Moses, 65, Princess-road, Notting Hill, W.
 Abraham S. Rodrigues, 7, Muntion-road, New Kent-road, S.E.
 Abraham de Leon, Barrow's-bldgs., Devonshire-st., Mile End, E.1
 Mordecai Surfaty, 60, Sydnor-rd., Stoke Newington, N.16

FEMALE—

Mrs. Cohen, 72, Fernhead-road, Paddington, W.9
 „ Montanjes, Barrow's-buildings, Devonshire-street, Mile End, E.1
 „ Lehman, 21, Essendine-road, Shirland-road, Maida Vale, W.9
 Bensusan, Barrow's-bldgs., Devonshire-st., Mile End, E.1

JEWISH CEMETERIES.

Spanish and Portuguese, Mile End-road, E., and Golder's-green, N.W.
 United Synagogue, Willesden, N.W., West Ham, East Ham, and Plashet, E.
 „ „ (disused) Alderney-road, E. (Great Synagogue, Hoxton
 (Hambro' Synagogue), Hackney Hambro' Synagogue, Brady-street,
 Great and New Synagogues).
 Western Synagogue, Brompton (disused), and Montagu-road, Edmonton, N.
 Federation of Synagogues, Montagu-road, Edmonton, N.
 Maiden lane Synagogue, Bancroft-road, Mile End, E. (disused), and Montagu-road, Edmonton, N.
 Berkeley street Synagogue, Ball's-pond and Golder's green, N.W.
 Hill-street Synagogue, Pound-lane, Willesden, N.W.
 West End Chased V'Amos Burial Society, Greyhound-rd., Streatham.

Mile End	Cemetery opened		1657
Willesden	„	„	1873
West Ham	„	„	1856
Plashet	„	„	1896
East Ham	„	„	1919
Alderney-road	„	„	1749 closed 1852
Hoxton	„	„	1707 „ 1878
Hackney	„	„	1788 „ 1872
Brady-street	„	„	1797 „ 1858
Bancroft-road	„	„	1811 „ 1890
Brompton	„	„	1815 „ 1884
Edmonton	„	„	1881
Ball's-pond	„	„	1843
Golder's-green	„	„	1897
Pound-lane	„	„	1914
Greyhound-road	„	„	1916

RELIGIOUS INSTITUTIONS.

Agudath Israel Centre of the United Kingdom.

The aim of the Agudath is to solve in accordance with the teaching of the Torah the problems which arise from time to time in the life of Israel, both in Galus and in the Holy Land.

Offices: 99, Carysfort-rd., N.16

P.—WOLF SCHIFF.

Provincial P.—Rabbi I. DAICHES (Leeds). T.—S. LUNZER.

H.Sec.—A. P. LANDAU, 61, Plumber's-row, E.1

Association for the Protection of Jewish Infants. (Founded by the late Rabbi Dr. M. Jung.) Office: 234, Mile End-road, E. 1.

P.—H. HOFMEISTER. V.P.—N. GERSTL. Sec.—S. BROMBERG.

Chevra Kadisha. (Founded 1895.)

Object.—To perform the last rites to the dying and the dead.

P.—HERBERT BENTWICH, LL.B. T.—F. S. SPIERS, O.B.E., B.Sc.

The Society consists of eighteen male branches and five ladies' branches. Each District is looked after by an Administrator, who calls upon the local members to attend to the dead and dying whenever required. Philanthropic work is also undertaken by the Chevra, in exceptional cases that would be outside the scope of ordinary charitable institutions.

Jewish Religious Union.

An Association of men and women who feel the need for a Liberal interpretation of Judaism. This interpretation takes into account the accepted result of scientific and historical studies, and in its attitude toward ceremonies considers also the circumstances of modern life. It aims to express the spirit of our faith in the terms of progressive thought, and to apply its ideals to existing conditions. The purpose of the Jewish Religious Union is to afford an opportunity for fellowship and discussion to all who are in sympathy with this Liberal interpretation of Judaism. It is left to individual members to organise themselves into groups for common worship when they feel impelled to do so.

P.—CLAUDE G. MONTEFIORE. T.—LOUIS P. JACOBS.

Gr. S.—Hon. LILY H. MONTAGU. S.—JACK M. DUPARC, Hill-st, N.W.1

WEST CENTRAL SECTION. P.—Hon. LILY MONTAGU. Hon. Sec.—Miss LILY COURT, 88, Portland-rd., W. 11

Meets monthly on Sunday evenings for discussions at 31, Alfred-place, W.C.

Religion Classes every Sunday morning.

Organisation of Traditional Jews of Great Britain.

Office.—76, Stepney-green, E.1. H.Sec.—E. I. SPIERS, M.A.

Sabbath Observance Employment Bureau. Ad.—Camperdown House, Halfmoon-pas-aze, Aldgate, E.1. Office hours: 10 a.m. to 6 p.m., except Fridays and Sundays, 10 a.m. to 1 p.m.

Ch. Exec.—Major WM. SCHONFIELD.

T.—L. BEISENSTEIN, 24, Pyland road, Canonbury, N.5

H. Sec.—ALEXANDER RUBENS.

Applicants for employment, 1913-1922: 29,727. Situations found (excluding temporary or trial situations), 5,623. Receipts, 1922, £384. Payments, £451.

Sinai League (Union of Sinai Associations).

Aim.—To promote Traditional Judaism among the Jewish Youth by leading them to its sources in Literature and History.

Ch.—J. MENDELOVITCH. T.—N. FROST.

H.Sec.—Mrs H. ROSENSTEIN (née Miss Jacobs), 225, Graham-rd., E. S.

REPRESENTATIVE AND MISCELLANEOUS INSTITUTIONS.

Anglo-Jewish Association. (Founded July, 1871.)

P.—O. E. D'AVIGDOR-GOLDSMID. T.—ISAAC SELIGMAN.

Sec.—M. DUPARC. Col.—ALEC ABRAHAMS.

Office.—Blomfield House, 85, London Wall, E.C. 2

In., 1922-23, £7,198. Ex., £6,669.

Board of Deputies of the British Jews. (Founded 1760).

Object. —To watch and take action with reference to all matters affecting the welfare of the British Jews as a religious community.

President.—H. S. O. HENRIQUES, K.C.

V.-Ps.—The Right Hon. LORD ROTHSCHILD, F.R.S., and O. E. D'AVIGDOR GOLDSMID, J.P. Treasurer.—JOSEPH PRAG, J.P.

Sol. & Sec.—CHARLES H. L. EMANUEL, M.A. Asst. Sec. J. M. RICH.

Offices.—23, Finsbury-sq., E.C. 2. Telephone.—1187 Clerkenwell.

Council for the Amelioration of the Legal Position of the Jewess, 57, Portsdown-rd., W.9.

P.—Mrs. E. LESSER. T. Mrs. M. ADLER. H.Org.Sec.—Miss L. HANDS.

Economic Board for Palestine.

Executive.—The Rt. Hon. Sir ALFRED MOND (Pres.), Sir ROBERT WAILEY COHEN, A. I. BELISHA, LEONARD L. COHEN, O. E. D'AVIGDOR GOLDSMID, JAMES A. DE ROTHSCHILD, Hon. WALTER H. SAMUEL.

Federation of Polish Jews in Great Britain.

Object. —To establish an influential authority that shall be a point of support upon which united Jewry in Poland as represented by the Jewish National Council can rely, and to safeguard the interests of Polish Jews wherever they are. P.—N. SOKOLOW. Ch.—L. PILICHOWSKI.

V.Ch.—V. LUXENBURG. T. B. NUSSBAUM. H.S.—Dr. H. L. FRAENKEL.

Sec.—A. E. DIAMOND. Office s.—151, Oxford-st., W.1.

Independent Order of B'nai Brith. (First Lodge of England.)

P. J. GREENBAUM. V.P. M. G. LIVERMAN. T.—I. LEVA, M.A., A.C.A.

H. Gen. Sec. —ALEX. J. COHEN, B.Sc., 1a, Northwick-ter, St. John's Wood.

Jewish Colonisation Association. (Founded 1891.)

Objects. 1 To assist and promote the emigration of Jews from any parts of Europe or Asia, and principally from countries in which they may for the time being be subjected to any special taxes, or political or other disabilities, to any other part of the world, and to form and establish colonies in various parts of North and South America, and other countries, for agricultural, commercial and other purposes. 2 To accept gifts, donations and bequests of money and other property, on the terms of the same being applied for all or some one or more of the purposes of the Company, or on such other terms as may be consistent with the objects of the Company.

COUNCIL OF ADMINISTRATION.

President.—FRANZ PHILIPPSON (Brussels).

Vice-Pres.—LEONARD L. COHEN (London).

O. E. D'AVIGDOR GOLDSMID (London).

I. G. MONTEFIORE (London)

S. REINACH (Paris).

Dr. A. NETTER (Paris).

Prof. A. WAHL (Paris)

Dr. J. BLAU (Leedsfort O Mo)

Dr. J. SIMON (Berlin).

Manager.—L. OUNGRE. Secretary.—A. SCHMOLL.

Registered English Office.—16, Old Broad street, London, E.C. 2

Paris Office.—2, Rue Pasquier, Paris.

Jewish Peace Society.

P.—The CHIEF RABBI. Ch.—Rev. M. JOSEPH. T.—M. S. NATHAN, LL.D.
H. Sec.—Rev. JOHN S. HARRIS, 18, The Park, Ealing, W.5

Jewish War Memorial Fund.

Objects.—(1) To perpetuate the memory of the Jewish fallen. (2) Jewish teaching for every Jewish child. (3) The best training for the Jewish Minister. (4) To improve the status of the Ministry. (5) Adequate provision for Jewish Ministers and Teachers. (6) To make of Judaism a living force throughout the British Empire.

P.—LIONEL DE ROTHSCHILD, O.B.E., M.P.

V.Ps.—The Rt. Hon. Lord SWAYTHLING and Sir STUART M. SAMUEL, Bart.

Ts.—ANTHONY DE ROTHSCHILD and O. E. D'AVIGDOR GOLDSMID, J.P.

Trus.—LIONEL DE ROTHSCHILD, O.B.E., M.P., NATHAN LASKI, J.P., the

Rt. Hon. Lord SWAYTHLING, Sir EDWARD D. STERN, D.L., and Capt. the Hon. WALTER H. SAMUEL, M.C.

Ch. Ex. Com.—Sir ROBERT WALEY COHEN, K.B.E.

H.Sec.—F. C. STERN, O.B.E., M.C.

Sec.—B. A. FERSHT, 20, Gt. St. Helen's, E.C.3

Joint Foreign Committee.

[Composed of members of the Anglo-Jewish Association and the Board of Deputies of the British Jews.]

E. N. Adler	H. S. Q. Henriques, K.C.	Anthony de Rothschild
Bertram B. Benas	Nathan Laski, J.P.	Isidore Salmon
Leonard L. Cohen	L. G. Montefiore	I. Seligman
Sir R. Waley Cohen	Morris Myer	L. Stein
Dr. S. Daiches	J. Prag, J.P.	B. S. Straus
O. E. D'Avigdor-	The Right Hon. Lord	The Right Hon. Lord
Goldsmid, J.P.	Rothschild	Swaythling

League of British Jews. Offices: 38, Fitzroy-sq., W.1

Obs.—(1) To uphold the status of British subjects professing the Jewish religion. (2) To resist the allegation that Jews constitute a separate Political Nationality. (3) To facilitate the settlement in Palestine of such Jews as may desire to make Palestine their home.

P.—LIONEL DE ROTHSCHILD, Esq., O.B.E., M.P.

V.Ps.—Right Hon. Lord SWAYTHLING, Right Hon. Lord BEARSTED, and Sir PHILIP MAGNUS, Bart.

T.—E. SEBAG-MONTEFIORE, C.B.E.

H. Sec.—M. A. GREEN. Org. Sec.—A. P. COHEN.

Ukrainian Jews, Federation of, 26a, Soho-sq., W.1.

P.—The CHIEF RABBI. Ch.—Dr. D. JOCHELMAN. Sec.—A. M. KAIZER.

In., Oct. 1st, 1921—March 31st, 1923—£105,855. Ex.—£103,514.

Union of Jewish Women. (To which 30 Societies dealing with the interests of women and children are affiliated.)

Obs.—(a) To induce and facilitate and act as a central organisation for the practical co-operation and co-ordination between Jewish women and the societies operating on their behalf, with a view to promoting their social, educational, spiritual and moral welfare. (b) To promote such conditions of life as will enable every woman and child to take advantage of the opportunities offered for full and free development. (c) To form a link with any organised bodies of women throughout the Empire. (d) To provide a bureau of information. (e) To maintain a centre for the supply of social workers and to advise and co-operate in their training. (f) To advance loans to girls and women for the purpose of training.

P.—Mrs. A. EICHHOLZ. T.—Mrs. ERNEST LESSER.
 Ch.—Mrs. M. A. SPIELMAN. Org. Sec.—Miss GILBEY.
 Office Address.—4, Upper Gloucester-place, N.W. 1.
 In., 1922.—£834 5s. 4d. Ex.—£800 2s. 3d.
 Office hours.—10-1 and 2-5. Tel.: Padd. 352.

War Victims' Fund.

P.—LIONEL DE ROTHSCHILD, O.B.E., M.P. Ch. C. G. MONTEFIORE.
 T.—Lord SWAYTHLING. H. Sec.—C. E. SEDGWICK-MONTEFIORE.
 Ch. Appeal Com.—OTTO SCHIFF.
 Sec.—S. LIPTON, 28, Throgmorton-st., E.C.2

THEOLOGICAL AND EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS.

Aria College. (Founded 1873, by will, dated February, 1855, of the late LEWIS ARIA for the education of candidates for the Jewish Ministry, preferentially for those born in Hampshire.)

P.—The Chief Rabbi. T.—M. WEINER.

Ad.—10, Victoria-rd., Southsea, Hants.

Local Chairman.—M. HART, 21, Merton-road, Southsea.

Principal.—Dr. J. S. FOX. S.—C. J. H. JONES. H. Sec.—SAM LEVY.

Beth Hamedrash. Mulberry-street, Commercial-rd.

(1.) HEBREW LIBRARY (*see under head of PUBLIC HEBREW AND JEWISH LIBRARIES*).

(2.) Classes for the study of Hebrew Literature on Thursday evenings.

(3.) The Court of the Beth Din is situated at the Beth Hamedrash entrance in Holloway-st., off Mulberry-st. (*see under head of ECCLESIASTICAL AUTHORITIES*).

Ch. Board of Management. SAMUEL MOSES, M.A.

Librarian.—Dayan A. FELDMAN, B.A.

Beth Hamedrash "Eitz Haim." (Instituted 1664).

T.—M. A. N. LINDO. W.—EDWARD L. MOCATTA.

Administration. By Governors. Secretary. PAUL GOODMAN.

Ad.—Vestry Offices, Heneage-lane, E.C.3

For Library, *see under the head of PUBLIC HEBREW AND JEWISH LIBRARIES*.

Chevra Ben Zakkai. A Society of young men to encourage in every direction the study of the Torah and the promotion of Orthodox Jewish principles. 126, Green-lanes, N. 16. Membership, 110.

H.P.—Rabbi Dr. V. SCHONFELD. P.—M. GOLDSTEIN.

V.P.—J. C. GILBERT. T.—A. FELBER. H.S.—D. GREEN.

Shabbatim are held daily. Subject: Shulehan Aruch, Gemarah, Ein Yakov, Mishnayot. Lectures held on Friday and Sabbath evenings.

STAMFORD HILL BRANCH, 26, Grove-lane, N.16.

P.—S. OSTER. T.—J. ZUSSMAN. H.S.—A. WINEGARTEN.

LABIES. SECTION. Shabbatim held on Tuesday by Dr. Schonfeld.

Jewish Religious Education Board.

V. Pres.—The Chief Rabbi, Dr. A. EICHHOLZ. Rev. ISIDORE HARRIS, M.

THE S. SASSERATH, ERIC WALLY, and ERNEST SCHIFF.

Sec.—A. H. WOOLFE, M.A., 36, Hullam street, Portland place, W. 1.

In. and Ex., 1922.—£6,491 2s. 9d.

Jews' College, Queen Square House, Guilford-street, W.C. 1.

Principal.—A. BÜCHLER, Ph.D.

Lecturers.—G. WASHINGTON KILNER, M.A. (Classics); HARTWIG HIRSCHFELD, Ph.D., M.R.A.S. (Semitic Languages); SAMUEL DAICHES, Ph.D. (Bible, Talmud, and Homiletics); A. MARMORSTEIN, Ph.D. (Bible and Talmud); Rev. N. PECKAR (Music and Chazanuth); B. MACDONALD, M.A. (Elocution).

P.—The Very Rev. the CHIEF RABBI. Ch. Coun.—S. H. EMANUEL, K.C.

Ts.—Sir ADOLPH TUCK, Bart., and OTTO SCHIFF.

H. Sec.—Dayan A. FELDMAN, B.A. Sec.—M. STEPHANY.

In.—1921-22.—£7,746 7s. 11d. Ex.—£7,864 16s. 6d.

Judith Montefiore Theological College, Ramsgate. (Founded 1869 by Sir MOSES MONTEFIORE. Re-opened 1897.)

Object.—To promote the study of the Holy Law and general Hebrew Literature.

Collegians.—Rev. B. J. SALOMONS, Rev. S. A. SERUYA, M. GROSBERG, M. BERLINGER, H. DANZIGER and H. GELBERG.

The hours of study are from 9 in the morning, and during the afternoon.

Librarian.—Rev. G. S. BELASCO. Sec.—PAUL GOODMAN.

Society for Distribution of Jewish Literature.

P.—Hon. Mrs. N. CHARLES ROTHSCHILD.

T.—Mrs. R. M. SEBAG-MONTEFIORE. H. Sec.—Miss H. GASTER.

Ad.—Jewish Reading Room, 67, Whitechapel-rd., E.1

1921-2, No. of readers, 18,629 adults, 23,596 children.

Talmud Torah Trust. Founded 1906, for regulating and assisting the Talmud Torahs.

P.—JOSEPH PRAG, J.P. V.Ps.—Dayanim FELDMAN and LAZARUS.

H T.—ALBERT SCHWARZSCHILD.

Sec.—A. HYAMS, B.A., The Jewish Institute, Mulberry-st., E.1

H. Sec.—ISAAC GOLDSTON, A.K.C., 10, St. Petersburg-pl., W.2

Tree of Life Rabbinical College.

Landau House, Hutchison-street, Aldgate, E.1. P.—W. WACHMAN.

V.Ps.—A. BLUMENTHAL, W. SCHIFF and D. GALINSKY.

T.—A. MUNDY and H. STERLING.

Act. S. Rabbi HIRSH MEYER BENDAS. Principal. Rabbi J. GREEN.

Examiners.—Rabbi S. BLOCH and Dayan S. I. HILMAN.

No. of pupils, 128. Annual Income and Expenditure, £1,500.

Union of Hebrew and Religion Classes. Founded 1907.

Offices: 4, Upper Gloucester-pl., N.W.1

Ob.—To promote and develop the educational efficiency and organisation of each set of classes. To promote the training of teachers of Hebrew and Religion. To hold conferences and to co-operate with other bodies formed for similar purposes. To administer such funds as are placed at its disposal in respect of Hebrew and religious education. Generally, to further the interests of Jewish religious education.

V.Ps.—The Very Rev. Dr. J. H. HERTZ, Chief Rabbi, Dr. A. EICHHOLZ, C.B.E., H.M.I., M.D., and L. FRANK.

T.—F. D. BENJAMIN. H.S.—F. S. SPIERS, O.B.E. Sec.—Rev. W. LEVIN.

In., 1921-22.—£3,136 8s. 10d. Ex.—£3,082 10s. 5d.

Classes affiliated to the Union (October, 1923): Bayswater, Borough, Brixton, Brondesbury, Central, Dalston, Ealing and Acton, East Ham and Manor Park, Golder's Green, Hammersmith, Hampstead, Hornsey and Wood Green, New, New West End, North London, North-West London, Poplar, St. John's Wood, South-East London, South Hackney, South-West London, Stoke Newington, U ton Park, Victoria & Chelsea, Walthamstow, and West Ham.

Constituent Classes are inspected periodically by an Education Supervision Committee, consisting of Dayan Feldman, B.A. (Chairman), Dr. A. Eichholz C.B.E., I. Goldson, A. Kahn, Herbert Loewe, M.A., M. Simon, and F. S. Spiers, O.B.E.

Grants are made also to the Jewish non-Provided Schools through the Voluntary Schools Association, and to Talmud Torahs, through the Committee of the Talmud Torah Trust.

The Union is affiliated to the Central Committee for Jewish Education of the Jewish War Memorial. Education Officer: H. M. Adler, M.A., LL.B.

PUBLIC HEBREW AND JEWISH LIBRARIES.

Beth Hamedrash and Jewish Institute, open daily from 12 noon to 10 p.m.

The Library consists of two sections—a modern section, comprising about 1,000 volumes on secular subjects, and the original Beth Hamedrash Library, containing 3,577 Hebrew books. The Jewish Institute is likewise provided with modern newspapers.

Beth Hamedrash "Etz Haim."

The Library is deposited at the Lauderdale Road Synagogue and comprises about 1,200 volumes, representing all branches of Jewish literature. Open to students of the Medrash every Monday, at midday.

British Museum, open daily from 9 a.m.

Contains 15,000 volumes and 1,500 MSS. Based on the collections of Solomon da Costa, of London, and H. I. Michael, of Hamburg, and the manuscript collection of Joseph Almanzi.

Guildhall, open daily.

Contains 1,500 volumes, on the various branches of Jewish literature, based on the collection of the late Philip Salomons.

Jews' College, Queen-square House, W.C.

Consists of four Libraries—the original Jews' College Library, based on the collection of the late Michael Josephs and the old Sussex Hall Library; the A. L. Green Memorial Library; the Montefiore Library; and the Löwy Library. The Green Library comprises all branches of Jewish literature, including pamphlets on Anglo-Jewish history and Anglo-Jewish polemics. The Montefiore Library is lodged at the College by the trustees of the Montefiore Endowment, Ramsgate, and contains the famous Zunz collection, which is rich in pamphlets relating to the emancipation of the Jews in Germany. Its most valuable feature, however, is a collection of 580 rare MSS. Chief features of the Löwy Library, grammars, dictionaries, linguistics and learned periodicals. Total number of volumes and MS. 25,000. Librarian—Dr. H. HIRSCHFELD.

The libraries are open to the public: Sunday, 10 to 1; Monday and Thursday, 4 to 5. The library is closed whenever the college is in vacation. Books may be borrowed either on personal or postal application, on the introduction of a responsible member of the community.

Library of Union of Jewish Women, 4, Upper Gloucester-pl., N.W. 1

H. Lib.—Mrs. DONALD COHEN.

Includes 800 volumes bequeathed by the late Mrs. N. L. Cohen. A carefully classified Catalogue Raisonné, price 6d., has been compiled to help parents in the distinctively Jewish side of education.

Mocatta Library and Museum, University College, Gower-street, W.C.
Contains about 6,000 volumes, and includes a considerable number of works on Jewish literature and antiquities. Open daily. Week-days, 9-5; Saturdays, 9-1.

North London Beth Hamedrash, 126, Green-lanes, N.16
Library, open daily, contains 1,500 volumes on every branch of Hebrew literature.

North-West London Beth Hamedrash, 154, Willesden-lane, N.W.6
P.—J. PRAG, J.P. Ch.—Dayan H. M. LAZARUS, M.A.
T.—H. B. EASTON. H. Sec.—M. DANCYGER.

The Jewish Free Reading Room, 67, Whitechapel Road, E.1.
Open daily. Custodian.—Mrs. Trager.

Zion Library, 4, Fulbourne-street, Whitechapel, E.
This library, which was formerly the property of the Herzl-Nordau Literary Association, comprises about 1,400 books, mostly Hebrew, and 300 works in Jargon.

METROPOLITAN SCHOOLS AND CLASSES.

Bayswater Jewish Schools, 179, Harrow-road, W.2. Founded 1866.
Recognised by L.C.C. as providing accommodation for 310 boys and girls and mixed, and 86 infants.

V.Ps.—The Very Rev. Dr. J. H. HERTZ, Lady MAGNUS, A. BERKELEY
T.—ARTHUR BERKELEY. H. S. & Cor.—Councillor SAMUEL GOLDHILL.
Managers.—A. BERKELEY (Chairman), S. GOLDHILL, Capt. A. INSTONE,
Miss A. E. SOLOMON, Mrs. N. S. LUCAS and P. H. SCHWARZSCHILD.
He. Ma.—S. DAVIS. He. As. Mi.—Mrs. M. JACOBS.

Bethnal Green Talmud Torah, Ivrit B'Ivrit, Synagogue Chambers, 13,
Bethnal Green-road, E.1. No. of Pupils, 350.

Principal.—Rev. J. K. GOLDBLOOM. P.—LEWIS EISEN.
V.Ps.—L. SENDAK, J. MARDER, and Coun. A. HARRIS.
T.—N. ROSENBERG. Sec. and Supt.—S. L. LIPSHITZ.

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H. P.—LADY SWAYTHLING. P. & T.—Mrs. A. LIEBSTER.

Bow, Bromley, and Mile End Talmud Torah, 56, Bow-road, E.3
H.P.—T. MORRIS. P.—S. FABRICANT. T.—A. PERLMUTTER.
Prin.—Rev. H. LIEBERT. No. of pupils, 200.

Brick Lane Talmud Torah, 59, Brick-lane, E.1
P.—I. FELDMAN. T.—W. PAROS. He. Ma.—Rabbi Dr. H. SALZBERG.
Sec.—D. STEIN. Number of pupils, 600.

Certified School for Jewish Boys, Hayes, Middlesex.
P.—Lord ROTHSCHILD. V.P.—Lord BEARSTED.
Ch. of Managers.—MEYER A. SPIELMAN. T.—JACK JOSEPH.
H. Sec.—CHARLES E. SEBAG-MONTEFIORE. Sec.—E. P. ORNSTIEN.
Supt.—I. ELLIS.
Accommodation for 128 boys. Present number of inmates, 94.
In., 1922-23.—From public sources, £3,453; from subs. and donas., etc.,
£689. Ex.—£10,287.

Certified School for Jewish Girls, Montefiore House, 69, Stamford Hill.
 P.—Mrs. C. G. MONTEFIORE. T.—Mrs. I. D. SINGER. [N.16]
 H. Sec.—Mrs. LESLIE PYKE. Sec.—Miss L. DENHOF.
 Supt.—Mrs. R. FALK. Certified for 66 children.
 The children attend the Elementary, Trade, or Day Continuation Schools.

Commercial Road Talmud Torah Classes, 62 and 64, Christian-street, E.1
 Founded 1897. Extended and re-opened 1915. No. of pupils, 600.
 Morning services held daily for pupils of upper classes. Sabbath classes meet on Saturday mornings and afternoons.
 P.—H. SOLOMONS. Ts.—J. KAHAN and H. MIBLATT.
 He. Ma. and Sec.—L. LEFKOVITZ.
 In., 1922.—£2,067 0s. 9d. Ex.—£2,068 19s. 7d.

Dalston Talmud Torah, 141, Amburst Road, Dalston, E.8
 He. Ma. & Sec.—LAZARUS COHEN.
 6 classes of Bible, Hebrew, etc. 2 classes of Talmud. No. of pupils, 250.

Deaf and Dumb Home. Founded 1865.
 P.—Sir EDWARD D. STERN. P. Ladies' Committee. Lady LUCAS.
 T.—P. H. JOSEPH. Prin.—Miss H. DAVIDS.
 H. Sec.—Rev. M. ADLER, D.S.O., 38, Hallam-st., W.1
 Sec.—C. A. ECKERS, 6, College-mansions, Winchester-ave., N.W.4
 Ad.—101, Nightingale lane, Wandsworth Common, S.W.12
 No. of pupils.—23 boys, 27 girls.
 In., 1922. £6,552. Ex. £5,134. Overdraft due to bankers. £2,501.

Globe Road and Mile End Talmud Torah, Portman-place Council School.
 Ch.—W. KIRSH. T.—B. HALPERIN. He. Ma.—Rev. J. KOPELOWITZ.

Great Garden Street Talmud Torah. Office and Classes, 183, Hanbury-st., Whitechapel, E.1. He. Ma.—M. MUSHIN.
 P.—Councillor H. KOSKY, J.P. Ts.—ABR. LEVY & MARK SILVERSTONE.
 H. Sec.—MAUBICE BENJAMIN. Sec.—J. SOLOMONS.
 In., 1921-22.—£2,221. Ex.—£2,121.

The school consists of eleven standards. Each child receives a minimum of nine hours' instruction a week in Hebrew and Religion. No. of pupils, 500.

Islington Talmud Torah, 382, City road, E.C.1. No. of pupils, 90.
 Ch.—H. NEWMAN. T.—D. P. HARRISON.
 He. Ma.—H. ABRAHAM. Sec.—A. LAZARUS, 6, Houndsditch, E.1

Jews' Free School, Bell-lane, Spitalfields, E.1. Founded 1817.
 No. of boys, 1,232. No. of girls, 770.
 He. Ma.—L. G. BOWMAN, M.A., B.Sc. He. Mis.—Miss TIDEBROAM, B.A.
 P.—ANTHONY DE ROTHSCHILD.
 V.P.—HYMAN ISAACS. T.—E. H. SCHIFF. Sec.—Miss ROZELLAN.
 In., 1920-21.—£4,287 19s. 6d. Ex.—£4,068 3s. 6d.

Jews' Hospital and Orphan Asylum, West Norwood, S.E. Founded 1795.
 No. of boys, 198. No. of girls, 155. No. of infants, 50.
 Objects: (a) Support of the Aged; (b) Maintenance, Education and Employment of Youth. P.—ANTHONY DE ROTHSCHILD.
 V. P.—FRANK L. COHEN, WOLF HARRIS, and Mrs M. A. SIEGELMAN.
 Ts.—ALPHONSE D. JOSEPH and S. O. LAZARUS.
 He. Ma.—M. KAYE, M.Sc., C.T. H. Sec.—FRANK J. LAZARUS.
 He. Mi.—Miss R. GOODMAN, C.T. Matron.—Mrs KAYE.
 Sec.—D. SPIRO, 31, Duke street, Aldgate, E.C.3
 In., 1922.—£16,744. Ex.—£24,058.

Jews' Infant Schools, Commercial street, Spitalfields, and Buckle-street Whitechapel, E.1. Founded 1841.

Both these schools are taken over by the London County Council under the clauses of the London Education Act. P.—C. G. MONTEFIORE.

He. Mis.—Miss SOLOMON (Commercial-st.); Miss E. N. AMOS (Buckle-st.)

T.—GASTON FOA. H. S.—E. MONTEFIORE MICHOLLS.

Sec.—ALFRED HENRY, F.C.A., 15, Copthall-avenue, E.C.2

No of children.—Commercial-street, 563; Buckle-street, 233.

In., 1922-3.—£1,545. Ex.—£1,748.

Kilburn, Brondesbury and Hampstead Talmud Torah, Plympton House, 154, Willesden-lane, N.W.6

H. Life-P.—J. PRAG, J.P. T.—Rev. W. STOLOFF.

Sec.—M. DANCYGER. He. Ma.—A TESSEL. No. of pupils, 115.

North Kensington and Notting Hill Talmud Torah, Portobello-road L.C.C. School. Ch.—J. D. WINNER.

Old Ford and North Bow Jewish Classes, L.C.C. Schools, Malmesbury-road, Bow, E.3 Founded 1876. Number of pupils, 250.

P.—S. H. VALENTINE. T.—JOSEPH HYAMS. H.P.—P. J. JOSEPH.

H. Sec.—G. ABRAHAMS, 5, Moundfield-rd., N. 16.

Comprises a Sabbath School and Sunday morning and Wednesday evening classes. Barmitzvah Class, Sun. morns., 9.

Redman's Road (Stepney) Talmud Torah, 61, Redman's-rd., Stepney, E.1 (Founded 1901). Instruction imparted through the medium of Hebrew, and was the first in this country to introduce the system of Ibrith B'Ibrith. Number of pupils on the register, 657.

P.—A. MERKIN. Ts.—N. STEINBERG and N. FISHER.

H. Sec.—A. MUNDY. Principal. Rev. J. K. GOLDELOOM.

In., 1922.—£3,865. Ex.—£3,845.

Sephardic Congregational Association, Smith-street Council School, Jubilee-st., E.1

Ob.—To provide religious instruction for the young of the Portuguese and other congregations. Number of pupils, 71.

P.—Rev. S. J. ROCO. Sec.—EDWARD PORTER.

Days of meeting.—Saturdays, 1—2.30; Sundays, 10—1.

Shepherd's Bush Talmud Torah, 1A, Poplar-grove, W. Joint He. Ma.—Revs. G. KIRSNER and M. BROWN. As.T.—M. SOLOMONS.

South Hackney Talmud Torah, 76, King Edward road, Hackney, E.9

P.—L. JACOBS. V.P.—A. MURRAY. T.—S. COOR.

He. Ma. & Sec.—H. ROSENBERG. Ch. Ed. Com.—Rabbi M. Zimmerman.

No. of pupils, 200. 5 Stds.

South London (Borough) Jewish Schools, Heygate-st., Walworth, S.E.17 Founded 1867. Recognised by the L.C.C. as providing accommodation for 236 boys and girls and 66 infants.

He. Ma.—J. DEINBERG. P.—Major I. SALMON, L.C.C., C.B.E.

T.—HENRY R. LEWIS. H. Sec. and Official Correspondent.—DAVID SINGER.

Managers.—Mrs. I. EBAN, Rev. M. ROSENBAUM, DAVID SINGER, SAMUEL SALMON, and DIGBY L. SOLOMON.

Stepney Jewish Schools, 71, Stepney-green, E.1. Founded 1863.

No. of boys, 406; girls, 231; infants, 181.

Ho. Ma.—E. NORDEN. He. Mi.—Miss KATE ROSE.

P.—HERBERT M. ADLER. Ts.—FRANK SAMUEL & Miss LOUISE BENJAMIN
H. Sec. and Cor.—Rev. J. F. STERN.

Foundation Managers.—HERBERT M. ADLER, CHM. J. ALBERTS, ERNEST
LESER, FRANK SAMUEL, C. E. SEBAG-MONTEFIORE, and Rev. J. F.
STERN. In., 1922.—£2,238. Ex.—£2,405.

Talmud Torah for Girls, L.C.C. School, Redman's-road, Stepney, E.1
P.—Dr. J. KLEIN. V.P.—LEON SIMON, B.A. T.—L. DEYONG.
H.S.—Miss MIRIAM MOSES, J.P., 24, Colberg-pl., Stamford-hill, N.16
200 pupils.

Teachers' Hebrew and Religion Classes.

Held at the Jews' Free School, under the auspices of the Jewish War
Memorial Fund.

Hon. Director of Studies.—Dayan A. FELDMAN, B.A.

Tottenham Talmud Torah, 366, High-rd., Tottenham, N 17

P.—D. BURNET. V.Ps.—J. MELTZER & I. DAVIS. T.—M. HOFFMAN.

He. Ma. & Sec.—M. TOMBACK, 138, Evering-rd., N.16.

No. of pupils, 150. Instruction imparted through the medium of Hebrew.

Westminster Jews' Free School, Hanway-place, W. 1. Founded 1811.

No. of boys, 281. No. of girls, 222 (1921).

He. Ma. and S.—L. WHITEHILL, B.A. He. Mi.—Miss MACCOBY, B.A.

P.—C. G. MONTEFIORE. V.-P.—N. L. DAVIDSON

T., H. Sec. and Cor.—PHILIP S. WALEY.

Managers.—C. G. MONTEFIORE (Chairman), Mrs. L. JACOB, B. MOCATTA,
Councillor M. J. SWIFT, P. S. WALEY, and J. E. YERBURY.

In., 1922.—£1,387 13s. 1d. Ex.—£1,535 0s. 1d.

CHILDREN IN JEWISH VOLUNTARY SCHOOLS, 1922-23.

	Boys	Girls	Mixed	In- fants	Total
Free School	1,232	770	...	...	2,137
Infant Schools, Commercial-street ... ..	...	...	...	568	568
Infant Schools, Buckle-street ... ..	...	...	...	233	233
*Bayswater ... ..	...	...	310	86	396
South London ... ..	...	...	236	66	302
Stepney	406	231	...	131	768
Thrawl-street	100	320	...	315	735
Westminster	231	222	...	...	453
Deaf and Dumb	23	27	...	...	50
Norwood Asylum	198	155	...	50	403
Hayes Industrial	114	...	...	...	114
Montefiore House ... ..	...	66	...	...	66
Total... ..	2,304	1,791	546	1,449	6,225

*This number includes the children of the Spanish and Portuguese
Orphan School—6 Boys and 6 Girls.

CHILDREN AT JEWISH RELIGIOUS EDUCATION BOARD CLASSES.

Myrdle Street Council School	299
Gravel Lane (Secondary Class)	53
Berner Street Council School	383
Buxton Street " "	265
Baker Street " "	373
Deal Street " "	395
Rutland Street " "	212
Lower Chapman Street " "	470
Pulteney (Peter-st.) " "	99
Wood Close Council " "	254
Stepney Jewish School	372
Commercial Street Council School	203
Old Montague Street " "	238
Christian Street " "	249
Rochelle Street Council School	382
St. John Evangelist School	64
Marylebone Church " "	91
Total	4,402

J.R.E.B. Sabbath Classes have an average attendance of 600 pupils,
who are not included in the above figures.

CHILDREN IN CONGREGATIONAL AND OTHER CLASSES

U.S. Constituent Synagogues:

Bayswater	90	Hampstead	179
Borough	70	North London	126
Brixton	87	New	274
Brondesbury	100	New West End	100
Central	80	St. John's Wood	80
Dalston	161	South Hackney	270
Golders Green	75	Stoke Newington	223
Hammersmith	100		

U.S. Associate Synagogues:

Ealing and Acton	26
East Ham	66
Hornsey	45
Poplar	61
S.E. London	82
Walthamstow	60
West Ham	148
Victoria and Chelsea ..	33

Other Synagogues and Classes:

Adath Yisroel Synagogue	80
Bermondsey "	25
Bloomsbury "	40
Finsbury Park	50
Liberal Jewish "	138
North-West London..	76
Old Ford Classes	250
Sephardic Congregational Association ..	74
Shepherd's Bush Synagogue	86
South-West London	104
Upton Park "	45
Walford Road "	69
West London "	60
Western "	50
West Central Institute	200

Total ... 3,436

CHILDREN IN TALMUD TORAHs.

Bothnal Green Talmud Torah	356	Kilburn, Brondesbury and	
Bow and Bromley	200	Hampstead Talmud Torah	115
Brick Lane "	600	Redman's Road " ..	657
Commercial Road " ..	600	South Hackney " ..	200
Dalston "	250	Talmud Torah for Girls ..	200
Great Garden Street ..	530	Tottenham "	150
Islington "	90		
		Total	3,912

Total Number Receiving Organised Religious Instruction.

Voluntary Schools	6,225
Jewish Religious Education Board	3,000
Congregational and other Classes	1,000
Talmud Torahs	3,912

Total ... 18,999

METROPOLITAN CHARITIES, COMMITTEES, AND BENEVOLENT FUNDS.

Aged Needy Society. (See Society for Relieving the Aged Needy of the Jewish Faith.)

Almshouses.

A. L. Moses and Henry Solomon Almshouses, Devonshire-st., Mile End.
Twelve tenements. Founded by the late Lyon Moses (in 1838) and the late Henry Solomon, and administered by the Jewish Board of Guardians.

Almshouses of the Spanish and Portuguese Congregation. (Founded 1703.) Barrow's-buildings, Devonshire-st., Mile End, E.1

With these Almshouses are now amalgamated the Montefiore Almshouses (founded by Sir Moses Montefiore, Bart.), the Pacifico Almshouses (founded by Dr. Emanuel Pacifico), and the Barrow's Almshouses (founded by Joseph Barrow). They were all removed to a new set of buildings erected in Devonshire-street, Mile End, on the site of Barrow's Almshouses, and opened in 1891. They are administered by the Wardens of the Spanish and Portuguese Congregation.

Jacob Henry Moses Almshouses, Lincoln-street, Bow, E.3

Founded in 1862 by Jacob Henry Moses, in memory of Rebecca Marianna, his wife, for ten women. Administered by the Jewish Board of Guardians.

Joel Emanuel Almshouses, Egerton-road, Clapton Common, N.16

Administered (under the Charity Commission, by four Trustees, appointed under the will of the Founder. Ch. of Trustees.—LAURIE MAGNUS. Clerk.—S. BERMAN, Office of the Jewish Board of Guardians.

Salomons Almshouses, Brady-street, Mile End, E.1

Founded by the late Levy Salomons, in 1862, and administered by the United Synagogue for the benefit of the congregational poor. (Permanently closed owing to insanitary condition of buildings. Accommodation for inmates provided elsewhere.)

Association for the Protection of Girls and Women. (Founded 1885.)

59, Mansell-st., Aldgate, E.1.

P. Lady ROTHSCHILD. V.Ps. Lady BATTERSEA, C. G. MONTEFIORE and A. R. MORO. T.—HILLIER HOLT. Gen. Sec.—S. COHEN.

Sec., Homes and Visiting Committee—Miss L. DENHOFF.

Rescue Home.—Charcroft House, Shepherd's Bush, W.

Lodging House.—Sara Pyke House, 45, Great Prescott-street, E.1

Domestic Training Home.—32, Highbury-grove, N.5, and Certified Industrial School, Montefiore House, 69, Stamford Hill, N.16

In. & ex., 1922.—£6,377.

Baroness De Hirsch Convalescent Home. (Opened Dec., 1898.) For Men, Women and Children.

T.—C. G. LUCAS, 27, Bruton-st., W.1

H. Sec.—Miss A. JACOB, 43, Buckland-cres., N.W.3

Asst. Sec.—H. SHIFFREEN, 67, Shenley-road, S.E.5

Medical Officer.—Dr. ANGHEL GASTER.

Ad.—Tudor House, Hampstead Heath, N.W.3

18 beds for women, 16 for children. 16 beds closed owing to lack of funds.

Beth Holim Hospital, in connection with the Spanish and Portuguese Jews' Congregation. Founded 1747.

Objects. *a* For Sick Poor; *b* for Lying-in Women; *c* Asylum for the Aged. T.—D. V. N. DA COSTA. Sec.—PAUL GOODMAN.

Ad 253, Mile End road, E.1. In., 1922.—£1,298. Ex.—£1,878.

Bethnal Green Malbish Arumim Society, 13, Bethnal Green-rd., E.1
Obj.—Distributes clothes to poor and orphaned children attending the
Bethnal Green Talmud Torah Ivrit B'Ivrit. P.—Mrs. S. REICHH.
T.—Mrs. M. COHEN. H.Sec.—Mrs. S. L. LIPSHITZ.

Board of Guardians and Trustees for the Relief of the Jewish Poor
(Registered). Founded 1859. Incorporated 1920.

P.—ARTHUR SCIEBEL.

V.—Ps.—ARTHUR E. FRANKLIN and SIDNEY ROSENFELD.

Ts.—P. S. WALEY and LIONEL DE ROTHSCHILD, O.B.E., M.P.

H.Secs.—ERNEST MORLEY and Miss HANNAH F. COHEN, O.B.E.

Hon. Solicitor.—F. H. HARVEY-SAMUEL.

Sec.—MAURICE BENJAMIN. Ad.—125-129, Middlesex-st., Bishopgate, E.1.

In., 1922.—£78,393 (includes legacies). Ex.—£98,930.

Subsidiary Committees :

Almshouses Committee. Ch.—JAMES H. SOLOMON.

District Canvassing Committee. Ch.—G. G. JACOB. H.S.—P. H. L. PHILLIPS.

Daneswood Sanatorium After-Care Committee. (A conjoint committee of
the Board and Jewish Convalescent Homes.) Ch.—Mrs. H. E. BEDDINGTON.

Emigration Committee.

Ch.—O. E. D'AVIGDOR-GOLDSMID. H. Sec.—J. A. FRANKLIN.

Fixed Allowance Committee.—Ch.—SIDNEY ROSENFELD.

Temporary Allowance Committee.—Ch.—H. LOEWI.

Girls' Apprenticing Sub-Committee.

Ch.—LADY WALEY COHEN. H.S.—Mrs. STANLEY J. RUBINSTEIN.

Industrial Committee, to apprentice lads, supply tools, etc. (Rota meets
every Monday at 4.30.)

Ch.—FRANK MORLEY. H. Sec.—LEONARD G. MONTEFIORE, O.B.E.

Ladies' Conjoint Visiting Committee. P.—Mrs. J. BLANKENSEE.

T.—Mrs. A. A. KULB. H. Sec.—Miss HYAM.

Ladies' Clothing Committee.

P.—Mrs. H. L. PRICE. V.P.—Mrs. A. M. WOOLF.

Loan Committee.

Ch.—J. M. ANSELL. Hon. Solicitor.—H. C. SYDNEY.

Jewish Boarding-Out Committee.

Ch.—H. R. LEVINSOHN.

Health Committee (to ensure Sanitary Acts being enforced for dealing
with consumptives). Ch.—Miss H. COWEN. H.Sec.—Miss M. K. DAVIS.

Samuel Lewis Seaside Convalescent Home Committee.

Ch.—Miss M. K. DAVIS. V.Ch.—Miss H. M. SCHLESINGER.

Samuel and Myer Home Committee.

Ch.—C. E. SEBAG-MONTEFIORE. H.War.—MENDOZA.

Visiting Committee.—Ch.—C. E. SEBAG-MONTEFIORE. H. S.—Mrs. MODEL.

Board of Guardians East End Aid Society. Founded 1902.

Contrib., 1922, £52 9s. 8d. P.—OSCAR TOBIN, J.P.

T. Coun. E. PRICE. S.—H. S. HART, 5, St. Agnes terr., Victoria Park, E.9

Board of Guardians Friendly Societies' Aid Society.

P.—P. GUEDALLA. T.—ROBERT BARNETT. Sec.—M. PALACH.

Children's Country Holidays Fund, Jewish Branch. Founded 1889.

Object.—To enable Jewish children, selected from various Board and Jewish schools, to participate in the benefits of the Children's Country Holidays Fund, by providing Kasher meat, superintendence, etc.

P.—E. L. FRANKLIN. T.—Capt. G. L. SCHLESINGER, 31, Throgmorton-st.

Sec.—J. BERNBERG. Ad.—14, Linthorpe-road, Stamford-hill, N.16

In., 1922-3.—£1,394 17s. 6d. Ex., £1,430 16s. 3d. No. of children sent to the country in 1922: 2,169, as against 1,703 in 1921.

City of London Benevolent Society.

Ob.—To assist Widows for the term of thirteen weeks with 5s. a week, and 25s. at the expiration of that time. P.—H. JACOBS, C.C.

Office.—2, Heneage-lane, Bevis Marks, E.C. 3.

Commercial Road Talmud Torah Ladies' Boots' and Meals' Fund,

62 & 64, Christian-st., E.1. P.—Mrs. H. SOLOMONS. T.—Mrs. L. KRAUSE.

H. Sec.—Miss H. SOLOMONS, 49, Philpot-st., E.1.

About 200 pairs of boots distributed annually: also suits and overcoats to necessitous, and happy evenings for deserving, pupils.

Committee of Ministers. Ob.—General communal work.

P.—The CHIEF RABBI. H. Sec.—Rev. M. ROSENBAUM.

Convalescent Home for Children, Brighton.

T.—W. L. SELIGMAN.

H. Secs.—F. G. JOSEPH, 53, Linden-gdns., W.2, Miss SYLVIA S. FRANK, 49, Westbourne-terr., W.2.

Ad.—Milton Hall, Montpelier-road, Brighton.

Daneswood Sanatorium for Jewish Consumptives. Woburn Sands.

(For Treasurer see above).

H. Secs.—F. G. JOSEPH, 53, Linden-gdns., W.2, Miss HILDA SCHLESINGER, 17, Palace Gate, W.8.

In., 1920.—£3,805 13s. 2d. Ex.—£4,723 1s. 7d. The expenses include £382 expended on After-Care. No. of patients, 129 (81 men, 48 women).

For After-Care Committee, see under the head of Jewish Board of Guardians.

David L. Jacobs Holiday House, "Roseneath," St. Peter's Park-road.

Broadstairs. P.—Mrs. JOSEPH GLUCKSTEIN, M.B.E.

T.—Mrs. M. A. GREEN. H.S.—Miss BENJAMIN, 19, Lancaster Gate-terr., W.2.

In., 1920-21.—£1,326. Ex.—£1,251. No. of guests, 236.

Day Nursery for Jewish Infants, 23, New-road, Whitechapel, E.1

Fees, 8d. per day. Necessitous cases admitted free or at reduced fee.

P.—Lady ROTHCHILD.

V.P.—Mrs. MODEL. T.—Hon. Mrs. H. D'ARCY HART.

H. Sec.—Mrs. L. S. WOOLF, 45, Woodstock-road, N.W. 11.

In., 1922-3.—£2,137. Ex.—£1,685. Attendances, 6 415.

Deaf and Dumb Home. (See Metropolitan Schools.)

Deaf and Dumb Aid Society. Founded 1902.

P.—BURNS. Sec.—Mrs. LILA STEPHANY, 17, Mapesbury-rd., N.W.2

Discharged Prisoners' Aid Society. (Administered by the Visitation

Committee of the United Synagogue.) Administrator.—S. REHFISCH.

Ad.—1-3, St. James's-pl., Aldgate. In., 1921.—£949 18s. 8d. Ex., £1,052 0s. 4d. [No information since received.]

East London Orphan Aid Society. (Founded 1890.)

Ob.—Augmenting, by small weekly subscriptions, the funds of the Jews' Hospital and Orphan Asylum, West Norwood.

P.—SAMUEL STEPHANY. T.—J. A. SAMUEL. H. Sec.—Mrs. J. STEPHANY.

Col.—S. HART, 37, Lichfield-rd., Bow, E.3.

Ad.—Synagogue-chambers, Rectory-square, Stepney, E. 1.
In., 1922.—£333 10s. net. handed over to the Jews' Hospital at Norwood.

Education Aid Society. (Founded 1896; re-organised 1907).

Ob.—To investigate and advise on cases of highly-talented necessitous students and to administer funds and provide assistance by way of loans for educational facilities to enable them to train for the professional or artistic world.

P.—Sir R. WALEY COHEN, K.B.E. Ch.—A. J. MAKOWER, M.I.F.E.
Hon. T.—M. M. KEYSER, O.B.E. H. Sec.—E. ROYALTON KISCH, M.C.
Sec.—Miss SAMSON, 36, Dorset-st., Baker-st., W. 1

Emigration Society. (Founded 1852.)

Ob.—To assist Emigrants going abroad in search of employment.

P.—LIONEL DE ROUHSCHILD, M.P., O.B.E. T.—GASTON FOX.
Sec.—HYAM MARKS, F.R.G.S. Ad.—Hillington, Middlesex.
In., 1920.—£131 6s. 6d. Ex.—£32.

Grocery Relief Fund. Established 1891.

Ob.—Distributing groceries to the poor during the winter months.

Founder.—The late Mrs. HERMAN TUCK. P.—Mrs. J. H. HERTZ.
H.S.—Mrs. M. GORDON LIVERMAN, 14, Sandringham-st., Maida Vale W. 2.
T.—Mrs. LEOPOLD LOEWENSTEIN, 104, Highbury New Park, N. 5
Distributions at Camperdown House, Aldgate, E. 1
In., 1922-3.—£1,114. Ex.—£1,041.

Highbury Home for Friendless Children. Branch of the Jewish Ladies' Association, Highbury House, 39 & 32, Highbury-grove, N. 5
Founded May 1st, 1894.

Ob.—To train Jewish girls for domestic service; and home for friendless girls and small residential nursery for children without mothers.

P.—Mrs. MOSEL. T.—Mrs. R. MOSLEY. H. Sec.—Mrs. HILLIER HOOD.
Matron.—Miss R. DE VRIES. Ex., 1921—£3,874.

Home and Hospital for Jewish Incurables. (Founded 1889).

Ob.—The Care, Maintenance, and Medical Treatment of persons of the Jewish Faith, resident in the United Kingdom, permanently disabled by chronic disease, accident, or deformity.

P.—Sir STUART M. SAMUEL, Bart.
Ts.—The Hon. GERALD S. MONTAGU and LEWIS SELBY.
Ch. House Committee.—J. M. ANSELL. Matron.—Miss OLGA PHILIPP.
Sec.—BERNARD H. SELBY. Ad.—High road, South Tottenham, N. 16.
In., 1922.—£12,000. Ex.—£11,948. No. of inmates, male, 51; female, 13

Home for Incurables, East London Aid Society.

P.—I. FRIEDMAN. Ts.—HERBERT B. MARKS and LEWIS SELBY.
H. Secs.—LUSIE C. MARKS and ARTHUR PEAKS, 45, Houndsditch, E. 1.

Home for Incurables, North-West London Aid Society.

P.—Major BRUNEL COHEN, M.P.
T. & H. Sec.—Miss MILLIE ISAACS, 3, Lydiard rd., N.W. 2.

Home for Incurables, North London Aid Society.

P.—Mrs. S. SKLANOWITZ. T.—Mrs. S. NYMAN.
H. Sec.—Miss MIRIAM MOSS, 5, J. P. St., Coleridge pl., N. 16.

Home for Incurables, Brighton and Hove Aid Society.

P.—E. E. LYONS. T.—Mrs. ALBERT DAVIS.
H. Sec.—GERALD S. JONAS, 1, Codrington House, Brighton; 14, Brighton

Home for Aged Jews (being the United Institutions formerly known as the Hand-in-Hand Asylum, Widows' Home, and Jewish Home respec-

tively), "Ferndale," 105, Nightingale-lane, Wandsworth Common, S.W.12
 P.—E. L. FRANKLIN, J.P. Ts.—MOSS HARRIS and HARRY SALMON.
 Ch., House Com.—DONALD VANDEN BERGH. Sec. Mrs. F. KELL COHEN.
 Master.—L. MCLEN. Matron.—Mrs. L. MOLEN.
 In., 1922.—£7,818. Ex.—£7,369. Average no. of inmates, 142.
 Total extraordinary income, £110. 36 admitted, 20 died, 8 left.
 average age on admission, 74.

Home for Aged Jews' East London Aid Society.

P.—ROBERT I. BARNETT. T.—J. MOSCOW.
 H.S.—M. VANLEER, 51, Ravensdale-rd., Stamford-hill, N.16

Home for Aged Jews' North-West London Aid Society.

P.—LEON ENGEL. T.—P. LEVY.
 H.Sec.—Misses I. HARRIS & E. LEVY, 22, Platts-lane, Hampstead, N.W.3

Honen Dalim, Menahem Abelim, Hebrat Yetomot and Hebrat Moalim. Founded 1724.

Objects. (a) to grant pecuniary aid to poor lying-in women; (b) to grant
 an allowance to persons in mourning; (c) to grant a marriage portion
 annually to one or more fatherless girls.

T. EDMUND SEBAG-MONTEFIORE, C.B.E. Sec. —PAUL GOODMAN.
 Ad. Vestry Offices, Heneage-lane, Bevis Marks, E.C.3
 In., 1922—£163. Ex.—£177.

Initiation Society. Founded 1745.

P. and T.—Right Hon. Lord SWAYTHLING.
 Sec. N. LIONEL HERMAN, 63, Grosvenor rd., Highbury, N.5
 Med. Officer.—Dr. J. SNOWMAN, 11, Shoot-up-hill, N.W.2
 Office.—49a, Vallance-rd., E.1
 In., 1922.—£466. Ex.—£647.

No. of circumcisions performed, 421, of which 332 were at hospitals,
 infirmaries, etc. For Register of Authorised Mohelim, *vide* pp. 39-41.

Grants made to needy applicants, £1 1s.

Pupils granted the society's certificate in 1922—8

Jewish Blind Society (formerly Institution for the Relief of the Indigent Blind of the Jewish Persuasion). Founded 1879-1819. Grants pensions to Jewish applicants for Relief.

P.—Sir ADOLPH TUCK, Bart.
 Ts.—WILLIAM P. HIGHAM and FRANK J. LAZARUS.
 Sec.—HERBERT M. HARRIS, 135, Fordwych-rd., N.W.2
 In., 1922. £2,907. Ex. £2,888. Present number of pensioners, about 70

Jewish Friendly Societies' Convalescent Home, St. Nicholas-at-Wade, Breckington-on-Sea, under the auspices of the Association of Jewish Friendly Societies. Matron.—Miss M. DOVE.

Jewish Infants' Welfare Centre, 220, Cable-st., St. George's, E.1
 P. LADY SASSOON. T. Mrs. PHILIP WALEY. H.Org.—Mrs. H. IRWELL.
 In., 1922-3.—£1,241. Ex.—£1,075.

The Centre is open two afternoons a week (Mondays and Wednesdays) for
 consultations. No. of callers, 2,920. No. of visits paid to homes, 6,751.

Jewish Institute, Mulberry-st., Commercial-rd., E.1. Founded 1905, by the United Synagogue, by which body the expenses of maintenance are defrayed. The Institute is under the direction of the Welfare Com- mittee of the United Synagogue.

H Sec. of Institute.—J. L. FRANK. Supt.—G. KATZ.

(1) READING & WRITING ROOM, open free, daily.

(2) LENDING & REFERENCE LIBRARY, open daily, except Mons. and Sats.

(3) FREE ADVISORY CENTRE, open daily, except on Sabbaths and Festivals.

Minister in charge, Rev. B. N. Michelson, B.A., assisted by Rev. S.

Joseph and other ministers.

- (1) YIDDISH ADDRESSES are given on Friday evenings, Oct.-March, 8 p.m.
 (5) POPULAR LECTURES in English on Saturdays, at 8 p.m., Oct.-March.
 (6) CONCERTS on Sunday evenings, Oct.-March, 8 p.m.

For full particulars of the foregoing and other activities of the Jewish Institute, application should be made to the Hon. Sec., J. L. Frank, 11, London Wall, E.C. 2, or to the Sec. of the United Synagogue, Mr. P. Goldberg, 2-3, St. James's-place, E.C. 3.

Jewish Maternity, District Nursing, and Sick-Room Help Society.

Ob. -Wards for in-patients, eleven beds. Midwifery Training School.
 District midwifery and to nurse the sick poor in their own homes and to place attendants in the homes of the poor during illness and at confinement. Infant Welfare Centre. Pre-natal and post-natal consultations.

P.—LADY BEARSTED.

T.—ARTHUR L. LAZARUS. H. Sec. -Mrs. MODEL, 113, Fellows-rd., N.W. 3
 Maternity Home.—24, Underwood-st., E. 1

Matron—Miss ROSE COHEN. In., 1922. -£10,916. Ex.—£11,589.

Jewish Schools' Boot Fund. Founded 1889.

Object. -To supply needy Jewish children attending Provided and non-Provided schools with boots.

P.—Mrs. GEORGE A. COHEN, 71, Portland-place, W. 1

T.—Miss V. SIMON, 9, Craven Hill-gdns., W. 2

H. S.—Mrs. H. J. HILARY-TAYLOR, 7, Compayne-gdns., Hampstead, N.W. 6

Jews' Free School Holiday Home, Seaford, Sussex.

P.—Miss L. TITLEBAUM, B.A. T.—Mrs. L. BARLING.

H. Sec. -Miss S. SAMUEL, Jews' Free School, Bell-lane, E.

Jews' Hospital and Orphan Asylum (see Metropolitan Schools).**Jews' Temporary Shelter.** Founded 1885.

P.—OTTO M. SCHIFF, M.B.E.

V. Ps.—The Very Rev. Dr. J. H. HERTZ, Haham Dr. GASTER, LIONEL DE ROTHSCHILD, M.P., O.B.E.

Ts.—J. SCHWARZSCHILD and LEWIS DEYONG. Sec. -ABRAHAM MUNDY.

H. S.—E. TURK. Supt. and Matron.—Mr. and Mrs. A. MICHAELSON.

Ad.—82, Leman-st., Whitechapel, E. 1. In., 1922 -£7,738. Ex.—£9,737.

Keeling Jewish Clergy Endowment Fund. Endowed by the late Henry Levy Keeling, in memory of his wife, Sophia Keeling. Founded, 1901.

Object. -To form a Fund for augmenting the annual stipends of such Ministers of Jewish Synagogues in Great Britain or Ireland other than Synagogues in London, Manchester, Liverpool or Birmingham as, in the opinion of the Council, may require an increase of their stipends, and as the Council may select. P. -The CHIEF RABBI.

V. P.—Rev. A. A. GREEN. T.—HERBERT D. COHEN.

H. Sec. -Rev. I. LIVINGSTONE, 15, Golders-gdns., N.W. 11. In. & Ex.—£332

(See also Provincial Ministers' Fund.)

Ladies' Clothing Association. (Founded November, 1892.)

Ob. -To supply articles of Clothing to various Schools, Charitable Institutions, and Visiting Committees for distribution among the needy.

P.—Mrs. LEOPOLD DE ROTHSCHILD.

H. Sec. -Mrs. AUGERIN LESSER, 23, Pembroke-st., W. 8

Lion Hospital Aid Society. (Founded 1898.)

Ob. -To grant letters of recommendation for the various metropolitan hospitals to the poor. To grant free surgical instruments.

P.—S. H. WAGNER. V. Ps.—I. ARON and A. TENCER.

Ts.—H. HARRIS & D. SAVORY.

Sec.—J. POSNER. Ass. Sec.—J. VANLEER. Ad. 141, Houndsditch, E. 1

In., 1921-22—£4,500.

Lodzer Benevolent Society, 67, High-st., Whitechapel, E.1

Registered, War Charities Act, 1916. Ch.—A. TARLO.

T.—E. KUTAS. H.Sec.—A. E. DIAMOND.

London Jewish Hospital. Stepney Green, E. 1

H.Ps.—The Very Rev. the Chief Rabbi Dr. J. H. HERTZ, Haham Dr. M. GASTER, & the Right Hon. LORD ROTHSCHILD, F.R.S.

P.—J. BERLINER. V.Ps.—ALBERT M. COHN, E. B. KAPP, Mrs. B. FRIEDLANDER, Mrs. L. LIEBSTER, and HENRY WOLFF. T.—Dr. A. GASTER.

Ch. of Council.—Dr. A. GOODMAN LEVY. Sec.—G. E. PITT.

Beds, 50. In-patient admissions, 272.

Out-patient attendances, 1922—52,630. In., 1922—£16,823 17s. 6d.

Mahasim Tobim. (Founded 1749.)

Ob.—To apprentice, to lend money to the industrious without interest, and to assist boys in leaving this country.

Sec.—PAUL GOODMAN. Ad.—Vestry Offices, Heneage-lane, E.C.3

In., 1921—£170. Ex.—£141.

Meshivath Nephesh. (Established A.M. 5540-1779.)

Ob.—To distribute bread, meat and coal amongst the Jewish poor, during the winter season. P.—MEYER A. SPIELMAN.

V.P.—PHILIP S. WALEY. Ts.—E. SPIELMAN & H. EICHHOLZ.

H. Sec.—EDWARD A. JOSEPH, 10, Froggnal-lane, N.W. 3

Sec.—I. ABRAHAMS, 1, Lyncroft-mans., N.W.6

In., 1922-3.—£2,150. Ex.—£2,162.

Metropolitan Promoters of Charity. (Founded 1860.)

Ob.—Relieving the poor and necessitous by distribution of bread and fuel tickets during the winter. P.—A. M. WARTSKI. T.—J. DE YONG.

Sec.—JOSEPH AMSTELL, 102, Kyverdale-road, Stamford-hill, N. 16

In., 1922 3.—£627. Ex.—£581.

Promoters of Charity. Founded 1840.

Ob.—For distributing bread, meat and coals during the winter.

P.—ALPHONSE ABRAHAMS. T.—E. ANGEL, 11, Langland-gdns., N.W.3

Sec.—B. S. BOAS, 4, Manor-pl., Amburst-rd., E. 8

In., 1922-3.—£862. Ex.—£783.

Provincial Ministers' Fund. Founded 1884.

Ob.—To assist small provincial congregations in providing a sufficient income for ministers qualified to teach and preach in the English language. P. The CHIEF RABBI. V.P.—Rev. A. A. GREEN.

T.—HERBERT D. COHEN. H. Sec.—Rev. I. LIVINGSTONE, 15, Golders-gdns., N.W.11. In. and Ex.—About £180 yearly.

(See also Keeling Jewish Clergy Endowment Fund)

Sabbath Meals Society (see Society for Providing Strangers with Meals on Sabbaths and Holidays).

Samuel Lewis Seaside Convalescent Home, Walton-on-the-Naze.

Chairman of Committee of Administration.—Miss HANNAH F. COHEN.

In., 1921.—£3,828 1s. Ex.—£3,910 9s. 7d.

No. of patients treated, 269 males, 364 females.

Society for Providing Strangers with Meals on Sabbaths and Holidays,

2, Sandwell-mansions, West End-lane, N.W.6

P.—IVOR M. ROSENBAUM. T.—MOSES FELDMAN. Sec.—H. SHMITH.

No. of meals—947 supplied to 189 persons, at a cost of £92 13s.

In., 1922.—£101 7s. Ex.—£129 11s. 9d.

Society for Relieving Aged Needy of the Jewish Faith. (Founded 1829.)

Objects. The pensioning of indigent members of the Jewish faith, who shall have attained the age of sixty years, by making them a permanent

allowance not exceeding 10s. per week. P.—GILBERT SUTTON, Es.—ARTHUR L. LAZARUS and DONALD VAN DEN BERGH.
H. Sec.—EDWARD A. JOSEPH, 10, Pragnal lane, N.W.3.
Sec.—LESLIE E. A. JOSEPH, 41, 10, Pragnal lane, N.W.3.
In., 1921.—£2,236. Ex.—£2,901. No. of persons, 71.

Society for Relieving the Sick, 106, Cannon st. rd., E.1.
Ch.—A. LEHMAN. Sec.—S. KUNNER, 7, Victoria-pk. sq., E.2.

Soup Kitchen for the Jewish Poor, Butler street, Spitalfields, E.1.
Obj.—To provide a soup and bread during winter months; to grocery and potatoes during Passover. P.—SARAH SUTTON, M.P., D.L.
T.—GEOFFREY TUCK, H.S.—BARNETT S. ELLIS, Es.—J. H. TAYLOR, B.A.
In., 1921.—£1,997. Soup Kitchen, £1,997; Passover Relief Fund, £382. Ex.—£2,794. Soup Kitchen, £2,794; Passover Relief Fund, £382. No. of distributions, 58. No. of families relieved at each distribution 150, numbering about 2,500 persons.

Spanish and Portuguese Jews' Board of Guardians. (Founded 1837.
Henriage lane, Revs marks, E.C.3.

P.—M. A. N. LINDO, V.P.—Rev. S. J. ROSE and E. L. MOCATTA.
T.—DAVID NUNES DE COSTA. H. Sec.—A. M. PROCTOR.
Clark and Investment Officer.—EDWARD PORTER.
In., 1922.—£2,335 2s. 9d. Ex., £2,408 11s. 11d. Due to Lenders, acc. £339 16s. 6d. In., 1922, Trust acc. £1,275 8s. 7d. Ex., £769 12s. 10d.
Due to Bankers, £30 loan. Deficiency, £219 17s. 2d.

Spanish and Portuguese Jews' Orphan Society. Lauderdale road, Maida Vale, W.9. Founded 1703.

Obj.—Educating, Clothing, Maintaining and Apprenticing Orphan Children of the Congregation. P.—EDWARD L. MOCATTA. T.—S. M. CASTELL.
Sec.—PETER GORDON, Vestry Office, Henriage lane, E.C.3.
In., 1922.—£751. Ex.—£955. No. of children—4 boys, 6 girls.

St George's Jewish Settlement (Founded in 1919 as a war memorial by the West London and Liberal Jewish Synagogue.

P.—H. S. Q. HENRIQUES, Es. P. S. WATTS & LLOYD, Es. B.
H. Sec.—ARTHUR S. JOSEPH, Warden. Basil L. Q. Henriques.
The following activities are carried on by the Settlement—
GOLF & ST. GEORGE'S LAKE CLUB, 115, Cannon st. rd., E.1. H. Sec.—
Sidney E. Franklin.

OXFORD & ST. GEORGE'S GIRLS CLUB BETSAL, E.1. H. Sec.—Mrs. Basil L. Q. Henriques.

OXFORD & ST. GEORGE'S OLD BOYS CLUB BETSAL, E.1. Hon. Sec.—D. Caminor.

OXFORD & ST. GEORGE'S GIRLS CLUB BETSAL, E.1. Hon. Sec.—Mrs. Basil L. Q. Henriques.

SCOUTS: H. Sec.—R. de Saxe. GIRL GUIDES: Captain—Miss Gladstone. PLAY CLUBS: Hon. Secs.—Miss S. FROD and Miss L. JONES.

ASSOCIATES' CLUB: Hon. Sec.—Mr. A. Pulvernens.

BOYS' & SYDNEY'S RECREATION LEAGUE, A. Pulvernens, the Warden (Basil L. Q. Henriques).

In., 1921-2.—£2,259 13s. 2d. Ex.—£2,405 0s. 8d.

West Central Benevolent Society. P.—V. LEVINE, Es. T.—M. ROSE.

Sec.—S. GREENBAUM, 14, Manette-st., W.1.

In., 1922.—£151 12s. 4d. Ex.—£49 12s. 4d.

Western Jewish Philanthropic Society. Founded 1871.

Obj.—Relief of the poor. To grant loans to the women without interest.

P.—DANIEL ANGEL. H.T.—EDWARD ANGEL.

Sec.—ALEC ABRAHAM, 773, Fulham-road, S.W.6.

In., 1922.—£56. Ex.—£49.

LITERARY SOCIETIES, SOCIAL & PROFESSIONAL UNIONS.

Agudas Beni Ezra, Synagogue House, 59, Poet's-rd., Highbury, N.5.

P.—R. R. BLOOM. T.—S. ESTERSON. H.Sec.—JOSEPH FASSENFELD.

Association of Young Israel Societies.

P.—H. NEWMAN. H.Secs.—C. HOFFMAN and M. PECKAR.

Brixton Social and Literary Society, Synagogue Chambers.

Ch.—A. HART-COHEN. P.—CHARLES COHEN.

H. Secs.—Miss RAIE ISAACS and Miss ROSE ISAACS.

Brondesbury Jewish Social & Literary Society, Brondesbury Synagogue

Hall. P.—Sir ISRAEL GOLLANCZ, D.Lit. H.S.—Miss RAINS.

Council of Dalston Literary and Social Societies. P.—A. L. SIONS.

Dalston Junior Literary and Social Society, Synagogue Chambers,

Poet's-rd., N.5. Ch.—Rabbi S. GROSS, B.A.

V.Ch.—R. R. BLOOM. T.—A. KENNER. H.Sec.—J. FASSENFELD.

Dalston Senior Literary and Social Society, Synagogue Chambers,

Poet's-rd., N.5. P.—PHILIP GUEDALLA, M.A.

Ch.—M. S. LISSACK. V.Ch.—H. HILBER. H.Sec.—Miss M. BARON.

Ealing & Acton Hebrew Literary & Social Society, 2, Grange-rd., Ealing,

P.—Rev. JOHN S. HARRIS. T.—H. MICHAELS. H.S.—R. BARNETT. [W.5]

Egerton Social and Literary Society, Marcus Samuel Hall, New Synagogue, Stamford-hill, N.16.

H.P.—The Rt. Hon. Lord DEARSTED. H.V.P.—S. TEFF, B.A.

Ch.—DAVID S. SAMUELS. T.—L. L. AMSTELL.

H.Sec.—Miss SARA COHEN, Craven Park Villa, Egerton-rd., N.16

Social meetings are held every Sunday, and literary meetings every Wednesday. The annual subscription is 10 6, and entrance fee 2 6.

Excelsior Social and Literary Society, Old King's Hall, Commercial-rd.

Ch.—M. GREENBERG. V.Ch.—Miss A. MANKIN. T.—M. ROSENBERG.

H.S.—A. TANAMAN, 1, Freeman-st., Spitalfields, E.1

Finsbury Park Social and Literary Society, Synagogue Chambers, Princess-rd., N.4

H.S.—M. LEWIN, 17, Alexandra-villas, N.4

Golders Green Jewish Circle. P.—Rev. I. LIVINGSTONE.

T.—HENRY G. KAY. H.Sec.—S. GRANT, 21, Dunstan-rd., N.W.11

Meetings held fortnightly after October 21st, at Synagogue Rooms, Dunstan-rd., N.W.11.

Hammersmith and West Kensington Social and Literary Society.

P.—Rev. S. LIPSON. Org. H.S.—H. M. COHEN, 108, Netherwood rd., W.11

Hampstead Literary and Debating Society, Hampstead Synagogue,

Dennington park-rd., N.W.6. Ch.—Rev. A. A. GREEN.

H.Secs.—SYDNEY GLAZER & Miss ALICE WESTELL.

Inter-University Jewish Federation of Great Britain and Ireland.

(Federation of all the Jewish University Societies in the United Kingdom.)

Ch.—D. B. STENHILL, B.Sc. V.P.—H. DAGUE, M.A. (Manchester).

H.S.—E. DAVIS, B.A. (Manchester), The University, Manchester.

H. Asst. Sec.—Miss M. SOLARE, B.A. (Leeds).

Education Com.—Ch.—Bertram B. BENAS, B.A., LL.B. (Liverpool).

H.Sec.—Dr. S. BIRKSON, B.A. (Liverpool).

Jerusalem University Library Com.—Ch.—Prof. S. Alexander.

Jewish Historical Society of England. Founded 1893.

P.—The CHIEF RABBI. T.—GUSTAVE TUCK.

H.Sec.—Rev. E. LEVINE, M.A. Ad.—University College, London, Gower st., W.C.1. In., 1921-2—£165. Ex.—£671.

Jewish Religious Education Board Teachers' Association.

H.Sec.—S. MORRIS, Rutland-st., Stepney, E.1

Jews' College Union Society, Queen-square House, Guilford-st., W.C.1

H.P.—Dr. S. DAICHES. Ch.—S. M. LECHMAN.

H. Secs.—M. KONOISER and S. I. SOLOMONS.

League of Yehidim of the Spanish and Portuguese Congregation, Bank-chambers; 238, Bishopsgate, E.C.2

Founded for the purpose of fostering interest in the affairs of the Congregation and securing the election of suitable candidates for honorary offices, also for the purpose of having some voice in the administration of the Congregation and its charities.

P.—D. A. ROMAIN. H.Sec.—I. FERNANDEZ.

Literary and Philharmonic Circle, The Studio, 9, Langford-pl., Marlborough-rd., N.W.8

H. Secs.—Miss ISAACS & H. FRASER.

London University Jewish Students Union.

Obs.—(a) To facilitate social and intellectual intercourse among students of the University; (b) to promote the study of the language, literature and religion of the Jewish people; (c) to act as the representative body of Jewish University students in London.

P.—PHILIP GUEDALLA, M.A. V.P.—M. L. PERLZWEIG, B.A. (Univ. Coll.)

Ch. of Com.—A. G. BROTMAN, B.Sc. T.—B. COHEN (King's Coll.)

H.Sec.—H. TREISSMAN (St. Bartholomew's Hosp.)

No. of members, 200. Membership open to past and present students of colleges, schools and institutions recognised by the Senate.

Precentors' Association of the United Kingdom.

P.—Rev. D. KLEIN. V.P.—Rev. M. SIGNAIEWSKY.

T.—Rev. B. BLACHMAN. H. Sec.—Rev. B. PALETZ.

Sephardi Literary Society.

P.—CYRIL M. PISCIOFFO. H.Sec.—D. A. G. CARDOZO, 250, Elgin-av., W.9

Stamford Hill Jewish Social and Literary Society.

P.—Dr. M. YMAN. H.V.P.—Miss NETTIE ADLER, J.P., L.C.C.

Act.V Ps.—Rev. S. LEVY, M.A., and S. NEWMAN, M.A., B.Sc.

T.—Miss R. FISHER. H.S.—Miss H. LANDSTONE, 35, Cranley-gds., N.10

Union of Jewish Literary Societies.

Obs.—(a) The diffusion of a knowledge of Jewish Literature, History and Sociology. (b) The co-ordination of the work of the Literary Societies in general. (c) The formation of new Literary Societies, and the encouragement of the literary side of Jewish Social Clubs. (d) The establishment of means by which the literary efforts of the Societies may be organised and utilised in common. (e) The provision of literary material and guidance to members of societies desirous of preparing lectures. (f) The encouragement of inter-society meetings and debates. (g) The organisation of Summer Meetings for Jewish studies.

P.—BERTRAM B. BENAS, B.A., LL.B. T.—PHILIP SAMUEL.

H.Sec.—Miss L. HANDS, 57, Portsdown-rd., W.9

West End Jewish Literary Society. (Founded 1903.) Vestry Room.

New West End Synagogue. P.—COLIN S. COHEN.

T.—Mrs. R. B. SOLOMON. H.S.—Miss Lizzie Hands, 57, Portsdown-rd., W.9

Young Hebrew Association.

P.—D. B. STANHEIL, B.Sc., A.I.C. T.—Miss J. FRANKS.

H. Sec.—C. S. Troobman, 24, Duckett-st., Stepney, E.1

"Young Israel" Society, Coronet Rooms, 184, High-st., Shoreditch.

P.—P. E. H. SAMUEL. Ch.—H. NEWMAN. T.—Miss A. GILBERG. E.1

H. Sec.—Miss C. HOFFMAN, 79, Petherton-rd., N.5

CLUBS AND ATHLETIC SOCIETIES.

- Beatrice Club.** For Jewish Working Girls. Founded 1901, by the late Mr. Moses Davis, in memory of his daughter, Beatrice Davis, 1, St. Stephen's-sq., Bayswater, W. P.—Mrs. HYMAN MONTAGU.
T.—Mrs. GEORGE S. JOSEPH. H.S.—Miss JOSEPH, 4, Addison-gdns., W. 14
- Berner Old Boys' Club,** Berner-st. L.C.C. School, Commercial-rd., E.1
Membership—Seniors, 100; Juniors, 80. P.—G. W. HADFIELD.
Ch.—H. A. COHEN. T.—B. BARD. H.Sec.—A. COHEN.
Meets every Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday and Saturday.
- Berner Old Girls' Guild.** Headquarters: Berner-st. L.C.C. School, Commercial-rd., E.1. Members, 1921—120.
P.—Miss H. HYAM. Ch.—Mrs. P. SAMUELS. T.—Miss R. BAKER.
H.Sec.—Miss D. COHEN, 114, Langdale-mansions, Cannon-st.-rd., E.1
Meets every Saturday evening, 7—10 p.m.
- Brady Street Club for Working Lads,** Darward-street, Whitechapel, E.1
(Founded, 1896.)
Ob.—The establishment of a social and recreational centre for working lads. (Undenominational, but almost entirely attended by Jewish lads.)
P.—Lady ROTHSCHILD. Ch.—ALGERNON LESSER. T.—R. S. MAKOWER.
H. Sec.—WILFRED A. SADIE. Membership over 200.
- Butler-street Club for Jewish Girls.** Butler-street, Spitalfields, E. 1
(Founded 1902.)
P.—Mrs. ARTHUR SASSOON.
Chairman of Executive.—Miss NETTIE ADLER, L.C.C., J.P.
H. Secs.—Mrs. ALGERNON LESSER and Miss RUTH BARNETT.
H. Supt. of classes. Mrs. JULIAN MARKS. T.—N. L. DAVIDSON.
- C.R.T.T. Old Boys' Club,** 62 & 64, Christian-st., E.1 Founded 1908.
Membership 120. * Meetings for literary and social purposes.
Ch.—J. LEFKOWITZ. V.Ch.—F. T. NELKIN.
T.—B. BARD. H.Secs.—J. M. SCHWARTZ & J. H. LEVY.
Sports Man.—H. LAZARUS.
- Daffodil Club for Working Girls,** Bethnal Green, E.2
Open six nights a week.
H. Sec.—Miss P. M. ISAACS, 14c, Hyde Park-mans., N.W.1
- Hagadol Social Club,** Jewish Institute, Mulberry-st., E.1
Open week-days, 7.30-11. Membership 250.
Ch.—Dr. ISRAEL FELDMAN. V.Ch.—Dr. VICTOR FELDMAN.
T.—H. E. ROSEN. H.Sec.—Dr. E. BERNSTEIN, Ph.D., B.A., B.Sc.
H. Social Secs.—H. E. ROSEN and A. NACOVITCH.
- Hutchison House Club for Working Lads,** Camperdown Hoas, Half-moon-passage, Aldgate, E.1. Number of members, 250.
Sub—Seniors, 4d.; juniors, 2d. weekly, half of which is remitted for regular attendance at evening classes.
P.—L. DE ROTHSCHILD, M.P., O.B.E.
V.Ps.—Lord BEARSTED, Sir EDWARD STERN, O. E. D'AVIGDOR-GOLDSMID, MAN J. BONN, JOSEPH H. JACOBS, and ERNEST M. JOSEPH, O.B.E.
T.—DESMOND TUCK, Raphael House, Moorfields.
H.S.—Rev. DAVID HIRSCH, B.A., H.C.F. Asst.H.S.—MALCOLM STERN.
- Jewish Athletic Association.**
(An Association for the promotion of the physical welfare of young people of the Jewish faith. Organises sports for Jewish Lads' and Girls' Clubs and

schools, making grants to the latter, of which 50 are affiliated to the Association).

- P.—HARRY R. LEWIS. Ts.—HUBERT E. SELIGMAN and E. LEVY.
 Ch. Sports (Executive) Com.—LEWIS MOSES.
 Ch. Senior Club Section.—H. WEBBER.
 H. Sec. Senior Club Section.—I. JUDELSON.
 Ch. Club Junior Section.—Rev. D. HIRSCH, B.A.
 Ch. Girls' Club Section.—Mrs. B. L. Q. HENRIQUES.
 H. Sec. Girls' Club Section.—Miss L. COURT.
 Ch. of Boys' School Section.—W. V. FERGUSON.
 H. Sec. Boys' School Section.—M. MYERS.
 Ch. of Girls' School Section.—Miss L. TITLEBAUM.
 H. Secs. of Girls' School Section. Miss E. MENNIE & Miss MEADOWS.
 Sec.—B. M. WOOLF, M.C., Camperdown House, Aldgate, E.1

Jewish Girls' Club, 17, Leman-street, E.1 (Founded 1886.)
 Membership, 180.

- P.—Mrs. FREDERIC WEIL. V.-Ps.—Lady HENRY & Mrs. ASHER HART.
 H. T.—Miss EMILY SAMUEL. H. Sec.—Miss RACHEL HYAM.
 In., 1922—£907. Ex.—£895.

Jewish Lads' Brigade. Headquarters:—Camperdown House, Half-moon-passage, Aldgate, E.1

Headquarters Staff:—

- Brigade Commandant.—Col. Sir F. L. NATHAN, K.B.E.
 Chief Staff Officer.—ERNEST M. HALSTED.
 Brigade Quartermaster.—Major ERNEST M. JOSEPH, O.B.E.
 T.—DONALD VANDEN BERGH. Paymaster. FRANK SAMUEL.
 Brigade Staff Chaplain. The Rev. MICHAEL ADLER, D.S.O.
 Hon. Brigade Chaplain. The CHIEF RAHBI.
 Sec.—B. M. WOOLF, M.C., Camperdown House, Half-moon-passage, Aldgate, E.1. In. 1921.—£2,875. Ex.—£3,425.

Jews' Free School Old Boys' Club. (Founded 1908.)

Disbanded 1917; re-established Nov., 1920

- P.—L. G. BOWMAN, M.A., B.Sc. T.—M. FINERMAN.
 H. Sec.—I. JUDELSON. Ad. Middlessex-st., E.1 Membership, 250.

Kilburn Recreation Club for Working Girls. (Founded May, 1902.)

- Headquarters. —7, Kingsgate-road, Kilburn, N.W.6
 P.—Mrs. D. BUENO DE MESQUITA. T.—Mrs. MAURICE SALMON

Maccabæans. (Founded 1891).

Ob.—An Association of Jewish professional men and others whose aim is "social intercourse and co-operation among its members with a view to the promotion of the interests of the Jewish race."

- P.—Lord ROTHSCHILD, F.R.S. H. T.—ARTHUR S. JOSEPH.
 H. Sec.—DONALD H. COHEN, 6, Stone bl'g's, Lincoln's Inn, W.C. 2
 No. of members, 1923—253. In. 1922—£243. Ex.—£206

Netherlands Choral and Dramatic Club, Bell-lane, Spitalfields, E.1

- P.—Chevalier S. STRLEFSKIL. V.P.—H. DAVIS. T.—M. HART.
 Sec.—M. BURG.

North Kensington Jewish Men's Club, 170, Westbourne-grove, W.11

- P.—Lt. Col. F. D. SAMUEL, D.S.O. Ch.—P. H. SCHWARZSCHILD.
 T.—HUGH HENRY, M.M. H. Sec.—A. COHEN.

North London Jewish Club for Lads and Girls, 2101, Amhurst road, Stoke Newington, N.16 Founded with the object of providing opportunities for Jewish boys and girls in the neighbourhood to spend their evenings in healthy recreation, under sympathetic guidance and under Jewish influence. The Club's sphere of activities includes several education

classes—held under the auspices of the London County Council and Board of Education. Membership, about 400.

P.—OTTO SCHIFF. T.—BEN RUBENSTEIN. H. Sec.—BEN BERNBERG.

Notting Hill Jewish Lads' Club, 52, Cornwall-road, North Kensington, W.11
(Founded 1908). P. Mrs. ARTHUR SEBAG-MONTEFIORE.

Ch.—Dr. D. A. H. MOSES, M.C.

H.T.—H. S. BENJAMIN, 15, Pembridge-cres., W.11

H.Sec. & of Ex. Com.—DENIS ISRAEL, 17, Pembridge-villas, W.11

Ch. Ex. Com.—R. M. MARIANS.

Old Boys' Club. (Founded 1905). 241, Mile End-road, E.1

Founded for the purpose of providing a social and athletic club for the past members of the East End Jewish Working Boys' Clubs (Brady-street, Victoria, Stepney, and Hutchison House). Membership, 400.

H.P.—Sir ROBERT WALEY COHEN, K.B.E. H.V.P.—MARTIN E. MOSELY.

H.Ch.—E. M. JOSEPH, O.B.E. H.Ts.—H. S. SCHILDKRAUT & H. A. FELLER.

H. Sec.—M. ELLIS.

Oxford and St. George's Clubs (See under the head of St. George's Jewish Settlement).

South-West London Jewish Social Club, Synagogue House, 104, Bolingbroke-grove, Wandsworth-common, S.W.11 P.—J. KLEINER.

H.S.—A. E. SAMUELS, LL.B., 17, Baskerville-rd., Wandsworth-com., S.W.11

Stepney Jewish Lads' Club, 71, Stepney-green, E.1

P.—Rev. J. F. STERN. Jt. Ts.—The Hon. W. H. SAMUEL, M.C., & G. M. FAY. Ch. of Man.—L. COHEN.

H. Sec.—S. AMSTELL, 28, Forburg-rd., N.16

Open to Jewish lads living in the district who have left school, and are over 14 and under 19 years of age. In addition to the ordinary features of Jewish Lads' Clubs, there is a Savings Bank, First Aid Class, Scout Troop, Minstrel Troupe, and Woodwork Class. Number of Members, November, 1923—280.

Victoria Working Boys' Club (Founded 1901) and "Old Boys' " League, with branches in London, Manitoba, Toronto, and New York. Fordham-st., New-rd., Whitechapel, E.1

T.—CHARLES E. SEBAG-MONTEFIORE. Ch.—Sir R. W. COHEN.

H.Sec.—R. A. FLATAU, "Holmleigh," Chislehurst-rd., N.W. 6

No. of Members: Boys, 250; Old Boys' League, 125.

West Central Jewish Girls' Club and Institute. (Founded 1892).

Ob.—(1) To provide a Day Settlement with all the usual Settlement activities, district visiting, employment bureau, play centre, etc. (2) To provide evening continuation classes for working girls living in West Central districts. (3) To provide amusement and recreation with a view to discourage girls from harmful amusements. (4) To encourage social intercourse between women of education and varied occupation. (5) To develop the Jewish religious spirit among girls.

P.—Mrs. SCHLESINGER. T.—Miss DELGADO.

H.Sec.—Hon. LILY H. MONTAGU, J.P. Ad.—31, Alfred-place, Tottenham Court-road, W.C.1. Ex. 1921-22.—£1,080 12s. 10d. Members.—703.

West Central Jewish Working Lads' Club, 38, Fitzroy-square, W.1

P.—C. G. MONTEFIORE. V. P.—P. S. WALEY.

Ch.—L. G. MONTEFIORE, O.B.E.

T.—FRANK WALEY. H. Sec.—Sir H. B. COHEN, Bart.

H. Sec. of Managing Com.—A. P. COHEN. Ad.—38, Fitzroy-sq., W.1

Woolwich Jewish Club and Institute, 3, George-st., Woolwich.

P.—S. JACOBS. Sec.—I. AVENER.

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS.

Anglo-Palestine Company, Limited.

This Company is carrying on business in the Orient, especially in Palestine. The nominal capital is £1,000,000, divided into 1,000,000 Ordinary Shares of £1 each. The paid-up capital was on 31st Dec., 1922, £300,161. Manager.—W. WOLF. S.—S. COSTA, Brook House, Walbrook, E.C.4

Four per Cent. Industrial Dwellings Company, Limited. Founded 1885.

Ob.—To provide the Industrial Classes with Commodious and Healthy Dwellings—maximum accommodation at minimum rent, compatible with yielding of a net four per cent. per annum dividend upon Investment of the paid-up Capital of the Company.

Sec.—E. P. ORNSTEIN, F.C.I.S. Ad.—St. James's-place, London, E.C.3
In., 1922.—£44,058. Gen. Ex.—£23,787.

Dwellings.—Thrawl-street, Spitalfields; Brady-street, Whitechapel; Flower and Dean-street, E.; Stepney-green; New Church-road, Camberwell; Stoke Newington Estate; Navarino Mansions, Dalston lane; Mocatta House, Brady-street, Bethnal Green; giving accommodation for about 6,300 inhabitants.

Jewish Colonial Trust.

The Jewish Colonial Trust (Juedische Colonial Bank), Limited, is the financial instrument of the Zionist movement.

The nominal Capital is £2,000,000, divided into 1,999,900 Ordinary Shares of £1 each, and 100 Founders' Shares of £1 each. The paid-up Capital of the Company was on 31st December, 1922, £385,232, including £100, the value of the Founders' Shares. Manager.—W. WOLF

Sec.—S. COSTA, Brook House, Walbrook, E.C.4

Jewish National Fund, Limited.

Ob.—To acquire land in Palestine for the purpose of settling Jews on such land. The funds of the association are subscribed by voluntary contributions, and the cash deposited on May 31st, 1920, amounted to £171,589 1s. 2d.

Maccabean Land Company, Limited.

Ob. To acquire landholdings in Palestine, either for personal occupation or for profitable development. Capital, £52,000.

Sec.—GEO. H. LAWRENCE, Cross Keys House, 56, Moorgate, E.C.2
In., 1921.—£13,442 8s. 11d.

Palestine Land Development Company, Limited.

This Company is engaged in buying, selling and developing land in Palestine for the purpose of settling Jewish agriculturists in that country. The nominal capital is £50,000, divided into 200 Founders' Shares of £50 each and 40,000 Ordinary Shares of £1 each. The paid up capital was on 30th June, 1916, £18 419

ZIONIST SOCIETIES.

ENGLISH ZIONIST FEDERATION.

Offices.—44, Bedford-row, W.C.1

H.P.—Dr. CH. WEIZMANN.

H. V. P.—The Rt. Hon. Sir ALFRED MOND, M.P., P.C.

Ch. Exec.—Rev. J. K. GOLDBLOOM.

London V. Ps.—Rabbi Dr. SAMUEL DAICHES, Messrs. PAUL GOODMAN,
MORRIS MYER, ROBT. B. SOLOMON.

Provincial V. Ps.—Dr. S. BRODETSKY, SOL COHEN, Rabbi Dr. SALIS
DAICHES, Rev. I. RAFFALOVICH.

T.—S. MARKS. H. Sec.—ADOLPH LUDLOW.

Committees.

Hebrew Committee	...	...	Ch.—LEON SIMON, B.A.
Synagogue Committee	...	...	Ch.—COUN. ARTHUR HOWITT.
Friendly Societies Com.	...	...	Ch.—ADOLPH LUDLOW.
Finance Committee	...	...	Ch.—COUN. A. HOWITT.
Propa. & Organ. Com.	...	...	Ch.—H. HOOBERMAN

Constituent Bodies of the Federation.

Representative Zionist Councils—London and Provincial.

NORTH LONDON ZIONIST CENTRAL COUNCIL.

BELFAST ZIONIST COUNCIL.

DUBLIN ZIONIST CENTRAL COUNCIL.

LEEDS ZIONIST CENTRAL COUNCIL.

LIVERPOOL ZIONIST CENTRAL COUNCIL.

YOUNG ZIONIST COUNCIL.

ZIONIST CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF MANCHESTER AND SALFORD.

London Zionist Societies.

BAYSWATER ZIONIST
BOWNESS ZION
FIRST LONDON ACHUZAH CO.
NORTH LONDON
NOTTING HILL OHAVEI ZION
SOUTH ESSEX
SOUTH HACKNEY
SOUTH HACKNEY YOUNG ZIONIST
LEAGUE

SOUTH LONDON
WEST LONDON ZIONIST ASSOCN.
YOUNG JUDEANS (West Central)
" " (East London)
" " (North London)
" " (Bow)
YOUNG MACCABEANS
" ZION," ASSOCIATION OF EAST
LONDON ZIONISTS

Provincial Zionist Societies.

ABERAVON & PORT TALBOT
 BRADFORD
 BRADFORD JUNIOR
 BLACKPOOL
 BRIGHTON & HOVE
 BOURNEMOUTH
 CORK CHOVEVI ZION
 CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY
 CARDIFF DORSHEI ZION ASSCN.
 CHAPELTOWN & ROUNDHAY DISTR.
 COVENTRY
 DURHAM
 DUBLIN AGUDAS HAZIONIM
 EDINBURGH ACHEI ZION
 GLASGOW
 GLASGOW ZIONIST CIRCLE
 GLASGOW B'NEI ZION
 GRIMSBY
 HARROGATE
 HULL
 LEEDS AGUDAS HAZIONIM
 LEEDS STUDENTS
 LIVERPOOL AGUDAS ZION
 LIVERPOOL YOUNG JUDEANS

LIVERPOOL SHIVATH ZION ASSOC.
 LEICESTER
 LILANELLY
 MANCHESTER
 MERTHYR TYDVIL
 MIDDLESBROUGH
 NEWCASTLE
 NEWCASTLE JUNIOR
 NEWPORT
 NEWPORT JUNIOR
 NORWICH
 NOTTINGHAM PALESTINE ASSOCN.
 PONTYPRIDD
 PORTSMOUTH
 SHEFFIELD
 SHEFFIELD JUNIOR
 STOCKTON-ON-TEES
 SOUTHAMPTON
 SUNDERLAND LITERARY
 SWANSEA
 TONYPANDY
 WALLASEY
 WEST HARTLEPOOL

London Synagogues.

ARTILLERY-LANE
 BETHNAL GREEN GREAT
 BEDFORD-STREET BERDICHEF
 BUROSS-STREET
 BOW, BROMLEY & MILE END
 BROMHEAD-ST. SONS OF BRITCHAN
 CANNON-ST.-RD.
 CHEVRA SHASS
 CHEVRA TORAH
 COLLINGWOOD-STREET
 COMMERCIAL-RD., PLOTSK
 CODE-ST. "GLORY OF ISRAEL"
 CONGREGATION OF JACOB
 DUNK-ST.
 FIELDGATE-ST.
 FOURVIER-ST.
 GUN-STREET WARSAW
 GT. GARDEN-ST.
 GROVE-ST., SONS OF POITUSK
 HUNTON-ST. CHEVRA TORAH
 JUBILEE-ST. PLONSKER
 LUBIN
 LOSHIZ GOMLEI CHESSED
 LIMEHOUSE
 MILE END & BOW
 MONTAGUE-RD. BETH HAMEDRASH

NEW GOULSTON-ST. LODZER
 NEW-ROAD
 NOTTING-HILL
 NELSON-ST. GEMILATH CHESSED
 N.E. LONDON BETH HAMEDRASH
 OLD CASTLE-ST.
 POITAVA
 PHILPOT-ST. SPHARDISH
 PHILPOT-ST. GREAT
 PRINCELET-ST.
 RICHMOND ASSOCIATE
 ROMANIAN (Matilda-street)
 ROMANIAN (Sander-street)
 ST. MARY'S-STR.
 STEPNEY ORTHODOX
 SHEPHERD'S BUSH
 TOTTENHAM HEBREW CONGREGN.
 TEESDALE-STR.
 UNITED WORKMEN'S
 VICTORIA & CHELSEA HEB. CONG.
 WALTHAMSTOW & LEYTON
 WHITECHAPEL-RD. MOHLIVER
 WILKES-ST.
 WHITE FIELD
 ZIONIST NEW

Provincial Synagogues.

CARDIFF, Cathedral-rd. Congn.
LIVERPOOL, Nusach Ari
LIVERPOOL, Ain Jacob
MANCHESTER, United and Beth
Hamedrash
MANCHESTER, Rydal Mount

MANCHESTER, Rumanian
" Central
" Kovno
SWANSEA, Hebrew Congregation
SWANSEA, Beth Hamedrash
SUNDERLAND, Hebrew Congn.

London Friendly Societies.

ACHEI TOV BENEFIT
BAYSWATER and NOTTING HILL
BENEFIT
CRACOW JEWISH FRIENDLY
DAVID WOLFSOHN ZIONIST LODGE,
G.O.S.J.
DENEUBURGER BENEFIT
DUKE OF CAMBRIDGE LODGE,
G.O.I.
DIAMOND JUBILEE DIV. LODGE,
G.O.I.
EAST CENTRAL QUEEN ALEXANDRA
LODGE, G.O.I.
FLAG OF ZION LODGE, G.O.S.J.
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GRAND LODGE, G.O.I.
HENRY ANGEL LODGE, G.O.I.
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BENEFIT

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KING SAUL LODGE, O.A.B.
KING SOLOMON LODGE, O.A.B.
MAURICE GOLDBERG LODGE, O.S.D.
ORDER ACHEI AMETH
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PRINCESS OF WALES LODGE, G.O.I.
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WEST LONDON UNITED DIVISL.
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WOOLWICH & DISTRICT JEWISH
CLUB & INSTITUTE
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JEWISH NATIONAL FUND COMMISSION FOR ENGLAND
LODZER BENEVOLENT SOCIETY
WEST CENTRAL JEWISH NATIONAL INSTITUTE

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DR. J. L. LANDAU LODGE, O.A.B. & S.A.
LEEDS, Dr. Dembo Lodge, G.O.I.
LEEDS, Pride of Israel Friendly Society
MANCHESTER, Rev. J. H. Valentine Lodge, G.O.I.
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NORTH PARCE JEWISH YOUNG MEN'S ASSOCIATION, SOUTH INDIA
PIETERMARITZBERG YOUNG ZIONIST SOCIETY
SHANGHAI ZIONIST ASSOCIATION
VICTORIAN ZIONIST ASSOCIATION

MIZRACHI CENTRE OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

Central Office: Bank Chambers, 130, High-st., Whitechapel, London, E.1

The object of the Mizrachi is that the Zionist programme of establishing a home for the Jewish people in Eretz Yisrael, recognised by public law, shall be carried out on the basis of Traditional Judaism.

President: The Very Rev. Chief Rabbi, Dr. J. H. HERTZ

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 MANCHESTER YOUNG MEN'S. P.—Rev. B. R. Pereira, B.A. H. Sec.—I.
 Rosenberg, 612, Rochdale-rd.
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 Lyndhurst-av., W. Jesmond
 SHEFFIELD. Life H.P.—Rabbi M. I. L. Epstein. P.—M. Moore. H.Sec.—
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 SWANSEA. P.—Rabbi A. Rose. H.Sec.—I. Schneidin, 149, High-st.
 SWANSEA JUNIOR. H.Sec.—B. P. Rubinsky, 18, Brunswick-st.
 TREFEGAR. P.—Mr. Gaber. H.Sec.—M. Wolfson, 53, Commercial-st.

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LEEDS, Chevra Kadische, Lady-lane

LEEDS, Beth Hamedrash Hagodel, Lower Brunswick-st.

LEEDS, "Psalms of David." Sec. R. H. Hurwitz, 74, Albert-grove

LIVERPOOL, Central, Islington. Sec. H. Cantor, 11, Childwall-st.

LIVERPOOL, Shaw-st. Sec. H. Boyars, 59, Oxford-st.

East London Jewish National Fund Commission, 1, Fulbourne-st., E.1
Ch.—Rev. G. BOYARS. H.Sec.—Z. W. DYWIEN.

Jewish National Fund Commission for England.

Offices.—8, Houndsditch, E.1

C.—E. W. RABBINOWICZ. V.Cs. Rev. Z. DIMSON and A. MARKS.

T.—I. PASSOFF. Sec.—H. R. FINEBLOOM.

FRIENDLY AND BENEFIT SOCIETIES.

Association of Jewish Friendly Societies, Camperdown House, Half-moon-passage, Aldgate, E.1. Affiliated to the Association are the seven large Orders and twenty-eight independent societies.

P.—Sir STEUART M. SAMUEL, Bart. V. Ps.—B. S. SRAUS, J.P., & M. CASH.
Ch.—M. LEVY. Sec.—PERCY COHEN. Asst.Sec.—A. D. BIRMEI.

Grand Order of Israel—Central Offices, 5, Houndsditch, E.1

Grand Sec.—Joseph Solomon. Chief Clerk (Insurance)—A. F. Taylor

Funds of the Order, £43,077. Membership, 8,800

Insurance Funds, £74,674 17s. 9d. Certified membership, 9,000 making this the largest Jewish Approved Society.

The Grand Lodge of the United Kingdom has affiliated lodges in England, Scotland, Ireland and Wales. There are also colonial Lodges

Hon. Officers: Grand M.—Joseph Smith. V. Grand M.—Elias Moss.

Grand T.—Michael Levy.

Grand Order Sons of Jacob. Central Office, 23, Osborn st., E.1

Grand P.—H. Genelin. Grand Sec.—J. Ostrofsky.

Affiliated to the Association of Jewish Friendly Societies and to English Zionist Federation.

Delegate at the Board of Deputies. M. Silverman, 105, High-st., Mayebone, N.W.1

Order "Achei Ameth," Grand Lodge Offices, 175, Whitechapel rd., E.1
Grand Sec.—Bernard Cohen.

Capital, £23,940. Membership: Voluntary, 3,335; State, 3,206

Order "Achei B'rith" and Shield of Abraham.

Central Office, 140, High-street, Shoreditch, E.1

G.P.—L. C. Beber. General Sec.—H. S. Schildkraut.

Membership—9,500

Approved under the National Health Insurance Act

Order Shield of David (formerly called the Hebrew Order of Druids)
Bank Chambers, 151, Whitechapel-rd., E.1

Grand P.—Joseph P. Goodman. General Sec.—Frank W. Wood.

In, 1922—£4,536. Ex.—£5,024.

PROVINCIAL SYNAGOGUES AND INSTITUTIONS

ABERAVON AND PORT TALBOT. 22 families.

Synagogue, Tycheam-pl., Port Talbot.

P.—N. JOSEPH, 27, Pentyle, Aberavon, Port Talbot

H. Sec.—C. NORVICK.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.30

No. of scholars, 20 boys, 15 girls.

ABERDARE. Jewish population, 20 families.

Synagogue, 19A, Seymour-street. M.—Rev. S. FREEDBERG.

P.—H. COHEN. T.—D. FINE. H. Sec.—B. E. HANN.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.

ABERDEEN. Jewish population, 16 families.

Synagogue, 34, Marischal-street. (Founded 1893.) Seatholders, 18.

P. and T.—THOMAS GEERSHON. R.—Rev. J. FRANKENTHAL.

ABERTILLERY. Jewish population, 100.

Synagogue, 2, Newall-street.

R.—Rev. A. OPOLIAN. P.—J. SIMONS.

T.—P. HARRIS. H. Sec.—HARRY HARRIS.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.

Synagogue Classes, 15 boys, 10 girls. Te—Rev. A. OPOLIAN.

ALDERSHOT. Jewish population, 30—not including soldiers

Military Synagogue, Badajos Barracks.

Vis. Min.—Rev. S. LIPSON, C.F. (temporarily).

H. Secs.—Mrs. ISIDOR PHILLIPS and Mrs. CHRISTMAS.

AYR.

Synagogue, temporary premises, Liberal Club Chambers, 69, Sandgate-st. M.—Rev. M. KATZ.

P.—E. T. NAFTALIN. T.—M. ROCH. H. Sec.—M. ZIVE, 21, Ashgrove-st.

BANGOR. Jewish population, 40.

Synagogue, Arvonja-buildings, High-street. Seatholders, 23.

M.—P. POLLEKOFF. P.—I. WARTSKI, "Derwen Deg," Bangor.

T.—P. POLLEKOFF. H. Sec.—W. WARTSKI, judr.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.30.

School. Pupils, 16.

BARGOED.

Hebrew Congregation. T.—W. WOLFSON. H. Sec.—E. SKIBBO.

BARNSELY.

Synagogue, 82, Castlereagh-street.

P.—B. PROSSER. T.—A. M. GLASS. Sec.—M. FELDMAN.

BARROW-IN-FURNESS. Jewish population, 94.

Synagogue, 29, Crellin-st. (Founded 1900.) Seatholders, 20.
 P.—I. L. STOLLER. T.—S. DAVIDSON. H. Sec.—A. M. DIXON.
 Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.30.

BARRY DOCK. Jewish population, 8 families.

Hebrew Congregation, 23, Richmond-rd., Cardiff.
 P.—J. JANNER. T.—A. HAUSER. H. Sec.—B. JANNER.

BASINGSTOKE.

Hebrew Congregation. (Services held in Flaxfield College.)
 P.—R. POLKA. Ws.—J. RAYNER and P. COHEN.

BATH.

Hebrew Congregation. Services held at the Assembly Rooms.
 P.—R. SOMMERS, 5, Cleveland-pl., West.
 H. Sec.—MICHAEL MYERS, 5, Northumberland-bldgs.

BEBFAST. Jewish population, about 1,200.

Synagogue, Annesley-street, Carlisle-circus. (Constructed 1904.)
 Members 163. Seatholders 131.
 R.—S. D. BARNETT. P.—Sir OTTO JAFFE, LL.D., J.P. V.P.—H. FOX.
 T.—H. MORRIS. H. Sec.—W. I. ARONSTAM, 24, Gresham-st.
 H. Sec. for Marriages.—W. I. ARONSTAM.
 Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.
 Burial Grounds.—Carnmoney (acquired 1908)
 Marriages (1921), 10; Deaths, 4; Births, 8.

Charities.

Board of Guardians. P.—H. FOX.
 T.—S. FREEMAN, J.P. H. Sec.—H. HAMMIL, Ponsonby-ave.

Hebrew Benevolent Loan Society.

P.—D. LEVINSON. T.—J. SAMUELS. H. Sec.—R. MILLER, Regent-st.

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Beth Hasepher.

P.—I. SAMUELS. T.—M. LIBRACH. H. Sec.—L. H. COHEN.

Communal Chevra Kadisha. Est., 1890. Membership, 180. Cap., £141.

P.—J. SOLOMON. T.—R. MILLER. H. Sec.—L. MILLER.

Dorshei Zion. P.—H. AYON. T.—G. TURTLEDOVE.

H. S.—N. NISSENBAUM, Fleetwood-st.

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 In.—£400. Ex.—£500.

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P.—W. ARONSTAM. V.P.—P. EBAN. T.—J. HAMMIL.
 H. Sec.—Miss ROSENFIELD, Queen's University

Ladies' Zionist Society.

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Maccabæans Society.

Commander.—H. FOX. T.—G. GENN. Sec.—S. MORRIS, 30, Regent-st.

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T.—A. COPPEL. H.Sec.—S. ROSENFELD, Donegall-st.

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Talmudical Society. Est. 1888 P.—J. HURWITZ. T.—N. LEVINSON.

H. Sec.—SAMUEL ARONSTAM, 22, Lincoln-ave.

University Jewish Students' Union. P.—M. GOLDBLATT, B.Sc.

H. Sec.—T. V. ARONSTAM, Queen's University, Belfast

Young Zionist Association, Windsor-bldgs., North-st. Ch.—J. BROWNE.

V.P.—W. I. ARONSTAM. H.Sec.—H. GOLDBLATT, Lonsdale-st.

Jewish National Fund Commissioner.—P. EBAN, 92, Clifton Park-ave.

BIRKENHEAD. Jewish population about 100.

Synagogue, 94, Chester-street.

P.—H. WOLFE. T.—L. TEARLE. R.—Rev. H. FINKELSTEIN.

H.S.—H. BLACK, 6, Ravenscroft-rd. Rep., Board of Deps.—Simon Marks.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.30.

BIRMINGHAM. Jewish population, 6,000.

Synagogues.

Synagogue, Blucher-st. Founded 1855. Seatholders, 700.

M.—Rev. Dr. A. COHEN, M.A. R.—Rev. J. FINK. P.—C. M. LEVI.

T.—J. ALBURY. Sec.—Miss F. COTTON.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.10.

In., 1922.—£4,638. Ex.—£4,645.

Beth Hamedrash, Wrottesley-street.

Rabbi Z. HODES. P.—B. DAVIS. T.—U. MANDELKORN.

Sec.—M. LOVESTONE, Alexandra-rd.

In., 1922—£963. Ex.—£393.

Talmudical studies are conducted morning and evening by Rabbi Z. Hodes

New Synagogue, Hurst-st. Members, 180.

P.—M. BERGBLOOM. T.—M. GREENBAUM.

Sec.—H. STONE, 32, Blucher-st.

Charities.

Anglo-Jewish Association, Birmingham Branch.

P.—B. GOODMAN. T.—L. SALBERG. Sec.—I. CANDELSHINE.

Country Holidays for Town Children, Birmingham Branch.

P.—Mrs. L. SPIERS. T.—Mrs. VICTOR BLOCH.

H. Sec.—Miss L. SIMMONS, 2, Duchess-rd. As.S.—Miss E. SPIERS.

Hebrew Ladies' Boot Fund.

P.—Mrs. C. M. LEVI. Sec.—Miss S. ABRAHAM, 23, Clarendon-road,
Edgbaston.

Jewish United Benevolent Board, Synagogue House, 26B, Blucher-st.

Founded in 1922 to amalgamate the Birmingham Hebrew Board of Guardians, the Hebrew Philanthropic Society, Hebrew Educational Aid and Clothing Society, and Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society. It is governed by a Council, of which S. J. Levi is President, Stanley Davis Treasurer, and M. Zand, Secretary. The charitable work is administered by four Committees: (a) Relief and Pensions, S. J. Levi, Chairman; (b) Loans, J. Brooks, Chairman; (c) Industrial, S. Belman, Chairman; (d) Ladies' Visitation, Mrs. S. Abrahams, Chairman.

In., 1922—£2,437. Ex.—£2,573

Jewish Charities' Aid Society, Singer's-hill. (Founded 1892.)

Ob.—To make annual grants to the Birmingham Jewish Charities.

P.—Mrs. I. L. LYONS. T.—Mrs. SAMUEL. H. Sec.—Mrs. M. BELCHER.

Grants made 1922—£35

Schools and Classes.**Hebrew Schools, Singer's Hill and Gough-street. (Founded 5061-1840.)**

By the Education Act, 1902, the Birmingham Hebrew School is now transferred to the Local Authority, and is styled the Birmingham Hebrew School. The four Foundation Managers appointed under Section 11 of the Act are Rev. Dr. A. Cohen, M.A. *ex officio*, Messrs. Lionel Spiers, B. Silverston, M.A., LL.M., and E. P. Hollander, while the Education Committee has appointed Councillor Dr. A. J. Esslemont, as additional Manager.

He. Ma.—L. J. LIBGOTT, Sch. & Assoc., King's Coll., Lond.

There are 335 scholars (viz., mixed school, 231; infants, 61.)

Hebrew and Religious Instruction Board, appointed when the Education

Act, 1902, came into operation, to superintend the Hebrew and religious instruction of the children attending the Day School and Sabbath and Sunday classes, and to undertake the charge of all matters connected with the advancement of the Hebrew and religious instruction of the children of the community. Ch. A. ALBURY. Sec.—Miss COTTON.

In. and Ex., 1922—£625.

Talmud Torah, Wrottesley-street.

P.—I. W. MARCUSON. T. A. HAMBURGER. Sec. M. LOVESTONE.

In., 1922—£542. Ex.—£568.

Literary and Social Institutions.**Jewish Arts' Society, 14Q, Chad-hill, Edgbaston. Members, 90.**

Ch.—L. H. RICHARDSON. T.—H. GOMPERTZ.

H. Sec.—S. MARKS, 22, Alexandra-rd.

Jewish Lads' Brigade. (1st Birmingham Cadet Company), Royal Warwickshire Regiment.

Ch.—H. JOYCE. Officer Commanding—Major ARCHIE B. SOLOMON.

Captains.—I. SHORTT and B. RUDAL.

T.—S. J. LEVI. H. Sec. M. MINDELSON. In., 1922 £170. Ex. £220

Jewish Social and Dramatic Club, Blucher-st. Members, 170.

H. P.—A. JACOBS. P.—L. H. DRAPKIN. T.—I. JACOBS.

H. Sec.—Miss J. BROHN, 113, Bath-row.

In., 1923—£95. Ex.—£89

Jewish Working Men's Club, 362, Bell Barn-road. (Founded 1899.)

Number of members, 1923—200.

Obs. To afford its members the means of social intercourse and rational recreation. H. P.—B. SILVERSTON, M.A., LL.M.

P. H. WINSTON. T. ALAN JOSEPH. S. M. ISENGLICK 9, Ryland-rd.

H. And.—WALTER DAVIS.

Jewish Young Men's Association.

P.—Dr. M. ELSTEIN, M.A. T.—JOSEPH COHEN.
Headquarters.—Grand Hotel. H. Sec.—J. HOLLANDER.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Birmingham International Tailors', Tailoresses', Machinists' and Pressers' Trade Union, Regd. No. 1351. Regd. Office.—15, Hinckley-street.
P.—L. GOODMAN. Sec.—S. A. BARRETT.

Birmingham Shecheta Board.

Ch.—J. ALBURY. T.—I. ROSENTHAL. Sec.—Miss COTTON, Singer's-hill.
In., 1922.—£1,378. Ex.—£1,143.

Court "Jacob Pride," No. 5,946 A.O.F. (Founded 1874.) Headquarters,
"The Argyle," Suffolk-st.

C. R.—ALEX. JOSEPH. T.—H. ZAND, P.C.R.
Sec.—J. CARO, P.C.R., 100, Alexandra-road.
Invested Funds.—£3,000. Membership, 90.

Grand Order of Israel Friendly Society. UNITED BIRMINGHAM LODGE,
No. 20. (Founded June 7th, 1903.) Membership, 250.

P.—H. JAFFA. T.—A. LEVINE. Sec.—I. LESTER, 14, Cannon-hill-rd.
Col.—H. JOSEPH, 3, Highfield-pl., Irving-st.
Reg. Offices—"Black Lion," Hurst-st. Invested Funds.—£800.

Grand Order of Israel. ANNIE SPIERS LODGE, No. 93. Membership, 120.

P.—Miss B. JACOBS. V.P.—Miss R. ZISSMAN. T.—Mrs. M. DAVIS.
Sec.—Miss E. LEVINE.
Reg. Office—Hebrew Infants' Schoolrooms, Blucher-st. Inv. Funds, £100

Jewish Thrift Society.

Ob.—To encourage thrift by weekly collections. P.—Mrs. G. PHILLIPS.
T.—Mrs. E. DRUIFF. H. S.—Miss E. DAVIS, 2, Moorland-rd.
No. of depositors, 200. Collection, 1923.—£600. Withdrawals, £700.

Midland Counties Needlework Guild, Montefiore Branch.

(Founded by Mrs. Lionel Spiers in 1888.)
H. Sec.—Mrs. LIONEL SPIERS. Ob.—To make new garments for the poor
—two garments or more constitute annual contribution.

Order "Achei Brith" & Shield of Abraham, Rev. G. J. EMANUEL and
ISRAELITE LODGE, No. 19, Birmingham. Membership, 262.

Headquarters.—Rose and Crown Hotel, Bromsgrove-st.
P.—I. HASSALL. T.—G. SINGER. Sec.—L. H. DRAPKIN, 98, Gooch-st.
Invested Funds.—£1,300.

Order "Achei Brith" and Shield of Abraham. MONTAGU LODGE
SWAYTHLING LODGE, No. 46.

Headquarters.—Imperial Hotel, Temple-st.
P.—S. A. COHEN. T.—B. BERMAN. Sec.—L. H. DRAPKIN, 98, Gooch-st.
Membership, 60. Founded.—June, 1912. Funds.—£400.

Order Shield of David, EVA BLOOM LODGE.

Reg. Office—"Eva Bloom Hall," 95, Bristol-st.

Order Shield of David, SIMON WESTKOSKY LODGE, No. 63.

P.—P. LAZARUS. T.—L. BLOOM. Sec.—H. STONE, 32, Blucher-st.
Reg. Office—95, Bristol-st. Invested Funds, £100.

Tailors' Employers' Society.

Headquarters.—15, Hinckley-st.
P.—P. YELLOWITZ. T.—J. MILLER. Sec.—H. C. DIAMOND, 32, Blucher-st.
Meetings on alternate Sundays.

BLACKBURN. Jewish population, 200.**Synagogue, Clayton-st.** (Founded 1893.)

M.—Rev. A. OPOLION. P.—S. JACOBS. T.—S. FINE

H. Sec.—J. COB, 6, Trinity-st.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.15.

Jewish Benevolent Society. (Founded 1905.)

P.—J. ROSENBERG. T.—L. GORDON. H. Sec.—J. COB.

Jewish Ladies' Benevolent Society.

P.—Mrs. S. GORDON. T.—Mrs. H. JACOBS. H.S.—Miss B. ROSENBLOOM.

BLACKPOOL. Jewish population, 75 families.**Synagogue, Leamington-road.** Seatholders, 68.

M.—Rev. H. OLIVESTONE. P.—M. SHAFFER, J.P. V.P.—J. LYONS.

W.—M. LEMAN. T.—J. BECK. H. Sec.—ALBERT COMOR.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Services.—9.15.

Miscellaneous Institutions.**Grand Order of Israel Friendly Society, B. I. Belisha Lodge, No. 76.**

Headquarters, Synagogue-chambers, Leamington-rd.

N.M.—N. SCHEFF. V.M.—I. CRYSTAL. T.—I. MCLINSKY.

Sec.—A. B. OLIVESTONE.

Hebrew Benevolent Society.

P.—Mrs. M. SILVERSTONE. T.—I. LIPMAN.

H.S.—J. BECK, 22, Kensington-rd.

Hebrew School.

P.—I. BARNARD. He. Ma.—H. DAGUT, M.A. T. & Sec.—J. HIGHAM.

Jewish Social Circle.

P.—S. SHIERS. T.—I. LEVENE. Jt. H. Secs.—L. BOMRING & N. SHEFF.

Zionist and Literary Society.

P.—S. TAYLOR. T.—J. LYONS. H. Sec.—E. WANSKER.

BOLTON.**Synagogue, 43, Spa-road.** Membership, 20.

P.—J. LAUZETTER. T.—M. GOLDSTONE. A Sec.—S. GOLDSTONE.

Hebrew Literary and Debating Society.

P.—A. GAFAN. T.—S. ISAACSON. H. Sec.—I. THEL. GAFAN

BOSTON.**Hebrew Congregation.**

R.—Rev. S. MICHELSON. P.—E. PERPER, 40, Wootton-gate.

T. and H. Sec.—H. JACKSON.

BOURNEMOUTH.**Synagogue, Wootton gardens.** Membership, 80.

M., Tc. & Sec.—Rev. D. L. HALPERN, 198, Holdenhurst rd.

P.—A. COTTON. T.—W. YANNER.

Services on Sabbaths and Festivals at 9.30 a.m.

Miscellaneous Institutions.**Religion Classes.** Supt. Rev. D. L. HALPERN.**Philanthropic Society.** Trs. M. GETBER & N. CANTOR.**Ladies' Guild.** H.P.—Mrs. H. MARSDEN. P.—Mrs. H. WOLFE.

T.—Mrs. L. METZENDORP. H. Sec.—H. LORIE.

EDUCATIONAL COM. M. Getber, J. Rosenthal, M. Markowitz & J. Hayman.

BRADFORD. Jewish population, 750.

Synagogues.

Synagogue of British and Foreign Jews, Bowland-street (Founded 1873.)

Seatholders, 65. M.—Rev. N. JACOBS, B.A.

H. Sec.—M. EHRENSBERG, 32, Ivegate.

Sabbath Morning Service. 10.30. Friday Evening Service, 6.30.

Synagogue, Spring-gardens. (Erected 1906. Founded 1875.) Seating,

M.—Rev. J. ISRAELSTAM, B.A. R. & Sh.—Rev. H. MILLER. [450.]

P.—M. FRIEDMAN. T.—D. SUGARMAN. H. Sec.—M. B. JACOBS.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service. 9.

Schools and Classes.

Religion Classes (established 1873) meet at the schoolroom of the Bowland-street Synagogue. Supt. and Teacher. Rev. N. JACOBS, B.A.

Spring-gardens Hebrew and Religion Classes. (Founded 1875.)

Te.—Rev. J. ISRAELSTAM, B.A., & Rev. H. MILLER.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Chevra Kadisha.

P.—S. HYMAN. T.—A. G. BERNSTEIN. H. Sec.—M. B. JACOBS.

Jewish Benevolent Society, for the Relief of the Jewish poor.

P.—MAURICE COHEN. V.-P. and T.—W. WERTHEIMER.

H.S.—Rev. J. ISRAELSTAM, B.A. Hon. Inv. Officer.—Rev. H. MILLER.

Jewish Institute, 1, Spring-gardens.

P.—A. ROSEN. T.—S. HYMAN. H. Sec.—W. LEVI.

Literary Section. H. Sec.—Rev. J. Israelstam, B.A.

Jewish Ladies' Guild. (Established, 1902.) For charitable and communal work. P. Mrs. KRAMRISCH. T.—Mrs. M. B. JACOBS.

H. Sec.—Mrs. H. MILLER.

Jewish Representative Council. P. S. BARON. H. Sec.—B. JACOBS.

Junior Zionist Society.

P.—Rev. J. ISRAELSTAM. T.—M. MAIZELS. H.S.—Miss EVA SUGARMAN

League of Jewish Women (for Cultural Work in Palestine).

P.—Mrs. STRAUSS.

Grand Order of Israel, Bradford Lodge, No. 66.

H. Sec.—A. LEVI, 48, St. George's-pl.

Order of Ancient Maccabæans, Jehuda Halevi Beacon, No. 30.

H. Sec.—M. B. JACOBS, 11, Cowper-pl.

Women's Zionist Society.

P. Mrs. KRAMRISCH. T.—Mrs. STRAUSS. H. Sec.—Miss LEWISOHN.

Zionist Society.

P.—H. SILMAN. T.—I. HARRIS. H. Sec.—Rev. J. ISRAELSTAM, B.A.

BRIDGEND (S. Wales).

Hebrew Congregation.

P.—L. STUPPEL, 55, Suffolk-pl, Porthcawl, Glam.

BRIGHTON AND HOVE. About 350 resident Jewish families.

Synagogue, Middle-street. (Founded 1874.) Seatholders, 300.

M. and Sec.—Rev. B. BENAS LIEBERMAN, M.A., C.F.

R.—Rev. A. LEVINSON. P.—MAURICE JACOBS, M.A. T.—M. KULP.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service. 9.30.

Miscellaneous Institutions.**Chevra Kadisha.**

P.—W. WACHMAN. T.—I. C. ESTERMAN. H.S.—J. SAWYER.

Jewish Board of Guardians. Ch.—Ald. B. MARKS, J.P. T.—S. ZEFF.

H. Sec.—A. ROSENBLUM. Relieving Officer.—Rev. B. B. LIEBERMAN.
Investg. Officer.—J. D. RAYNER.

Jewish Ladies' Society. P.—Mrs. B. B. LIEBERMAN. H.S. Mrs. A. DAVIS**Synagogue Classes for Religious Instruction.**

The Classes are held 3 times a week, and the scholars number about 60.

Zionist Society.

P.—Rev. B. B. LIEBERMAN. T.—S. B. HARRIS. H.S.—A. ROSEN BLOOM

BRISTOL. Jewish population, 150 families.**Synagogue, Park-row.** Seatholders, 120.

M.—Rev. ARTHUR BARNETT, B.A. Ch. of Council.—Rev. J. POLACK, B.A.

W.—F. GOLDMAN. T.—W. S. MORRIS.

Time of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.30. Reading of Law, 10.15.

Charities.**Board of Guardians.** (Founded 1894.)

Ob.—Relief of the poor. P.—Rev. J. POLACK, B.A.

T.—H. SALANSON. H. Sec.—Rev. E. RITBLAT.

Ladies' Benevolent Society.

Ob.—Assistance to sick and poor women.

P.—Mrs. E. MICHAEL. H. Sec.—Mrs. E. SOLOMON.

Miscellaneous Institutions.**Achei Brith.** MEN'S LODGE. P.—H. COHEN.

WOMEN'S LODGE. P.—Mrs. Mannheim.

Chevra Kadisha. (Founded 1906.) P.—M. NATHAN.

H. Sec.—Rev. E. RITBLAT.

Hebrew Classes. (Founded 1890.)

He. Ma.—Rev. A. BARNETT, B.A. Number of pupils, 15.

Ladies' Holy Vestment Society.

P.—Mrs. ARTHUR BARNETT. H. Sec.—Mrs. H. SALANSON.

Literary Society. (Founded 1894.)

P.—Rev. A. BARNETT, B.A. T. & H. Sec.—Miss HETTY JACOBS.

Branch of Anglo-Jewish Association.

P.—H. S. KISOH, C.I.E. H. Sec.—Rev. A. BARNETT, B.A.

BRYNMAWR. Jewish population, about 30 families.**Synagogue, Bailey-street.** (Founded 1889.) Seatholders, 50.

R. and Sh.—Rev. GOLDWATER. P.—J. MORRIS. T.—E. MARKS.

H. Sec.—G. J. BALLIN. Marr. Sec.—I. GOLDFOOT.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.

Hebrew School. Founded 1895.

He. Ma.—Rev.—GOLDWATER. Scholars, 20 boys, 10 girls.

BURNLEY.**Hebrew Congregation.** (Founded 1906.) M.—Rev. S. LEVY

H. BLACKMAN, Westgate. T.—S. WALDMAN.

P.

BURTON-ON-TRENT. Jewish population, 12.

There is no congregation. The Minister of Derby acts as Visiting Teacher and Shochet.

CAMBRIDGE. Population, 100 Jews.

Synagogue, 41, Sidney-st. (Founded 1888.) Members, 70.

P.—M. H. SALAMAN (Trinity). T.—J. L. FREEDMAN (Christ's).

H. Sec.—S. D. ISAAC (Emmanuel).

Officers are elected three times in the year.

Annual income averages £70. Time of Service, Friday Night, 6.35; Saturday Morning, 11.5 o'clock.

Institutions.

Schechter Society. (Founded 1902), to commemorate Dr. Schechter's work at Cambridge, and affiliated to the Union of Jewish Literary Societies. Literary meetings held every term.

University Zionist Society. H. Sec.—S. GOLDSTEIN (St. John's).

Anglo-Jewish Association. (Cambridge Branch).

H. Sec.—E. P. ORTWEILER (King's).

CANTERBURY. Jewish population, 3 families.

Synagogue, King-street. Sec.—PHILIP T. HART

CARDIFF. Jewish population, 450 families.

Synagogues.

Synagogue, Cathedral-road. (Opened May, 1897. Amalgamated with the Talmud Torah Congregation June, 1904.) Seatholders, 250.

M.—Rev. H. JEREVITCH. P.—J. E. RIVLIN. T.—V. BLAIBERG.

S.—S. ISAACS. Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.

Synagogue, New, Windsor-place. Seatholders, 100.

R.—Rev. M. SHEINFELD.

P.—ISRAEL COHEN. T. & H. Sec.—LEO. JOSEPH, J.P.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Board of Shechita.

P.—LEO JOSEPH, J.P. V.P.—J. E. RIVLIN. H. Sec.—S. ISAACS.

Chevra Kadisha (in connection with Cardiff Hebrew Congregation).

P.—J. E. RIVLIN. T.—C. A. BARNETT. Sees.—Rev. GRAY & S. ISAACS.

Dorshei Zion Association. P.—LEO JOSEPH, J.P.

H. Sec.—N. S. BURSTEIN, 135, Albany-rd.

Hebrew Gemilus Chasodim Association. P.—Rev. H. JEREVITCH.

T.—L. CORFAN. H. Sec.—M. ZEITLIN.

Jewish Board of Guardians. P.—A. BARON. T.—L. FELDMAN.

H. Sec.—L. ISAACS.

Jewish Bread Society.

P.—Mrs. SHEPPARD. T.—Mrs. M. COHEN. Sec.—Miss S. COHEN.

Jewish Institute, Station-terrace. Hon. P. and Ch.—LEO JOSEPH, J.P.

Joint Ts.—J. FLIGELSTONE and L. FINE. H. Sec.—M. BREST.

Jewish Ladies' Benevolent Society. P.—Mrs. M. A. FLIGELSTONE.

Jewish Naturalisation and Political Association.

Ch.—S. SCHWARTZ. T.—A. EINHORN. H. Sec.—A. MINSKY.

Jewish Women's Cultural League.

P.—Mrs. A. SHEPHERD. H. Sec.—Miss SHEPHERD.

New Hebrew Schools.

H. Sec.—S. ISAACS. He. Mas.—Rev. H. JEREVITCH & Rev. GRAY.

Rosha Degolim. J. KROTOSKY, W. ROSE, L. CORFAN, H. ZELIGMAN.**South Wales and Monmouthshire Zionist Council.**

V. Ps.—A. LEVY (Swansea), A. HAUZER (Cardiff). T.—P. V. TOBIAS (Cardiff).

Sec.—C. ZAUSMER, 159, City-rd., Cardiff.

Young Hebrew League. P.—H. LEWIS. H. Sec.—Miss T. HIRSOVITCH.**CHATHAM.** Jewish population, 100.**Memorial Synagogue,** High-street, Rochester. (Founded about 1780; rebuilt 1870.) Seatholders, 10.

P. and T.—JOHN SIMON LYON.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.15.

The income and expenditure average £165 per annum.

Charities.**Jewish Ladies' Guild.** P.—Mrs. J. LYONS.**Philanthropic Society.** Ob.—Relief of poor, of whom 10 were relieved during the last year. T.—JOHN SIMON LYON.**CHELTENHAM.** Jewish population, 6.**Synagogue,** St. James-square. (Closed at present.)**CHESTER.****Synagogue,** Whitefriars.

P. & T.—M. SHARP. V. P.—A. FINESTONE. H. Sec.—H. BLOOM.

CORK. Jewish population, 350.**Synagogue, 9, South-terrace.**

M. & R.—Rev. H. KHAN, Monica House, Cork.

P.—MAX NEWMAN. T.—J. LEVIN. H. Sec.—J. T. CLEIN, 26, King-st.

Chovevei Zion. P.—A. SLESS. T.—H. ROSEHILL. H. Sec.—P. DIAMOND.**Hebrew Philanthropic and Burial Society.**

P.—M. ELYAN. V. Ps.—D. ELYAN and H. GOLDWATER.

T.—I. DIAMOND. H. Sec.—J. T. CLEIN, 26, King-st.

Jewish Literary and Social Society.

P.—L. JACKSON. T.—H. GOLDWATER. H. Sec.—S. MARCUS.

COVENTRY. Jewish population, 200.**Synagogue,** Barras lane. (Present one founded 1870, but one was in existence more than a century ago. Seatholders, 25.

M.—Rev. B. ARDMAN. P.—A. SALMON. T.—N. MARKS.

Gabbai.—J. GLIEBERMAN. H. Sec.—P. FISHER.

Hebrew Classes. Te.—Rev. B. ARDMAN. The classes meet four times a week. No. of scholars, 80.**DARLINGTON.** Jewish population, 82.**Synagogue,** Prospect Chambers, Bondgate. P.—A. RICHARDSON.

T.—S. RAPHAEL. H. Sec.—B. KLETZ. R.—Rev. B. HYAMS.

Literary and Debating Society (Formed 1921).

P.—L. HUSH. H. Sec.—W. KLETZ, 3, Cranville terr.

DERBY. Jewish population, 140.

Synagogue, Harriett-street. (Founded 1899.)

M.—Rev. S. BRESILOFF. P.—H. LEVY. T.—L. CALVERT.

H. Sec.—M. VIDOFSKI, 96, Abbey-st.

Jewish Ladies' Society. P.—Mrs. S. KING. T.—Mrs. H. FRIESNER.

DEVONPORT.

Synagogue, 66, Chapel-st.

R.—Rev. SAMUEL WOOLFSON. P.—J. GREENBURGH. T.—A. ERLICH.

H. Sec.—LAWRENCE CAMEI.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service, 9.30.

DONCASTER.

Hebrew Congregation. P.—H. SCHAPIRO.

T.—H. HARRIS. Sec.—H. BLACKKEY.

DOVER. Jewish population, 40.

Synagogue, Northampton-street. (Founded 1862.) Seatholders, 11.

T.—P. HART. Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—10

DUBLIN. Jewish population, 3,500.

Synagogue, Adelaide-road. Seatholders, 160. M.—Rabbi Dr. I. HERZOG.

R. & S.—Rev. A. GUDANSKY. P.—L. H. ROSENTHAL, K.C.

T.—PHILIP SAYERS, J.P. H. Sec.—J. ZLOTAVER. In. and Ex.—£950.

Minor Synagogues.

7, St. Kevin's-parade. P.—S. EPSTEIN.

Greenville House. P.—J. ZLOTOVER. T.—D. BAIGEL.

32, Lennox-street. R.—LEWIS CLEIN.

2, Oakfield-place. P.—J. WOOLFSON.

Lombard-street, W. P.—M. LEVENTHAL.

Charities.

Jewish Board of Guardians. (Founded 1882.)

P.—W. NUROCK. V.P.—A. WEINRONK. T.—A. GOLDFOOT.

H. Sec.—A. SPIRO, B.A. Sec.—M. H. ELIASOPP, 75, South Circular-rd.

In. and Ex.—£300. 200 persons are relieved annually.

Jewish Hospital Aid Association, 2, Oakfield-place.

P.—J. ZLOTOVER. T.—J. ELLIS. H. Sec.—I. WEINRONK.

Hachnasath Orechim. (Founded 1888.)

Ob.—The relief of strangers, giving them shelter for 3 days.

P.—S. JACOBSON. In. and Ex.—£50 annually.

Hebrew Philanthropic Loan Fund, 57, Lombard-street, W.

P.—L. LEVINSON. T.—W. A. NEWMAN. H. Sec.—I. BERNSTEIN.

Ladies' Charitable Society. (Founded 1888.)

Ob.—The relief of poor lying-in women, etc.

P.—Mrs. W. NUROCK. T.—Mrs. L. TOMKIN. Sec.—Mrs. M. ISAACSON.

Ladies' Synagogue and Dorcas Association.

P.—Mrs. M. E. SOLOMONS. H. Sec.—Mrs. FREEMAN.

T.—Mrs. SHEFTS.

Medical Relief Society. (Founded 1888.)

Ob.—Relief of poor during Shiva, and medical attendance during sickness.

P.—J. LANDAU. T.—F. GINSBURG. Sec.—H. SILVERMAN.

The Jewish Dispensary.

Doctor in charge.—BETHEL SOLOMONS, M.D., F.R.C.P.S.

Nurse in charge.—Nurse SHILLMAN.

Schools and Classes.**National and Hebrew Schools, Bloomfield-ave.**

(Founded 1893.) About 200 scholars (boys and girls).

H. Manager.—MAURICE E. SOLOMONS, J.P. H. Sec.—J. ELYAN, J.P.

T.—L. J. CLEIN. P. of Ladies' Com.—Mrs. M. E. SOLOMONS.

Supt.—Rev. A. GUDANSKY.

Boys' Talmud Torah.

Ch.—Dr. GEORGE WIGODER. T. M. M. CITRON. H.S.—M. BOOKMAN.

Girls' Hebrew and Religion Classes. H.P. Mrs. M. E. SOLOMONS.

Ch.—L. CLEIN. T.—Mrs. H. BARRON.

Miscellaneous Institutions.**Chevra Torah.** P.—M. LEVENTHAL. T. E. BUCHHALTER.

H. Sec.—S. LAPEDUS.

Chovevi Zion Association. P.—M. LEVENTHAL.**Daughters of Zion.** P.—Mrs. M. LEVENTHAL. T.—Mrs. H. A. BARROW.**Hebrew Literary Association.** P.—Rab. Dr. HERZOG. H.S.—H. SHREIDER.**Holy Burial Society (Chevra Kadisha).**

P.—HOSEAS WEINER. T.—J. LANDAU. Sec.—H. SILBERMAN.

Jewish Athletic Association. T.—H. WIGODER. H.S.—M. CORMICK.**Jewish Girls' Club.**

P.—Mrs. J. N. WOOLFSON. H.S.—Miss E. MOISELLE.

Jewish Literary and Social Club

P.—L. H. ROSENTHAL, K.C. T.—W. WEINER. H.S.—H. HARRIS.

Jewish Mutual Benefit Society.

P.—H. GOLDFOOT. H. Sec.—H. BUCHHALTER.

Jewish Students' Union. P.—Rabbi HERZOG.**Jewish Young Ladies' Association, 38, South Circular-rd.**

P.—Mrs. M. MOFSOVITZ. Sec.—Miss T. NEWROCK.

DUDLEY.

Jewish population, 12 families.

There is no Synagogue, but weekly services are held at the house of the President, H. COHEN, 59, Wellington-rd. Sec.—I. KINSLER, 8, Brown st.

Sh. and Te.—W. HIRSHOWITZ. He. Ma.—D. MOSS.

DUNDEE.

Jewish population, 100.

Synagogue 62, Murraygate (Founded 1874.) Membership, 22.

M.—S. BRESNIDE. P.—J. ROSENZWEIG. T.—H. MILON.

H.S.—I. ROSEN.

'Time of commencement' of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.

Institutions.**Hebrew Benevolent Loan Society.**

P.—I. ROSEN. Ts.—G. FELDMAN and E. FELDMAN.

Hebrew Ladies' Society. P.—Miss COHEN. T.—Mrs. D. FISHER.

H. Sec.—Miss JEANIE ROSENZWEIG.

Hebrew School, 62, Murraygate, (Founded 1893.)

He. Ma.—Rev. AARON MILLER. There are 30 scholars.

Jewish Burial Society. P.—I. FELDMAN. T.—E. FELDMAN.
Zionist Society. P.—Mrs. J. ROTHFELD. T.—Miss J. ROSENZWEIG.

DUNFERMLINE.

Hebrew Congregation. (Founded 1908.) P.—J. RUDDUCK.
 T.—S. BRODSKI. Sec.—G. J. FELLMAN.
Social Literary and Debating Society. P.—J. BERNSTEIN
 T.—S. BRODSKY. Sec.—L. ZIMMER.

DURHAM. Jewish population, 86.

Synagogue, Laburnum-avenue. P. and T. S. KEIDAN.
 H. Sec.—M. ROBINSON. H. Reader and Shochet.—S. KEIDAN.
 Hour of commencement Sabbath Morning Service: Summer 9; Winter 9.30.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Hebra Shass. Meets for the study of the Talmud three times a week.
 P.—S. KEIDAN.

Zionist Association. H. Sec.—S. KEIDAN.

EASTBOURNE.

Hebrew Congregation, 22, Susan's-road.
 M. Rev. LOUIS WOLFE. H. Sec.—H. OSOSKI, 27, Elm's-ave.
Jewish Literary and Social Society. P.—R. RAYNE. H. Sec.—H. OSOSKI.

EBBW VALE. Jewish Population, 80.

Hebrew Congregation. P.—H. PECH. T.—H. GOLDBLATT.
 H. Sec.—G. ABRAHAMS, 8, Market-st. R. and Sh.—Rev. H. BLOCH.

EDINBURGH. Jewish population 2,000.

Synagogue, Graham-st. (Founded 1816.)
 Rab.—Rev. Dr. SALIS DAICHES. R.—Rev. A. LEVENSON.
 P.—D. KISSENISKY. T.—H. J. LEVITT. Sec.—A. PHILLIPS.
 Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service—9.15.
 In., 1922.—£1,771. Ex.—£1,761.

Branch Synagogue (Central), Roxburgh-pl.
 Ws.—C. KLAR and L. LURIE.
 Rab.—Dr. SALIS DAICHES. R.—Rev. J. TEITELMAN.

Charities.

Benevolent Loan Society. (Founded 1891.) H.P.—Rab. Dr. S. DAICHES.
 P.—S. SKLOVSKY. T.—D. KISSENISKY. H. Sec.—N. RAPOPORT.

Board of Guardians. H.P. Rabbi Dr. DAICHES. P. L. LIPETZ.
 T.—L. LIVERMAN. Sec.—H. RIFKIND.

Jewish Ladies' Dorcas Society.

P.—Mrs. SALIS DAICHES. H. Sec.—Miss LIVERMAN, 18, East Preston-st.

Ladies' Lying-in Society. T.—Mrs. J. MYERS.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Committee of Jewish Convalescent Home for Scotland.

Ch.—Dr. DAICHES. T.—Z. LUCAS. S.—R. COHEN.

Edinburgh Branch of the Anglo-Jewish Association.

P.—E. H. FURST, J.P. T.—S. ROSENBLUM. S.—B. BROMBERG.

Edinburgh Zionist Association (Achei Zion). P.—Rabbi Dr. SALIS DAICHES
Ch. S. NATHAN. V.Ch. J. LIPSHITZ. Sec.—A. SEGAL, 10, Brighton-st.

Gertrude Jacobson Jewish Orphanage Committee.

H.P.—Rabbi Dr. SALIS DAICHES. P. D. KISSENISKY. T.—S. TURIANSKY.

Hebrew and Religion School. Prin.—Rev. Dr. SALIS DAICHES.

Masters.—Revs. A. LEVENSON, J. TEITELBAUM, and Mr. D. RUBENSTEIN.

The school meets every afternoon from 5 till 7 o'clock.

Jewish Boys' Association. P. S. S. STUNGO, J.P. Sec.—E. STUNGO.

Jewish Independent Burial Society. H.P.—Rabbi Dr. SALIS DAICHES.

Ch.—H. POLIWANSKY. T.—S. TURIANSKY. Sec. J. GOLDSTEIN.

Jewish Literary Society. H.P.—Dr. DAICHES. P.—A. LEVY.

V.Ch. V. BROWN. T. J. EPRILE. H. Sec. Miss JULIA BROWN.

Jewish Young Ladies' Social Club.

P. Miss E. LYONS. T. Miss J. BROWN. Sec. Miss M. BLOOM.

King Edward VII. Lodge, G.O.I.

N.M.—M. BROWN. Sec.—J. NATHAN, 40, Minto-st.

Maccabæan Friendly Society.

N. Com.—M. PRESS. T.—H. POLIWANSKY. Sec. A. FUNK.

Masonic Lodge (Lodge Solomon).

R.W.M.—R. COHEN. H. Sec. R. RAISBECK, P.M., 1, Hillside-st.

University Jewish Society.

P.—H. L. COHEN. V.P.—C. HURWITZ. Sec.—I. GOLDBERG.

EXETER. Jewish Population, 37.

Synagogue, St. Mary Arches. (Founded 1775. Renovated, August, 1905, in memory of the Rev. S. Hoffnung Minister, 1840-1853, and of Sigismund Hoffnung, his eldest son.)

P.—C. SAMUELS. H. Sec.—J. L. SAGER, M.A.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service. 9.30.

The annual income averages £32.

FALKIRK.

Hebrew Congregation. H. Sec.—A. BULBIN, 9, Melville-st.

GATESHEAD-ON-TYNE. Jewish population, 100 families.

United Hebrew Congregation, 79, Prest-street. (Founded 1887.)

Seatholders, 30. R.—Rev. J. CAPLAN. P.—H. S. MYERS.

T.—J. FELDSTEIN. H. Sec.—M. MYERS.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service. 8.15.

Synagogue, Corbet-street. R.—Rev. E. GAMZER.

P.—S. COWEN. T.—H. LIPMAN. H. Sec.—J. FREEDMAN.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Benevolent Loan Society. P. S. COWEN.

T.—A. M. BELL. H. Sec.—J. SUMMERFIELD.

Chevre Kadisha. P.—H. S. MYERS. T.—K. TENENBAUM.

Talmud Torah, Corbet-st.

P.—S. BRAZILL. T.—D. BADDILL. Sec.—A. M. SILVER.

Attendance, 60. Headmaster.—Rev. E. GAMZER.

Women's Aid Society. P.—Mrs. BELL. T.—K. TENENBAUM.

Sec.—Miss G. D. BELL.

GLASGOW. Jewish population, 15,000.

Synagogues.

Synagogue, Hill Street, Garnethill. (Founded 1858.) Seatholders, 378.

M.—Rev. E. P. PHILLIPS. R.—Rev. LUBNER.

P.—DAVID HEILBRON. Sen. W.—J. M. SPECULAND. T.—G. HEILBRON.

Jun. W.—A. SIMONS. H. Sec.—B. MORRIS.

Synagogue, Oxford-street, South-side. Seatholders, 150.

R.—Rev. HIRZOW. W.—J. SHAPIRO.

T.—H. HALTZMAN. H. Sec.—STEINBACKER.

Synagogue, Queen's Park.

R.—Rev. M. COOPERSTEIN.

P. S. WOOLFSON. V. P.—I. SHAPIRO. Sec.—H. B. SOLOMAN.

Synagogue, South Portland-street. Founded 1884. Seatholders, 400.

Rav.—Rabbi ATLAS. S. W.—I. GOLDSTONE. J. W.—J. MARCUSSON.

1st R.—Rev. S. FOMIN. 2nd R.—D. JACOBS. P.—E. ISAACS, M.B.E.

V. P.—B. GLASSER. T.—S. JACOBS. Sec.—A. FILER, B.A.

In., 1917,—£1,963 6s. Ex.—£1,856.

Synagogue, Beth Hamedrash, 42, Govan-street.

M.—Rev. Z. COHEN, 10, Abbotsford-pl.

W's.—H. GLASSER & B. MANDELSON.

Synagogue, Langside Road, 371, Langside-rd.

R. Rev. S. BLOCH. W's.—H. FINKELSTEIN and S. CORBETT.

Synagogue, Machzike Hadas, 29, Oxford-st., S.S.

Rav.—Rabbi LURIE. W.—K. DAVIS. Seatholders, 180.

Synagogue, Poalei-Zedek, Oxford-st.

R.—Rev. EDLIN. W.—M. KARNOVSKI.

Synagogue Beth Jacob, Main-st. R.—Rev. JENEEN.

Synagogue, Pollokshields. W.—D. OLSWANG.

Charities.

Boot and Clothing Fund, 11, Apsley-place.

P.—A. SIMON. T.—H. B. LANGMAN. H. Sec.—J. LEVY.

Gertrude Jacobson Orphanage for Jewish Children, 6, Sinclair Drive,

Langside. Founded by Rev. E. P. Phillips and J. Jacobson.

H. P.—Rev. E. P. PHILLIPS. H. Life P.—J. JACOBSON. H. S.—A. JACOBSON

Hebrew Benevolent Loan Society, 11, Apsley-place. (Founded 1888 by

the late P. Epstein.) H. Ps.—Rev. E. P. PHILLIPS & M. SIMONS, D.L., J.P.

P.—E. ISAACS, M.B.E. V. P.—H. FINESTONE. T.—J. HYMAN.

H. Sec.—Z. GAYAH. Sec.—J. MARKSON.

Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society, 11, Apsley-place.

Ob. To relieve the sick and unemployed with food, clothing and coals.

P.—Mrs. B. STRUMP. T.—Mrs. A. A. GOLDBERG. H. S.—Mrs. J. WOOLFSON

Jewish Board of Guardians, 11, Apsley-place, S.

Ob. To relieve and assist the poor.

H. P.—MICHAEL SIMONS, D.L., J.P. P.—B. STRUMP. T.—M. BLOCH, J.P.

H. Sec.—S. FRIEND, C.A. Inves. Officer & Col.—L. ENDLAR.

H. Sol.—A. LEVY. In., 1922 23. £2,789. Ex., £3,218.

Jewish Board of Guardians Auxiliary.

P.—F. NETLER. T.—J. WOOLFSON. H. S.—H. COUTTS, 2, Balmoral cres.

Jewish Convalescent Home.

P.—J. FOX. Matron.—Miss RUBY ROSENBAUM.

Jewish Hospital Fund and Sick Visiting Association. 11, Apsley-place.

H. Ps.—Rev. E. P. PHILLIPS and B. GLASER. P.—J. FOX.

In connection with the above there is a FREE MEDICAL DISPENSARY.

Med. Atten.—Dr. S. H. HARRIS. No. of cases, 1916: 1,100.

Schools.**Glasgow Hebrew College.** For higher Hebrew study and training of teachers. H.Prin. & Ch.—Rev E. P. PHILLIPS. Prin. N. MORRIS.

H.T.—I. M. SPECULAND. H.S. Dr. N. MORRIS. M.D., Ph.D.

Glasgow Talmud Torah. Elgin-street. 750 Scholars.

P.—E. ISAACS, M.B.E. T.—J. L. DAETS. He. Ma.—N. MORRIS.

Ch. Educ. Com.—Rev. E. P. Phillips. H.S.—Dr. N. Morris, M.D., Ph.D.

Hebrew School. Queen's Park Congregation.**Hebrew School,** 29, Thistle-street, Garnethill.

Principal.—Rev. E. P. PHILLIPS.

Langside Hebrew Classes, 371, Langside-road. He. Ma. Rev. S. BLOCH.**South Portland Street Hebrew School.**

He. Ma.—Rev. D. JACOBS. No. of pupils, 130.

Miscellaneous Institutions.**Agudath Dovrai Ivriith.** H. Sec. S. TURBETSKY, 57, Norforth st., S.S.**Chevra Mishnayoth and Chaye Adam.** P. H. FINKELSTEIN.

T.—J. COHEN. H. Sec.—A. WOLFSON, 75, Thistle-st., S.

Free Workers' Ring. H. Sec.—J. CHARMATZ.**Glasgow Jewish Representative Council.**

Composed of Representatives of all Glasgow Jewish Institutions, Synagogues, etc. Obj. To safeguard interests of and deal with all questions affecting the community as a whole.

H.P. MICHAEL SIMONS, LL.D., J.P. P.—ELLIS ISAACS, M.B.E.

T. M. LEE. Sec. S. HENES, A.L.S.A., 159, Hill-st., Garnethill.

Hebrew Public Burial Society. T. Z. GAYA.

Sec.—A. BENSON. Number of members, 1,500.

Jewish Choral Society.

H.P. Rev E. P. PHILLIPS. P. J. C. SAMUEL. H.S. Miss L. HARRISON.

Jewish Ex-Service Men's Association. H Chap. Rev. E. P. PHILLIPS.**Jewish Lads' Brigade** (40th and 11st companies, Jewish Lads' Brigade.)

COMMANDING OFFICER.—Major B. SETRUMP.

Jewish Study Circle. H.P. Rev E. P. PHILLIPS. P.—J. SAMUEL.

T. Miss R. HYMAN. H. Sec. Miss D. LEVY, 1, Bruce-st., Hallhead.

Langside Literary Society. P. M. BLOCH, J.P. H. Sec. E. LEVINE.**Literary and Social Society.** (Founded 1893, by Rev. E. P. Phillips—the late J. Friedlander and the late Max Bernstein. Largest Literary Society in the United Kingdom. Membership, 470.)

P.—MICHAEL SIMONS, D.L., J.P. V.P.—G. HEILBRON.

H. Sec.—A. LEVY, 36, W. Princes-st.

University Jewish Students' Society. Glasgow University.

H.P.—Prof. N. MORRIS. H. Sec.—L. L. HURWICH.

Young Ladies' Zionist Society. Sec. Miss BOUESKER.**Young Men's Debating Society.** P. J. HYMAN. H. Sec. L. COHEN.**Young Men's Zionist League.** Ch.—H. FURST. T.—D. GLICKMAN.

Friendly Societies, etc.

Dr. Herzl Lodge.	Judas Maccabeas Beacon.
Michael Simons Lodge.	Leo Pinsker Beacon.
King David Lodge.	B'nei Jacob Beacon.
Rabbi Shine Lodge.	Oddfellows Lodge.
Lord Rothschild Lodge.	Tailors' Union.
Lady Rothschild Lodge.	Bnei Brith Lodge.
Dr. Adler Lodge.	Court Sons of Isaacs.—Sec., J. Levy.
Rev. E. P. Phillips Lodge.	Grand Juvenile Lodge of Israel.
Rev. I. Levine Lodge.	Fann Heilbron Lodge.
Herzlia Beacon	

GREENOCK.

Synagogue, 27, Cathcart-street. No. of Members, 12.
Sec.—DAVID ADAMS, 49, Rue End-st.

GRIMSBY. Jewish population, 400.

Synagogue, Heneage-road. (Founded 1865.) Seatholders, 85.
R. and Sh.—Rev. B. TESSLER. P.—R. MORRIS.
T.—D. SACKS. Sec.—A. ALTMAN.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.
Children's Services every Sabbath at 11.

Beth Hamedrash, Hamilton-street. (Daily services.)

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Chevra Kadisha. Ch.—L. BENNETT. T.—H. JONAS.

Hebrew Ladies' Dorcas and Philanthropic Society.

P.—Mrs. J. ROSENBERG. T.—Mrs. J. BLOOM.

Maccabean Mount Zeisim Beacon.

Com.—H. JONAS. Sec.—P. SOLOMON.

Zionist and Literary Association. Adult School, Albert-st.

P.—L. H. GREENBERG. Sec.—I. ABELOVITCH.

HANLEY (N. Staffordshire). Jewish population, 40 families.

Synagogue, Hanover-street. (Founded 1873.) Members, 73.

M.—Rev. I. DEVONS. P.—A. SALOMONS.

T.—I. SIMONS. H. Sec.—E. BLOOM.

Divine Service.—Sabbath Morning, 9; Festivals, 8.

Institutions.

Hebrew and Religion Class. (Founded 1887.) Classes are held at
Synagogue Schoolrooms, Hanley. 25 children attend Classes.

Jewish Literary and Social Society.

P.—E. BLOOM. T.—P. SHILKOFF. H. Sec.—Miss L. RABIN.

Ladies' Benevolent Society.

P.—Mrs. A. S. SOLOMON. H. Sec.—Miss B. PHILLIPS.

HARROGATE.

Hebrew Congregation. M.—Rev. E. KAHAN, B.A.

P.—N. COHEN. T.—L. SALBERG. H. Sec.—E. H. MEYERS.

HUDDERSFIELD. Jewish population, 45.

Synagogue.

HULL. Jewish population, 2,500.

Synagogues.

Synagogue, Osborne-street. (Founded 1826.) Seatholders, 200.

M.—(Vacant.) R. and S.—Rev. ABRAHAMS. P.—J. E. COHEN.

T.—J. LEVY. Sec.—B. GOLDSTONE.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.

Synagogue, Western, Linnæus-street. Seating accommodation, 650.

M.—Rabbi L. MILLER. R.—Rev. I. AARONS. P.—B. S. JACOBS.

V.—P.—BENN FRANKS. T.—N. GOLDSTONE. H. Sec.—J. BUSH.

Reg. for Marriages—L. H. BERGMAN, 12, Story-st.

Synagogue, Central, Cogan-street. (Founded 1886.)

Re. and Sh.—Rev. H. BERGIN. P.—J. MARKS, 12, Linneus-st.

T.—H. GOLDSTEIN. Sec.—S. MORRIS.

Reg. for Marriages—Mr. SHERWINTER, Charles-st.

Charities.

Bikur Cholim Society.

P.—J. HURVITZ. T.—H. SCHNEIDER. H. Sec.—Rev. L. M. BENDAS.

Chevrá Kadisha, in connection with the Old Hebrew Congregation,

Osborne-st. P.—J. ROSENTHAL. V.—P.—C. ROSEN.

Sec. and Col.—LOUIS ROSENBAUM, 70, Osborne-st.

Chevrá Kadisha, in connection with the Western Synagogue.

P.—H. ROSENSTON. T.—M. BLOOM. H. Sec.—J. FRIEDENTHAL.

Hebrew Board of Guardians. (Established 1880.)

P.—B. S. JACOBS. T.—H. HARRIS. H. Sec.—A. C. R. HARRIS.

Hebrew Emigration Philanthropic Society.

P.—Rev. I. AARONS. T.—J. RUBINSTEIN. H. Sec.—Rev. I. LEVINE.

Jewish Guild. (Founded 1899.) T. and H. Sec. Mrs. J. LEVY.

Jewish Shelter Society.

H. P.—M. V. GOSSCHALK, M.A. T.—J. BUSH. H. Sec.

Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society. (Founded 1861.)

Ob. To grant relief to married women of the Jewish faith, and to

Jewish married women during sickness and confinement. There is a

Dorcas meeting in connection with this society.

P. Mrs. V. DUMOULIN, Elm Tree House, Park-st.

T. Mrs. J. AARON. H. Sec. Mrs. GLASSMAN.

Schools.

Cogan-street Hebrew Boys' School, Synagogue Schoolrooms, Cogan-st.

Headmaster.—Rev. I. LEVINE.

[120 pupils.]

P.—A. KLEIN, 3, Clarence-pl., Portland-st. T.—S. LEVINE. S.—I. SEGAL.

Hebrew Boys' School, Linnaeus-street. 100 pupils.

Ch. J. LEWINSTEIN. Ho. Ma.—Rev. L. MILLER.

Sec.—J. BUSH. T.—M. MAIZELS.

Hebrew Girls' School. (Founded 1863.)

P.—Mrs. B. S. JACOBS. T.—Mrs. SCHOTTLANDER.

H. Sec.—Mrs. B. FRANKS. 120 pupils. Ho. Miss. Miss A. SHINKROG.

Miscellaneous Societies.

Beth Hamedrash, Lower Union-st. Rabbi—J. D. LURIE. P.—M. WOOLFE.

P.—BEN FRANKS. T.—N. GOLDSTONE.

Grand Order of Israel Friendly Society. Brotherly Help Lodge No. 19.
N.M.—J. FRIEDENTHAL, jnr. T.—D. M. ROSEN.
Sec.—A. BRANSKEY, 54, William-st.

Order Shield of David. Self Help Lodge, No. 30.
P.—M. MAIZELS. T.—H. GOLDSTONE.
Sec.—H. HARRIS, 8, Trinity House-lane.

Bnei Brith. P.—ROSENBLUM. Sec.—J. LEWINSTEIN, 8, Leonard-st.

INVERNESS. Jewish population, 18 families.

Synagogue. M.—Rev. S. GARTER. P.—I. FINKLESTEIN.
T.—C. H. TAUBE. Sec.—L. GOVAN.

LEEDS. Jewish population, 25,000

Synagogues.

Synagogue, Great (Old Hebrew Congregation), Belgrave-street.
[420 members.]

M.—Rev. Dr. J. ABELSON, M.A., 37, Hamilton-ave., Chapeltown-rd.
Rs.—Revs. S. DIAMOND & E. LEVIN. P.—S. WOOLFSON.
V.P. A. G. BAIM. T. S. WOLFSON. H. Sol.—F. BLACKSTON.
Sec.—M. LEVY, 17, Louis-st., Chapeltown-rd.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.15
Office address of Rev. Dr. Abelson: Vestry Room, Belgrave-st.
Office hours: Mon., Tues., Weds., and Thurs., 10.30 a.m. till 1 p.m.

Synagogue, New Briggate, St. John's-place. (Founded 1876.)
Rab. -H. Hurwitz, 18, St. George's-terr. 300 members
R.—Rev. C. KAHAN. R. and Sec. for Marriages.—Rev. S. MANSON.
P.—W. SIELK. V.P.—N. NATHAN. T.—H. ANGEL.
Sec.—S. LANDY, 65, Louis-st.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.

Synagogue, New, Louis-st., Chapeltown-rd.
P.—S. LUBELSKI. T.—M. SILMAN. H.Sec.—L. E. WIGODER, M.A.

Synagogue, Central, Wintoun-st.

Synagogue, Beth Hamedrash Hagadol, Bridge-street. Seatholders, 200.
Rabbi.—Rab. ISRAEL H. DAICHES. P.—A. M. ROSS.
V.P. S. MACOFSKY. T. S. BERCOVITCH. H.S.—P. S. ELLIS, 66, Camp-rd.
Sec. for Marr.—H. ROSENTHALL.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—8.30.
To this congregation are affiliated the following Chevras: Chevra Shass
and Chevra Torah.

Synagogue, Byron Street. (Founded 1893.) Seatholders, 75.
P.—S. GOLDMAN. V.P.—H. LEVY. T.—R. PYZER.
Sec.—J. LEVY. Sec. for Marriages.—R. PYZER.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—8.30.

Synagogue (Chapeltown Hebrew Congregation), 58 and 60, Frances-st., Chapeltown-rd. Rs.—Rev. M. COHEN & M. SPIRO. 130 seatholders
P.—M. SMITH. V.P.—M. SELVIN. T.—A. COHEN. S.—B. L. ROSENBERG.

Synagogue, Ahavas Achim Bnei Lodz, Camp-rd.
P.—Mr. COHEN, 10, Rockingham-st.

Synagogue, Chevra Torah, Northfield-terr.
M.—M. ZUKOVSKY. P.—S. BROSGAL. T. M. COHEN.
S.—J. ZUKOVSKY, 7a, Meanwood-rd.

Synagogue, Psalms of David (Chevra Tehillim), Albert-grove.

Rab.—H. HURWITZ. P.—A. SUCKALL. V.P.—B. LEVY.

Sec. & Sec. for Marr.—R. H. HURWITZ, 74, Albert-grove.

Synagogue, St. Albans, 20A, St. Alban's-street. (Founded 1886 as the

Mariempoler Synagogue.) Rab.—Rab. N. SINSON. P.—M. MASSER.

V.P.—P. BLOOM. T.—M. BAROFSKI.

H.Sec.—J. GOLDBERG, 21, Victoria-pl.

R. & Sec. for Marr.—Rev. J. SAMUEL, 36, Savile-drive, Chapeltown-rd.

Synagogue, Sephardic, Bridge-street.

P.—M. LEWIS. V.P.—S. COHEN. T.—H. BANK.

Sec. and for Marr.—L. ABEL, 32, Elmwood-st.

Synagogue, Herzl-Moser Zionist, 17, Brunswick-street. Seatholders, 190.

P.—P. ABRAMS. V.Ps.—M. SOLK, D. SEGAL and S. MILLER.

T.—J. ZIMMERMAN. S. and for Marr. H. FELDMAN, 45, Beckett-st.

Synagogue, Vilna, Camp-rd.

P.—H. BAKER. Sec. for Marr.—W. BAKER, 41, Byron-st.

Synagogue, Roundhay, Enfield-rd.

P.—A. GREENBERG. Sec.—I. SILVER.

Synagogue, Shilleler Chevra, 21, Elmwood-green.

P.—H. SAMPSON. V.P.—B. LEVI. H.S.—R. LEVI, 99A, Camp-rd.

Federation of Synagogues, Regent-street Beth Hamedrash.

P.—A. FRIEZE. Rabbi.—H. HURWITZ.

Comprises the following synagogues:—New Briggate, Sephardic, Roundhay Road and Chevra Tehillim. The Chevra Tehillim has also adult classes for "Gemarah" every evening, 8.30-10. Ins.—Rab. H. HURWITZ.

Synagogue, Chevra Sesmer, 13, Wintoun-st.

P. & S.—B. FRAZER, Elmwood-green.

Charities.

Jewish Board of Guardians. (Founded 1878.)

Casuals are relieved at any time, but those seeking weekly relief must have been resident in Leeds for six months before application. Relief meeting every Monday, at 7 o'clock, at the office, 13, Belgrave-street, and Committee meetings at the Leeds Jewish Institute, 189A, North-street.

P.—VICTOR LIGHTMAN, J.P. T.—H. MORRIS.

H.Sec.—Rev. Dr. J. ABELSON.

H. Med. Officer.—Dr. J. FRIEND. H. Sol.—F. BLACKSTON.

Clerk.—R. H. HURWITZ. In., 1921—£5,500.

Jewish Hospital, Hope Villa, Leopold-street, Chapeltown.

P.—L. L. ZOSSENHEIM. Ch.—R. CAMRASS.

T.—LYLA GOODMAN. H. Sec.—J. L. LYTTLETON.

Medical Supt.—Dr. M. UMANSKI.

H. Surg.—S. SAMUEL, M.D., Bac. Surg., M.R.C.S. (Eng.), L.R.C.P. (Lon.)

H. Dent.—L. E. WIGODER, M.A., B.D.Sc.

H. Consulting Staff Physician, Dr. MAXWELL TELLING, M.D., F.R.C.P.

Surgeons, Dr. COUPLAND, M.B., F.R.C.S., Dr. J. HELLER, M.D., Dr.

OLDFIELD, M.D., F.R.C.P.

No. of in-patients, 150.

Jewish Benevolent Lending Society, 45, Trafalgar-street.

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Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—10.30.

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H. Secs.—Miss BARUCK and Mrs. SHABETAI.

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Victoria Memorial Jewish Hospital, Elizabeth street, Cheetham

Founded 1903. Telephone No. City 3013.

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H. Supt.—H. LEVY. Sec.—JOSHUA BERTELSTEIN.

No. of patients, 1921-22—802. In., 1921-22—6,062. Ex. £5,988.

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Higher Broughton Synagogue, Prestwich.

Holy Law Congregation, Failsworth.

New Synagogue, Urmston.

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Synagogue, Church-street. Seatholders, 60.

R.—Rev. E. BLOOM. P.—D. S. FREEDMAN. T.—H. HAMILTON.

H.S. and Registrar.—ISRAEL FINE.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.

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T.—Rev. E. BLOOM. H. Sec.—I. H. LAZARUS.

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There is a Jewish Library (founded 1918), containing about 100 volumes of standard Jewish works (Anglo-Judaica), housed at the synagogue classrooms

MIDDLESBORO'. Jewish Population, 700.

Synagogue, Bretnall-street. (Founded 1873). Seatholders, 110.

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As. Ms. Revs. SILVERSTON and TURTLEDOVE. P. M. MCNALT.

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Zionist Society. P.—F. BURNETT.

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Hebrew Congregation. M.—Rev. P. FREEDMAN. P.—B. ROSKIN.

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Synagogue, United, Leazes Park-road. (Founded 1880.) Seatholders, 125

M.—Rabbi J. KYANSKI. Rs. Rev. B. GUTTER & M. WAR HAWSKY

P.—I. WOLFF. T.—M. WISEMAN. Sec.—M. ROSENCRANTZ.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service, 9.30

Synagogue, Jesmond, Eskdale-terrace. M.—Rev. E. DRUCKER, B.A.

R.—Rev. K. BENDEMAN. P.—M. J. FISHER. T.—M. S. FREEDMAN.

H. Sec.—M. COHEN.

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P.—B. BIRK. T.—L. FREEMAN. H. Sec.—J. STRIVAM.

Ad.—Synagogue-chambers, Leazes Park-rd.

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Ob.—To provide medical attendance and a weekly allowance to poor Jewish women during confinement, and for the relief of the Jewish sick.

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H. Sec.—Mrs. J. MARKS.

Jewish Ladies' Dorcas.

Meets at the Synagogue fortnightly to make clothing for the poor.

P.—Mrs. S. JACKSON. T.—Mrs. F. ROTHFIELD. H. Sec.—Miss H. HYMAN.

Public Hebrew School, Rye-hill. P.—J. WENDORE. T.—S. JACKSON.

Sec.—S. ABRAHAM. Ho. Ma.—Rabbi J. KYANSKI.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Daughters of Zion. P.—Mrs. I. MENDELSON. T.—Mrs. B. BIRK.

H. Sec.—Miss LEVINE.

Henry Harris Lodge, No. 10, O.S.D. P.—B. S. FELDMANN.

V.P.—A. VANDERVELDIE. H. Sec.—H. GATOFF, 47, Elswick row.

Jewish Social Institute, Ltd. (Founded 1908.) P.—S. COWEN.

T.—W. YOUNGMANN. Sec.—A. BRICKE. Number of members, 150.

Jewish Social and Literary Society.

P.—P. JOSEPHS. T.—A. MICKLER. H. Sec.—J. LEVENE.

Jewish Students' Union.

P.—S. PHILLIPS, M.A. Sec.—Miss D. GOLDBERG.

Young Zionist Society. Ca.—J. SHURMAN. T.—A. B. NIMAN.

H. Sec.—Miss B. TURNER.

League of Jewish Women for Cultural Work in Palestine.

P.—Mrs. I. MENDELSON.

Lodge No. 14, G.O.I. N.M.—A. M. WIENAR.

V.M.—M. O. FELDMANN. Sec.—H. H. GATOFF, 47, Elswick-row.

Order of Ancient Maccabeans, Mt. Gilead Beacon, No. 21.

Com.—P. J. JOSEPHS. D. Com.—J. A. J. ROSSMAN.

Sec.—M. P. GATOFF, 47, Elswick-row.

Senior Zionist Association.

P.—S. PHILIPS, M.A. T.—S. WILKIE. Sec.—E. BLOCK.

Sisters of Miriam Lodge, No. 68, G.O.I.

P.—Mrs. J. W. WENDORFF. V.P.—Mrs. J. LANDAU. Sec.—Miss J. LEVI.

NEWPORT (Mon.). Jewish population, 250.

Synagogue, Francis-street.

M.—Rev. A. SNADOW. P.—L. KAY.

T.—L. BURMAN. H. Sec.—LIONEL HARRIS.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service. 9.15.

Charities.

Chevre Kadisha and Bikur Cholim. P.—S. JACOBS. T.—M. E. JACOBS.

H. Secs.—Rev. A. SNADOW, 19, St. Vincent-rd., and H. MENDELSON.

Jewish Board of Guardians. T.—L. POLWAY.

Jewish Ladies' Benevolent Society. P.—Mrs. E. JACOBS.

T.—Mrs. J. JACOBS. H. Sec.—C. PHILLIPS, 4, Serpentine-rd.

Orphan Aid Society. P.—L. HARRIS. T.—H. PHILLIPS.

Sec.—H. D. PHILLIPS.

Miscellaneous Institutions.**Hebrew and Religion Classes, Queen's-hill.**

He. Ma. —ALEXANDER HYAMS, M.A. Number of children attending, 80.

Jewish Literary and Social Institute (affiliated with Union of Jewish Literary Societies).

P.—Mrs. L. JACOBS. H. Sec.—HY. MENDLESON.

Junior Zionist League. P.—A. HYAMS, M.A.**Senior Zionist League.** P.—L. S. ABRAHAMSON.**Young People's Association.** P.—LIONEL HARRIS.**NORTHAMPTON.** Jewish population, 70.**Synagogue, Overstone-road.** (Founded 1890.) Seatholders, 19.

P.—M. C. MICHEL. T.—L. MICHEL.

H. Sec.—SAUL DOFFMAN, 43, St. Matthew's-parade.

Time of Reading of the Law.—10.

Ladies' Benevolent Society.

P.—Mrs. GREEN. T.—Mrs. SAUL DOFFMAN. H. Sec.—Miss MICHEL.

NORTH SHIELDS. Jewish population, 40.**Synagogue, 29, Linskill-street.**

P.—H. SALTMAN. T.—A. B. MARCO.

H. Sec. and Marriage Sec.—S. SHULDS, Weardale House, Waterville-pl.

Services on Festivals only.

NORWICH. Jewish population, 133.**Synagogue, Synagogue-street.** (Founded 1842.) Seatholders and

M.—Rev. M. I. FABRITZ. Marr. Reg.—D. BENJAMIN. [Members, 47.]

P.—L. ECKER. T.—C. JACOBS. H. Sec.—C. D. LEVETON.

Miscellaneous Institutions.**Chevre Kadisha.**

P.—E. JACOBS. T.—A. KING. H. Sec.—Rev. M. I. FABRITZ.

Hebrew School. (Founded 1890.) 40 children attend (20 boys, 20 girls).**Ladies' Society.** (Founded 1901.) P.—Mrs. H. GOODALL.

T.—Mrs. I. LEVETON.

Sabbath Class. (Founded 1895.)

He. Ma.—Rev. M. I. FABRITZ. 40 children attend.

Zionist Society.

P.—D. BRAHAMS. T.—M. BRENNER. H. Sec.—D. BENJAMIN.

NOTTINGHAM. Jewish population, 650.**Synagogue, Chaucer-street.** (Congregation founded 1823.) Synagogue built 1890. Seatholders, 120.

P.—M. APPELBY. T.—D. ROSINBLATT. Sec.—L. BERKOVITCH.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.

Hebrew and Religion Classes. 80 children in attendance.

Te.—Miss ROBINSON.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Grand Order of Israel, D. Snapper Lodge.

Com.—Bro. P. ABRAMOWITCH. Sec.—Bro. LAZARUS.

Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society. (Founded 1903.)

P.—Mrs. M. WEINBERG. T.—Mrs. R. SROGOV. H.S.—Mrs. S. P. MARDEN.

Independent Order Bnei Brith. Com.—Bro. M. MAX. S.—Bro. LAZARUS

Jewish Board of Guardians.

P.—D. ROSENBLATT. T.—M. APPLEBY. Sec.—L. GOLDENBERG.
In., 1922 —£300. Ex.—£413.

Jewish Girls' Club. P.—Mrs. M. WEINBERG. T.—Miss A. LEVY.

H. Sec.—Miss L. ROBINSON.

Jewish Literary and Social Society.

Ch.—S. SNAPPER. H. Sec.—WEITZMAN.

Order of Ancient Maccabæans. Com.—Bro. A. SCHLOSS

Dep. Com.—Bro. JOSEPH. T.—Bro. KEMP. Sec.—Bro. LAZARUS.

Palestinian Association. Ob.—To assist practical work in Palestine.

P.—P. LEACH. T.—D. BRENER.

OLDHAM. Jewish population, 9 families.

Synagogue.

P.—I. COSSACK. T.—N. LEACHINSKY. H. Sec.—S. COSSACK.

OXFORD.

Synagogue, 27, Richmond-road. (Founded 1841.)

Snr.W. & Jnr.T.—B. I. BECKMAN (St. John's)

Snr.T.—H. M. LOEWE (Exeter). Jnr.W.—G. H. SAMUEL (Balliol).

Time of Commencement of Services.—Friday evening at 6.15 in winter, and 8.15 in summer. Sabbath morning at 10.30.

The congregation receive visits, by special invitation of the University members, from prominent members of the Jewish clergy.

Adler Society. (Founded 1904.)

Periodic meetings are held during term, at which motions are debated or papers read by University members and visitors.

PENRHIWCEIBER.

Synagogue. R.—Rev. M. PUSTANSKI.

P.—M. FREEDMAN T.—R. CHINN. H. Sec.—M. I. GOLDSMID.

PLYMOUTH. Jewish population, 400.

Synagogue, Catherine-street. (Founded 1767.) Seatholders, 80.

Ms.—Rev. M. ZEFFERTT, B.A., and Rev. J. WYKANSKY.

P.—M. SOLOMON. T.—P. BLOOM. H. Sec.—L. I. COHEN.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.

In. and Ex.—£500.

Charities.

Chevra Kadisha Sick Visiting Society. P.—E. P. ELLIS.

T.—T. BRAND. H. Sec.—I. COHEN.

Jewish Board of Guardians. P.—MYER ROSEMAN.

V.P.—I. COHEN. T.—S. PEARL. H. Sec.—I. BROMBERG

Ladies' Benevolent Aid Society. (Founded 1904.)

P.—Mrs. MAX BISHOP. T.—Miss L. ABRAHAMS. H. Sec.—Mrs. S. ROBINS.

Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society. (Founded about 1830.)

P.—Mrs. M. SOLOMON. T.—Mrs. WYKANSKY. H. Sec.—Mrs. M. ZEFFERT.

Orphan Aid Society.

P.—Mrs. WYKANSKY. T.—Mrs. L. KAPLAN. H. Sec.—G. COHEN.

Educational Institution.

Congregational Hebrew Classes, Synagogue Chambers.

M. Sec.—Rev. M. ZEFFERT, B.A. Average attendance of scholars, 40.

PONTYPRIDD. Jewish population, 150.

Synagogue, Wood-road.

There are 40 seatholders, and the weekly income averages about £5 10s.

P.—S. ELKAN. V.P.—A. KING. T.—H. BERNSTEIN. H. Sec.—B. LEVINSON.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Achei Brith Society.

P.—M. BERNSTEIN. V.P.—A. CORKLAND. T.—B. STONE

Hebrew School, Wood road. He. Ma. Rev. H. BERGIN.

59 scholars (26 boys, 33 girls).

Heveras Ohave Zion. P.—D. COHEN. Sec.—B. EMANUEL.

PORTSEA. Jewish population, 800.

Synagogue, Queen-street. Founded 5507. Seatholders, 160.

M. and S.—Rev. ISAAC PHILLIPS. R. and Sh.—H. LEVENBERG.

W.—I. ZEFFERT. T.—S. BARNEY. Sec.—H. EDWARDS

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Charity Organisation Society.

P.—J. GOLDBERG. T.—J. ARNOLD. H. Sec.—Rev. I. PHILLIPS.

Chevre Bikur Cholim. (Established 1897.)

H. Sec.—Rev. I. PHILLIPS. No. of members, 68.

Hebrew Benevolent Institution, Queen-street. (Founded 1804.)

P.—I. ZEFFERT. T.—J. WEISBERG. H. Sec.—S. BARNARD.

Hebrew Social Club. P.—J. GRANARD.

Jewish Ladies' Benevolent Society (Affiliated to the Union of Jewish Women). P.—Mrs. I. WEINBERG.

T.—Mrs. S. A. LEVY. H. Sec.—Miss RICA LEVY.

Social and Literary Society. P.—J. GOLDBERG. S.—J. SILVERMAN.

Talmud Torah School.

P.—M. HART. T.—H. FILER. Sec.—JOSEPH GOLDBERG.

Zionist Society. Ad. Ada College, Victoria rd. Southsea.

P.—S. A. LEVY. H. Sec.—F. BEUSS. No. of members, 300.

PRESTON. Jewish population, 112.

Synagogue, 7, Avenham street. M.—Rev. S. FRIEDBERG. P.—I. ROSE.

V.P.—R. DUNN. T.—S. CAPLIN. H. Sec.—R. SANDALL, 25, Frenchwood st.

RAMSGATE. Jewish population, 130.

Synagogue, Spanish and Portuguese. (Founded 1833 by the late Sir Moses Montefiore.) P.—EUSTACE A. LINDO.

Ms.—Rev. G. S. BELASCO and Rev. H. SHANDEL. Sec.—LEWIS SHANDEL.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.

Institutions.

Hebra Kadisha. W.—Rev. H. SHANDEL.

Montefiore College and Museum. Collection of Montefiorana open for inspection.

READING.

Synagogue, Goldsmid-road, Russell-street. (Founded 1886.)

M.—Rev. S. FOGELNEST.

P.—PERCY COHEN. T.—D. LESSER. Ws.—A. GOLD and H. GOLDSTEIN.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.

RHYL. Jewish population, 55.

Synagogue, Queen's-chambers. Seatholders, 14. R.—Rev. J. COHEN.

P.—S. EISISKI. T.—A. PRICEMAN. H. Sec.—DAVID PRICEMAN.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.

ROCHESTER.

Synagogue. (See Chatham Memorial Synagogue.)

SHEFFIELD. Jewish population, 525 families.

Synagogues.

Synagogue, North Church-street. (Founded 1866.) Seatholders, 200.

M.—Rabbi BARNET I. COHEN, B.A. Rabbi Rev. M. I. L. EPSTEIN.

R.—Rev. J. L. KAHN. P.—P. FINNEY. T.—M. CANTOR

H. Sec.—M. WINSTONE. In., 1922—£1,875. Ex.—£1,851.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.15

Synagogue, Central, Campo-lane. Seatholders, 125.

Ms.—Revs. M. I. L. EPSTEIN and A. WARSHAWSKY.

P.—J. KAVONICK. T.—D. CHAMNER. H. Sec.—B. FREDLICH.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.

Charities.

Board of Guardians, Synagogue Chambers. H.P. P. FINNEY.

T.—A. VIENER. H. Sec. & Rel. Officer—Rabbi B. I. COHEN, B.A.

In.—1920-21.—£850. Ex.—£800. Cases, 420.

Chevra Kadisha. P.—J. PLOTZKI. T.—M. MOORE. H. S.—A. D. CANTOR

Ladies' Benevolent Society, Synagogue Cham. H.P.—Mrs. LEVI BROWN

P.—Mrs. H. GOODMAN. T.—Mrs. GERSON YABLONSKIE.

H. Sec.—Miss BEATTIE LEVI. Rel. Officer—Mrs. C. WINSTONE.

Ladies' Dorcas Society. P.—Mrs. L. BROWN.

T.—Mrs. J. REDSTONE. H. S.—Mrs. HARRY GLATMAN.

Jewish War Sufferers' Aid Society, Synagogue Chambers.

P.—ISAAC GRAHAM. T.—P. FINNEY. H. Sec.—Rabbi B. I. COHEN.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Hebrew Schools, North Church-street. (Founded 1902.)

P.—Rabbi B. I. COHEN, B.A. T.—I. LEWIS. H. Sec.—L. LEVISON and

L. ABRAHAM. H. T.—S. H. FINKELSTONE. No. of Scholars, 150.

Jewish Students' Association. H.P.—Rabbi COHEN.

P.—HYMAN STONE. T.—E. HARTMAN.

H.Secs.—Miss CISSIE LAITNER and Mr. M. WOLLMAN.

Naturalisation Society. Sec.—S. H. FINKLESTONE.

Sabbath Classes, North Church-street. Conducted by Rabbi COHEN.

Zionist Association. H.P.—Rabbi B. I. COHEN, B.A.

P.—N. BLASKEY. T.—M. CANTOR. H. Sec.—E. LEVI.

Other Sheffield Institutions include a Loan Society, and Lodges of the Grand Order of Israel, the B'nei Berith, and the Maccabæans.

SOUTHAMPTON. Jewish population, 266.

Synagogue, Albion-place, High-street. (Founded 1864.) Seatholders, 70.

M.—Rev. M. L. GORDON, 11, Landguard-rd. P.—A. JACOBS.

T.—S. LEVINE. H. Sec.—H. ROSENBERG.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Hebrew and Religion Classes, Bridge-road Schoolrooms.

Te.—Rev. C. A. EKER.

Jewish Poor Relief Fund, Park View. (Founded 1876.)

P.—J. HYAMS. T.—E. LOFTUS.

Jewish Transmigrant Committee (affiliated with the London Jewish Temporary Shelter).

Ch.—A. JACOBS. T.—I. LEVINE. H.Sec.—E. GREY.

SOUTHEND AND WESTCLIFF-ON-SEA.

Synagogue, Alexandra-road, Westcliff-on-Sea. No. of seatholders 280.

M. & S.—Rev. A. PLASKOW, B.A. Re. & Sh.—Rev. S. ANERSTEIN.

P.—A. GOODMAN. V.P.—D. KONTIL. W.—J. STEINMAN.

T.—M. CAIDAN. In., 1922.—£2,462. Ex.—£2,497.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Jewish Ladies' Guild. P.—Mrs. I. KAYE. T.—Mrs. S. LEWIS.

H. Sec.—Mrs. H. M. BRAUN.

Hebrew and Religion Classes. No. on roll, 120.

Ch.—ISAAC LEVY. T.—SYDNEY A. WOOLF.

H.S.—Miss L. GOODMAN, B.Sc. Supt.—Rev. A. PLASKOW, B.A.

Jewish Benevolent Society. P.—A. GOODMAN.

T.—M. RUBEN. H.Sec.—JACK JACOBS.

Jewish Literary Circle. P.—Rev. A. PLASKOW, B.A.

V.P.—Mrs. I. KAYE. T.—H. WARD. H.Sec.—G. J. MELNICK

Jewish Social Society.

P.—B. MITCHELL. H. V. Ps.—Rev. S. ANERSTEIN and A. HEISER.

V.P.—GEO. S. COSTER. T.—B. HYMAN. H.S.—L. A. HARRIS.

Russian War Victims Fund.

P. H. C. ABRAHAM. T.—M. CAIDAN. H.Sec.—J. H. CAIDAN.

Victoria Hospital Jewish Aid Society.

P.—J. POSNER. T.—A. KOENIGSBERG. H.Sec.—JACK JACOBS.

Young Israel Club. H.P.—Rev. A. PLASKOW, B.A.

P.—H. BENJAMIN. V.P.—Miss E. GOLDSTEIN. T. & S.—L. WEINSTOCK.

SOUTHPORT. Jewish population, 500 to 600.

Synagogue, Sussex-road. (Founded 1893.) Seatholders, 158, including females. M.—Rev. N. BLASER. P.—S. M. HARRIS.

T.—A. ROSE. H.Sec.—A. ISAACS.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.

Micellaneous Institutions.

Anglo-Jewish Association Branch.

P.—S. M. HARRIS. T. & H.Sec.—Rev. N. BLASER.

Hebrew Ladies' Union. P.—Mrs. J. LEVI.

Hebrew Literary and Social Club.

H.P.—Rev. N. BLASER. P.—H. WEINBERG.

Hebrew Philanthropic Society.

P.—H. DONIGER. T.—L. SHAFFER. H. Sec.—A. OLEESKY.

Religion Classes. Ho. Ma.—Rev. N. BLASER. Scholars, 26.

Chevra Kadisha. P.—S. M. HARRIS

SOUTH SHIELDS. Jewish population, 300.

Synagogue, Ogle-terrace. (Founded 1890.) Seatholders, 70.

P. S. LEVY V.P. & T.—W. LEVY. H.S. & Solr.—ERNEST GOMPERTZ.

Annual Income about £300.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Board of Guardians. P.—M. METZ. T.—Rev. J. SCHACHTEL.

Chevra Kadisha. Ch. & T.—J. PEARLMAN. H.Sec.—M. LEVY.

Ladies' Benevolent Loan Society. P.—Mrs. J. ADLER.

T.—Mrs. A. LEVENE. H. Sec.—Miss L. WIENER.

Hebrew School. Rev. J. SCHACHTEL. Number of Scholars. 40.

Literary and Social Society.

Ch.—H. STEIN. T.—A. BARNARD. H.Sec.—E. GOMPERTZ.

ST. ALBANS.

Hebrew Congregation. H. Sec.—S. MYHILL, 59, Burnham-road.

STOCKPORT. Jewish population, 280.

Hebrew Congregation, 211, Chestergate. M. and Sh.—Rev. A. DOVE.

P.—S. FREEDMAN. T.—S. LEVIENE. S.—E. PETERS.

Chevra Kadisha. W.—ISAAC LEVIENE.

Hebrew Classes. 40 boys, 15 girls. Te.—Rev. A. DOVE.

Zionist Society. P.—Rev. A. DOVE.

STOCKTON-ON-TEES. About 100 Jewish residents.

Synagogue, Hartingdon-road. (Founder 1884.) Seatholders, 32.

R. Te. & Sh.—Rev. S. COHEN.

P.—H. TAYLOR. T.—J. JACKSON. H. Sec.—H. GARBUTT.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.30.

Sabbath School. (Founded 1884.) Te.—Rev. S. COHEN.
The Scholars number 10 (6 boys and 4 girls).

Zionist and Social Club.

P.—I. MICHELSON. T.—J. SARNA. H.S.—H. COHEN. Members, 80.

STROUD. Jewish population, 100.

Synagogue, Lansdown. (Founded 1869.) Seatholders, 14.
M.—(Vacant). P.—M. MALINSKI. Sec.—I. MINDENSHANE.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.30.
Annual Income.—£75.

Hebrew School, Lansdown. (Founded 1879.)

There are 38 Scholars (22 boys and 16 girls).

SUNDERLAND. Jewish population, 2,000.

Synagogues.

Synagogue, Moor Street. (Founded 1861. Reconstructed December, 1900.) Seatholders, 135.

R.—Rev. L. MUSCAT.

In., 1922.—£1,470. Ex.—£1,481.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.30.

Synagogue, Beth Hamedrash, Villiers-street, South.

R.—Rabbi RABBINOWITZ. Sh.—Rev. E. WARNITZ.

P.—S. COHEN. T.—B. M. JOSEPH. H. Sec.—L. GILES.

There are a Talmud Torah, a Gemiluth Chasodim Society, and various Chevras in connection with this Beth Hamedrash.

Charities.

Chevrah Kadisha Hachnasath Orachim and Chevra Tehillim Societies.

P.—I. LEVY. T.—G. LEVY. H.S.—S. GOLDBERG.

Gemiluth Chasodim Society.

The object of this society is to assist its members with the grants of loans, without interest or other charges, and to promote habits of industry, providence and self-reliance among them. Membership of 150.

P.—L. CLARK. T.—P. BERG. H.S.—H. M. ROSENTHAL.

Hebrew Board of Guardians, Moor-street. (Founded June, 1869.)

P.—H. BERG. T.—M. JACOBY. H. Sec.—Rev. L. MUSCAT.

Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society, for assisting poor Jewish women.

P.—Mrs. D. OLSWANG. T.—Mrs. R. HURWITZ.

H. Sec.—Mrs. I. BEHRMAN, 64, Lawrence-st. Membership of 80.

Hebrew Benefit Society. P.—ISAAC LEVY. S.—H. JOSEPH.

R.P. and T.—SOL GALLEWSKI. Membership of 50.

Jewish Dorcas.

Orphan Aid Society. P.—Rev. A. PLASKOW, B.A.

T.—D. COHEN. H. Sec.—Miss F. JOSEPH.

H. Col.—Mrs. D. COHEN and Mrs. M. HERMAN.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Association for Protection of Girls and Women (Branch).

H.P.—ISRAEL JACOBS. P.—J. BEHRMAN. V.P.—Mrs. D. A. OLSWANG.

T.—C. BREWER. H. Sec.—Rev. A. PLASKOW, B.A., 6, Arber-st., N.

Hebrew Order of Druids. P.—P. S. GILLIS.

S.—E. PEARLMAN. R. S.—JACK GOLDBERG.

Hebrew Schools, Moor-street. (Founded May, 1862.)

Ch.—Dr. A. BLAKEY. He. Ma.—Rev. A. PLASKOW, B.A.

Sec.—B. FREEDMAN.

Tes. Rev. L. MUSCAT and H. Rothfield. Scholars.—75.

Jewish Social and Literary Club, 22, Murton-street.

Ch.—DAVID COHEN. T.—M. COHEN. Sec.—L. SHARE.

Literary Society. H.P.—Rev. A. PLASKOW, B.A. V.P.—Rev. L. MUSCAT

Ch.—A. BEHRMAN. H.S.—Miss S. COHEN, 4, Cambridge-terr.

National Fund Commission.

P.—I. JACOBS. T.—COHEN. Sec.—I. GORDON.

Order of Ancient Maccabæans. Mount Pisgah Beato, No. 16.

Com.—I. GORDON. Sec.—S. PEARLMAN.

Talmud Torah, Villiers-street. H.P.—C. COHEN.

H. Secs.—J. GILLIS and H. LEVINSON.

Zionist Association. H.P.—Rev. A. PLASKOW, B.A. V.P.—Rev. MUSCAT

H. Sec.—J. DAVIS, 12, Foyle-st.

SWANSEA. Jewish population, 1,000.

Synagogue, Goat-street. (Founded 1780.) Seatholders, 110.

M.—Rev. M. H. SEGAL, M.A.

R.—Rev. I. MUSCAT. P.—I. R. LEVI. T.—A. DEGGOTS.

Sec.—S. RUBINSTEIN. Reg. for Marriages—I. R. LEVI.

Time of Sabbath Morning Service.—Summer, 8.30. Winter, 8.45.

Charities.

Jewish Benevolent Society. (Founded 1893.)

Ob.—To help the resident poor.

P.—Mrs. A. DEGGOTS. T.—Mrs. D. SAUL. In. and Ex.—£160.

Jewish Self-Help Society. T.—A. DEGGOTS. H.S.—J. POLATOWSKY.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Beth Hamedrash, Prince of Wales-road. (Founded 1906.)

P.—P. LEVI. T.—M. COHEN. Sec.—Mr. BECKMAN.

Chevra Kadisha.

P.—I. R. LEVI. T.—Rev. M. H. SEGAL, M.A. Sec.—Mrs. A. DEGGOTS

Congregational Hebrew Classes. (Founded 1888.) Cornhill House.

Christina-st. He. Ma.—Rev. M. H. SEGAL. 120 scholars.

Grand Order of Israel Friendly Society. 70 members. (Founded 1912)

T.—H. FIGENBAUM. P.—J. GLASS. Sec.—M. SOLOMON.

Grand Order of Maccabeans. 55 members.

P.—A. BARER. T.—J. ZAGERMAN. Sec.—M. SOLOMON.

Jewish Social Club and Institute.

P.—Miss D. BADIEL. Sec.—L. PALLETT, Cornhill House, Christina-st.

Junior Zionist Society.

P.—H. PALLETT. Sec.—H. SHNEIDIN.

Naturalisation Society. (Founded 1907.) 32 members.

P. and T. A. LYONS. H. Sec. S. RUBINSTEIN. Solicitor.—D. SELINE.

Order Achei Brith Friendly Society. 70 members.

P.—J. LIPMAN. T.—A. DEGGOTS. Sec.—A. PALLETT.

Swansea Zionist Society. P.—Rev. M. H. SEGAL. T.—A. LYONS

Sec.—Miss D. BADIEL.

TONYPANDY. Jewish population, 180.

Synagogue, 7, Holborn-terrace. R. and Sh.—Rev. A. OPOLION.
P.—H. DIAMOND. T.—V. CALLER. H. Sec.—C. SOLOMON.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.

Hebrew Benevolent Society.

P.—Mrs. E. JACOBS. T.—Mrs. K. LEWIS. H. Sec.—Miss M. CARDASH.

Zionist Society.

P.—CHAS. SOLOMON. T.—H. DEITCH. H. Sec.—Miss R. LEWIS.

TREDEGAR. Jewish population, 175.

Synagogue, Montefiore Centenary, Morgan-street.

Founded 1870. Re-organised, 1884. Seatholders, 27.

P., T. & H. Sec.—MOSBY BERNSTEIN, 97, Commercial-st.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.

Miscellaneous Institutions,

Hebrew Educational Classes. 20 pupils.

West Monmouth and Breconshire Jewish Orphan Aid Society.

WALLASEY.

Hebrew Congregation, Falkland-road, Egremont. M. Rev. M. LEVY

P.—W. DEAZ. T.—A. NATHAN. H. Sec.—I. SOLOMON.

Hebrew School and Talmud Torah, Synagogue Schoolrooms.

Ch. Com.—L. BENNETT. He. Ma.—Rev. M. LEVY.

Cycling and Rambling Club. Capt.—SAM COHEN.

Literary Society.

H.P.—W. DEAN. Ch. —Rev. M. LEVY. H. Sec.—M. SILVERSTONE.

WATERFORD. Jewish population, 37.

Hebrew Congregation. 56, Manor-street.

M.—Rev. I. TICKTIN. P. and T.—RAPHAEL SMULLIAN, 5, Beresford-st.

WATFORD and BUSHEY.

Hebrew Congregation, Leavesden-rd., Watford.

H. Sec.—M. R. MORRIS, 24, Market-st.

WEST HARTLEPOOL. Jewish residents, 60.

Synagogue, Whitby-street. (Founded 1872.)

M.—Rev. P. CHAZAN. P.—I. LEVY. V.P. & T.—M. LOTINGA

H. Sec.—Coun. ERNEST BLOOM, Castlewood, Elm grove.

Sec., Births and Marriages.—JACOB BROADY.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.30.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Chevre Kadisha.

P.—J. BROADY. T.—Coun. E. BLOOM. H. Sec.—M. BLOOM.

Hebrew Benevolent Fund.

P.—M. LOTINGA. T.—Mrs. BLOOM. H. Sec.—I. BLOOM.

Jewish Congregational School. He. Ma. Rev. A. CHAZAN

Zionist Society. P.—Coun. E. BLOOM. T.—H. BROADY

H. Sec.—H. FRANKS, Thornton-st. Col.—I. MENDOZA.

Ladies' Communal Help Society. P. Mrs. P. CHASAM.
V.-P. and T.—Mrs. I. LEVY. Col.—Miss FRANKS.
H.Sec.—Miss GOLT, Musgrave-st.

WHITLEY BAY.

Synagogue, Exchange-bldgs.
P.—Rev. P. ISAACS. H.Sec.—J. LUKES.

WIDNES.

Synagogue, St. Paul's-chambers. (Founded 1902.)
P.—L. LAUTENBERG. V.P.—B. WEIRAUCH. T.—A. SOLOMON.
H.Sec.—JOSEPH JOCHEL.

WIGAN.

Synagogue, 22, Bold-street. Members, 28.
M.—Rev. J. GOLDSTONE. P.—I. ABELSON. V.-P.—S. TARSHISH.
T.—F. ADLER. H. Sec.—S. FISHER.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.

WOLVERHAMPTON. Jewish population, 25 families.

Synagogue, Fryer-street. (Founded 1858.) Seatholders, 40.
M.—Rev. JOSEPH HERMAN. P.—H. ROSENSHINE.
T.—D. GOODMAN. H. Sec.—D. E. DAVIS.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.

Hebrew School. Te.—Rev. SIMON WYKANSKI.

Philanthropic Society. (Established 1907.)
P. H. RICHMAND. T.—D. GOODMAN. H. Sec.—E. M. MARKSON.

WORKSOP.

Hebrew Congregation. P.—B. GOLDBERG.
T.—S. GOODMAN. H. Sec.—E. B. FINESTONE.

WREXHAM. Jewish population, 69.

Synagogue, 12, Derby-road. (Founded 1890.) Seatholders, 14.
M.—G. GREYEWISKY. P.—B. HARRIS. T.—D. FISHER. H.S.—H. BLACK
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.
The annual Income and Expenditure is £100.

YARMOUTH. Jewish population, 50.

Synagogue, Row 42.
R. and S.—Rev. NATHAN SALASNIK, 17, Princes-road.

YORK. Jewish population, 60.

Synagogue, Aldwark. (Founded 1892.) Seatholders, 14.
P.—S. MORRIS. T.—C. HART. H. Sec.—S. MORRIS.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.30

COLONIAL SYNAGOGUES AND INSTITUTIONS.

European Possessions.

GIBRALTAR. Jewish population, 1,300.

Synagogue, Shaar Hashamayim, Engineer's-lane. (Founded 1768.)

M.—Rev. M. BENZIMRA. P.—M. Y. BERGEL. H. Sec.—A. D. COHEN.

Synagogue, Nefusot Yehudah, Bine Wall-rd. (Founded 1799.)

M.—Rev. JOSHUA GABAY. P.—D. S. HASSAN. H. Sec.—J. S. CUBY.

Synagogue, Es Hayim, Irish Town. (Founded 1871.)

M.—Rev. D. BENAIM. P.—Very Rev. S. ELMALEH.

Synagogue, Abudarham, Parliament-lane.

M.—Rev. M. HASSAN. P.—JOSHUA PARIENTE. H. Sec.—I. D. GARSON.

The affairs of the community are regulated by the—

Managing Board of the Hebrew Community.

L.P.—M. Y. BERGEL. P.—B. MARACHE.

V.—Ps.—A. I. MASSIAS and M. M. BENADY.

T.—S. I. LEVY. H. Sec.—J. I. HASSAN.

Jewish Sick Poor Relief Society (Hozer Dalim.) (Founded 1866.)

P.—A. E. HASSAN. T.—S. H. COHEN. H. Sec.—I. M. WAHNON.

"Fundacion Sarah Levy" (Maternity aid).

Ellyahu Hanabi Society. Defrays expenses of "Berit Mila," etc.

Home for Aged and Needy (Beriro's Home.)

M.—Rev. D. BENAIM. P.—A. LABOS. T.—J. BENISO.

Malbish Arumim Society.

P. and T.—Mrs. D. BENDINON. H. Sec.—J. BENSHIMOL.

Hebrat Guemilut Hassadim.

P.—A. DE J. ATTIAS. T.—I. D. GARSON. H. Sec.—J. I. HASSAN.

Ezrah Besaroth.

Renders assistance during week of mourning.

Hebrat "Shaar Hashamayim" (Mishmarot). P.—Rev. M. BENZIMRA.

Hebrew Schools (Talmud Torah), Bombhouse lane. Scholars 130.

T.—S. L. CAZES. H. Sec.—J. HASSAN.

Yeshibat or Torah. Rosh Yeshiba, Very Rev. S. ELMALEH.

Asst.—Rev. I. SHOCRON. P.—D. BENDINON. T.—S. I. LEVY.

H. Sec.—H. BENSELUM.

Chaplain to Colonial Hospital, Civil Prison and Lunatic Asylum.

Rev. JOSHUA GABAY.

CYPRUS. Jewish population, 110.

Margo Hebrew Congregation. (Founded by the Jewish Colonisation Association, 1898.)

Jewish colonists are also settled at Cholimakchi and Kouklia.

MALTA. Jewish population, 35.

Synagogue, Strada Sperone, Valetta, No. 9.

W.—J. DE J. TAYAR and M. L. HAZAN. T.—C. PEILLESCHI.

R.—Rev. N. CHANNA. Sec.—ACHILLE J. TAYAR.

Australasia.

Jewish population, 19,415.

ADELAIDE (*South Australia*.) Jewish population, 500.**Synagogue**, Randal-street. (Founded 1848.)

M.—Rev. I. A. BERNSTEIN.

P.—M. J. SOLOMON. T.—I. PHILLIPS. Sec.—I. GOLOVSKY.

Jewish Ladies' Benevolent Society.

P.—Mrs. M. J. SOLOMON. T.—Mrs. P. A. MOSS. Sec.—Miss JOSEPHS.

Hebrew Benefit Society.

P.—F. PHILLIPS. T.—LESLIE SOLOMONS. Sec.—Major I. DANIELS.

Hebrew Philanthropic Society.

P.—G. ISAACS. T.—P. A. MOSS. Sec.—J. DANIELS.

Jewish Women's Guild.

P.—Mrs. M. J. SOLOMON. T.—Mrs. V. COHEN.

Hebrew Sabbath School, attend. about 50. He. Ma.—Rev. I. A. BERNSTEIN**Jewish Literary and Social Society.**

P.—Mrs. R. BROWN. H.T.—Miss HARRIS. H.Sec.—S. PHILLIPS.

AUCKLAND (*New Zealand*.) Jewish population, 850.**Synagogue**, Princes-street. (Founded 1859). S atholders, 150.

M.—Rev. SAMUEL A. GOLDSTEIN. As.—M. Rev. N. SALAS.

P.—N. ALFRED NATHAN. T.—C. I. NATHAN. Sec.—I. MELTZER.

In., 1921-22.—£1,849 0s. 6d. Ex.—£1,813 17s. 7d.

Chevra Kadisha and Bikur Cholim. P.—L. MARKS. Sec.—H. MYERS**Fund for Relief of Jewish Poor.**

Administered by Synagogue officers. Ex.—£60.

Hebrew Aid Society. P.—L. ARNOLDSON. T.—Rev. S. A. GOLDSTEIN.

Sec.—J. PHILLIPS. Assets, £525.

Hebrew Institute. He. Ma.—Rev. S. A. GOLDSTEIN.**Jewish Literary and Debating Society.**

H.Sec.—H. K. EMANUEL. Membership 80.

Jewish Social Club. P.—D. L. NATHAN. Ch.—C. I. NATHAN.

T.—I. J. GOLDSTINE. Sec.—A. FREEMAN. Membership, 30).

Palestine Restoration Fund.

Ch.—N. A. NATHAN. T.—D. L. NATHAN. H.S.—I. MELTZER

Women's Zionist Society.

P.—Mrs. D. L. NATHAN. H.Sec.—Miss V. ZIMAN

Zionist Society.

P.—Rev. A. GOLDSTEIN. T.—H. E. MYERS. S.—H. JACOBS. Members, 200

BALLARAT (*Victoria*.) Jewish population, 200.**Synagogue**, Barkly-street. (Founded 1853.) Seatholders, 50.

M.—Rev. M. ROSENTHAL. P.—BERNARD STONE.

T.—C. FLOHM. H. Sec.—S. C. STONE.

Jewish Philanthropic Society. (Founded 1857.)

P.—BERNARD STONE. T.—C. FLOHM. H.Sec.—Rev. M. ROSENTHAL.

BENDIGO (*Victoria*.) Jewish population, 92.**Hebrew Congregation.** M.—(vacant). P.—M. BARNETT.

T.—CHAS. COHEN. Sec.—LOUIS BARNETT.

BRISBANE (*Queensland*). Jewish population, over 650.

Synagogue, Margaret-street. (Founded 1864.) Seatholders, 150.

M.—Rev. A. LEVY. P.—P. FRANKEL. V.P. & T. E. M. MYERS.

H.Sec.—M. HERTZBERG. In. and Ex., 1918-19.—£850.

Synagogue, Central, Deshon-st., South Brisbane.

M.—J. LEVY. H.Sec.—E. CRAFII.

Hebrew School. The scholars number 50.

Ladies' Guild. (Founded 1892.)

Ob. The relief of poor Jewish women, vestments for synagogue.

P.—Mrs. H. L. FRIEDLANDER. T.—Mrs. N. MAN. H.S.—Mrs. A. HARRIS.

Philanthropic Society and Chevra Kadisha. P.—H. PORTERFIELD.

Brisbane Zionist Council. P.—M. HERTZBERG.

BROKEN HILL (*New South Wales*). Jewish population, 30.

Hebrew Congregation. (Founded 1905.) Number of seatholders, 10.

P.—L. GORDON. T.—G. KRANTZ. H. Sec.—L. DRYEN.

CARLTON (*Victoria*).

Hebrew Congregation. (Established 1913.)

P.—J. KRAKOWSKI. T.—J. RISCHIN. H. Sec.—MYER LIPMAN.

CHRISTCHURCH (*New Zealand*). Jewish population, 100.

Canterbury Jewish Congregation. Number of members, 40.

M.—Rev. D. SCHLOSS. P.—P. SELIG.

T.—P. L. HALLINSTEIN. S.—E. NORDON. Annual Ex.—£550.

Chevra Kedusha. P.—B. BALLIN. S.—B. FALCK.

Jewish Social Club. S.—D. SCHLOSS.

Ladies Benevolent Society. P.—Mrs. B. BALLIN.

DUNEDIN (*New Zealand*). Jewish population, 200.

Synagogue, Moray-place. (Founded 1862.)

M.—Rev. MORRIS DIAMOND. P.—D. H. THEOMIN.

T.—J. JACOBS. H. Sec.—A. DE BEER.

Chevra Kadisha. (Founded 1892.) P., T. & H. Sec.—A. DE BEER.

Gentlemen's Philanthropic Society. (Founded 1865.)

P.—G. BENSON. T.—D. PHILLIPS. H. Sec.—A. DE BEER.

Ladies' Hand-in-Hand.

P.—Mrs. ABRAHAM SOLOMON. T. and H. Sec.—Mrs. J. RITTENBERG.

GEELONG (*Victoria*). Jewish population, 75.

Hebrew Congregation, Yarra-st., Geelong.

P.—MORRIS JACOBS. T.—SAMUEL JACOBS. H. Sec.—A. PIZER.

HOBART (*Tasmania*). Jewish population, 85.

Synagogue, Argyle-street.

P.—S. BENJAMIN. V.P.—I. GLASSER. T.—I. LEVY. H.S.—N. EDWARDS.

In.—About £320 a year.

KALGOORLIE (*Western Australia*). Jewish population, 100¹.

Hebrew Hall. (Erected 1903.)

P.—S. EPSTEIN. T. and H.S.—M. ROSENBERG.

MELBOURNE (*Victoria*). Jewish population, 5,500.

Synagogues.

Melbourne Hebrew Congregation, Bourke-street.

M.—Rev. ISRAEL BRODIE, B.A., B.Litt.

As. M. and S.—Rev. S. M. SOLOMON.

P.—J. D. JOSEPH. Act. T.—M. ALEXANDER.

In., 1920-21.—£2,367. Ex.—£2,105.

East Melbourne Hebrew Congregation, Albert-street.

P.—ISAAC HERMAN, J.P. T.—L. MORRIS. Sec.—CASPER J. PERLSTEIN.

In., 1920-21.—£2,059. Ex.—£2,073.

St. Kilda Hebrew Congregation, Charnwood-grove. Founded 1871.

M.—J. DANGLOW, M.A. P.—M. ISAACSON. T.—S. J. SLUTZKIN.

S.—JOEL FREDMAN. In., 1920-21.—£2,747. Ex.—£2,949.

Charities.

Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society. Founded 1857.

P. Mrs. M. MARKS. T.—Mrs. E. SOLOMON. H. Sec.—Miss R. MARKSON.

In., 1920-21.—£742. Ex.—£671.

Jewish Women's Guild. Founded 1896.

P. Mrs. I. J. MARKS. T. Mrs. E. P. ACKMAN. H.S.—Miss E. SALMON

H. Sec., Sewing Circle Mrs. M. ZELTNER. In., 1920-21. £341. Ex. £224

Jewish Aid Society. Founded 1888. P. G. L. BLASHKI.

T.—JOSEPH WAXMAN, J.P. Sec.—CASPER J. PERLSTEIN.

Loans granted, £2,533. In., 1920-21.—£332. Ex.—£76.

Jewish Orphan and Neglected Children's Aid Society.

P. M. ISAACSON. T.—J. D. JOSEPH. H. Sec.—Miss P. ETTLESON.

Jewish Philanthropic Society. Founded 1849.

P. M. ZELTNER. Act. P. M. ISAACSON. Act. T.—S. J. SLUTZKIN.

H. Sec.—B. COHEN, A.I.C.A. Ass. Sec.—CASPER J. PERLSTEIN.

In., 1920-21.—£1,841. Ex.—£1,801.

Montefiore Home (Alms-houses affiliated with Philanthropic Society).

Ex., 1920-21.—£884.

Schools.

Melbourne United Jewish Education Board.

P. PHILLIP COHEN, J.P. V.P.'s.—Rabbi Dr. J. ABRAHAMS, M.A., and

Rev. J. DANGLOW, M.A. T.—S. J. SLUTZKIN. H. Sec. J. PHILLIPS

Melbourne Hebrew School. Principal and He. Te.—Rev. S. M. SOLOMON.

Assistants.—Miss A. SOLOMON and Mr. H. LANDAU.

St. Kilda Hebrew School. P. Rev. J. DANGLOW, M.A.

H.T.—JOEL FREDMAN.

Sabbath Schools.

Melbourne. He. Te.—Rev. S. M. SOLOMON. Two Assist. Teachers.

East Melbourne. Three assistant teachers.

St. Kilda. Supt. Rev. J. DANGLOW, M.A. Ten Assist. Teacher

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Jewish Social Club.

P.—L. SOLOMON. T. L. FREEDMAN. H. Sec. J. SAMUELS.

Mutual Benefit Society.

P. J. REIDAPPEL. T. L. GLOVITCH. Sec. Rev. S. M. SOLOMON.

Jewish Sick Visiting Society.

P. J. WAXMAN, J.P. T.—S. ROTHBERG. H.S.—A. GREENBERG

In., 1920-21.—£90. Ex.—£106

Jewish Advisory Board.

P.—ISAAC HERMAN, J.P. Sec.—C. J. PERLSTEIN.

United Shechita Board. P.—PHILLIP COHEN, J.P. T.—H. BLASHKI.Sec.—C. J. PERLSTEIN. Shochetim.—I. J. SUPER and S. M. LEYKIN
In., 1920-21.—£1,039. Ex.—£1,077**Jewish Students' Society.** H. Sec.—Miss F. BARKMAN, B.A.**Jewish Young People's Association.** Founded by Rev. and Mrs. J. Dingley, 1911. Consists of Educational, Philanthropic, Social, Dramatic and Musical Circles. Membership 190.

P.—Dr. M. D. SILBERBERG. T.—Miss L. SAMUEL.

H. Sec.—L. M. STANTON. In., 1920-21.—£52. Ex.—£48.

"Kadimah" Jewish National Library.

P.—S. WERTHEIM. T.—J. SIMMONS. H. Sec.—L. ABRAHAMS.

Zionist Society "Herzliah"

P.—C. AARONS. V.P.—J. KLASS. T.—N. RAISES. Sec.—M. ROSANOV

Zionist Society "Hatchiah."

P.—S. WERTHEIM. T.—A. HALPRIN. H. Sec.—L. ABRAHAMS.

Young Judean Zionist Society.

P.—J. GRINBLATT. T.—D. BARNARD. H.S.—Miss R. CARRICK.

Chevra Kadisha. P.—J. WAXMAN, J.P.**NEWCASTLE** (*New South Wales*). Jewish population, 150**Hebrew Congregation, Social Hall, King-st.**

M.—Rev. I. MORRIS. 32. Dawson st. P.—H. MORRIS COHEN.

T.—D. L. THALBERG, J.P. H.Sec.—A. GUBBAY.

Hebrew Philanthropic Society.

P. & T.—Rev. I. MORRIS. In. about £500.

PERTH (*West Australia*). Jewish population, 2,200.**Synagogue, Brisbane-street.** (Founded 1892) Seatholders, 520.

M.—Rev. D. I. FREEDMAN, B.A., A.J.C.

Sec. Re. and Sh. Rev. Z. MANDLERBAUM.

P.—E. MASEL, J.P. T.—T. SHARP. Sec.—H. CASPER, J.P.

Attached to the Synagogue is the "Prince's Hall," with seating accommodation for 420 persons.

Charities.**Chevra Kadisha.** P.—G. LUBER. T.—J. SHARP. H.Sec.—H. CASPER, J.P.**Hebrew Philanthropic Society.** (Founded 1898.)

P.—J. SHARP. T.—G. LUBER. H.Sec.—A. BRECKLER.

Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society.

P.—Mrs. J. SHARP. T.—Mrs. T. SHARP. H.Sec.—Mrs. A. N. DAVIS

Miscellaneous Institutions.**Hebrew Literary and Social Society.**

P.—Rev. D. I. FREEDMAN, B.A. T. and H. Sec.—R. SHUKIN

Hebrew Schools, Brisbane-street. 180 scholars.

H. M.—Rev. D. I. FREEDMAN, B.A. 10 Assistant Teachers

Jewish Girls' Guild. P.—Mrs. G. LUBER. T. & H. Sec.—Miss R. DAVIS**West Australian Jewish Education Association.**

P.—J. SHARP. T.—G. LUBER. Sec.—Miss E. ROTENBERG.

West Australian Zionist Association.

P.—Rev. D. I. FREEDMAN. V.P.—E. MASEL, J.P. Sec.—S. SHILKIN.

SYDNEY (*New South Wales*). Jewish population, 6,500.

Synagogues.

Great Synagogue, Hyde-park. (Erected 1875). Seatholders, 941.

Ms.—Rabbi FRANCIS L. COHEN, Revs. MARCUS EINFELD, L. A. FALK, A. D.

WOLINSKI and P. PHILIPPSTEIN. P.—ERNEST L. DAVIS.

V.P.—Judge COHEN. H.T.—ORWELL PHILLIPS. S.—HERBERT I. WOLFF.

Newtown Hebrew Congregation (Suburban). 31 members.

M.—Rev. B. LENZER. As.M.—L. GORAN. P.—S. SOLOMON.

H.T.—W. BERKMAN. H.Sec.—M. MARKS.

Central Synagogue. Dowling-street, Paddington. 75 members.

M.—Rev. B. LEVITO. P.—W. B. COHEN. H.Sec.—S. GOODMAN.

Bankstown Hebrew Congregation. (Suburban) 29 members.

P.—S. DAVIS. H.T.—M. COHEN. H.Sec.—H. HORNE.

Schools and Classes.

N.S.W. Board of Jewish Education, Great Synagogue-chamber

P.—Rabbi FRANCIS L. COHEN. V.P.—AARON BLASHKI, J.P.

H.T.—H. R. NETTHEIM. H.Sec.—LEWIS A. HARRIS, B.A., LL.B.

The Board was constituted in February, 1909, by the amalgamation of the long-existing Sydney Jewish Sabbath School and Sydney Jewish Education Board, to afford instruction in Hebrew and the principles of the Jewish Faith. Classes meet daily. They are held at the Synagogue Schoolrooms four times weekly and at fifteen State Schools twice weekly, under the right of entry provided by the Public Instruction Act. 676 children are on the roll. Head Master, M. A. Cohen; Second Master, H. I. Wolff; Mistress Miss E. Myers; besides honorary teachers in the Sabbath Classes.

N.S.W. Talmudica Society. Ob.—To study the Talmud once a week.

P.—B. COHEN. T.—H. LENZER. Sec.—M. LEBANON

Charities

Chevra Kadisha. (Revived 1912.)

P.—LEWIS PACKER. H.S.—NORMAN E. BLOCK.

Hebrew Ladies' Maternity and Benevolent Society, Great Synagogue-chambers. (Founded 1840.)

P.—Mrs. F. L. COHEN. V.P.—Mrs. RAPHAEL ROSENTHAL

H.T.—Mrs. A. L. LION. H.Sec.—Mrs. H. I. WOLFF.

Help-in-Need Society, Synagogue Chambers. (Founded 1898).

P.—Mrs. G. COHEN. H.T.—Mrs. JACOBS. Sec.—A. ELLIS

Jewish Girls' Guild, Great Synagogue-chambers. (Founded 1894, to assist the sick and suffering of all sects.) P.—Mrs. B. F. MARKS.

H.T.—Miss J. LAWRENCE. H.Sec.—Miss MURIEL LION.

Jewish Aid Society, Great Synagogue Chambs. (Founded Feb., 1896.)

P.—AARON BLASHKI, J.P. H.T.—ALFRED SHACKEL, J.P.

H.Sec.—ALBERT B. HATFIELD.

The institution has a fund amounting to £1,282, all of which except £300, (invested as "Permanent Capital Fund") is available for its object: "Assisting the deserving Jewish poor with the grant of loans of money without interest." Has granted 1,162 loans (£1 to £25), amounting to £16,547. Repayments amount to £15,423. Interest derived from Permanent Capital Fund covers all incidental expense and bad debts.

Jewish Women's Needlework and Clothing Guild.

P. and T.—Mrs. F. L. COHEN. H.S.—Mrs. H. I. WOLFF.

N.S.W. Hebrew Benevolent Society. (Founded 1896)

P.—A. I. ELLIOT. T.—A. CLIFFE. H. Sec.—M. HARTMANN.

Sir Moses Montefiore Jewish Home and Hebrew Philanthropic Society.

Dowling-st., Moore-park. (Society founded 1833. Home established 1889)

P.—B. D. ROTHBURY. H. T.—L. W. COHEN. H. Sec. L. GOLDBERG.

Miscellaneous Institutions.**Hebrew Mourning and Burial Society.** (Registered as a Friendly Society. To enable the poor to observe the week of mourning.)

P.—M. M. SOLOMON. T.—P. MYERS. Sec.—G. MOSS.

Jewish Literary and Debating Society, Great Synagogue-chambers. (Founded 1901.)

Ob.—To promote the intellectual advancement of its members in Jewish and general subjects, also to maintain a Library. Affiliated to the Union of Jewish Literary Societies. Membership, 80.

Delegate.—COLEMAN P. HYMAN. P.—Major A. W. HYMAN.

H. T.—A. SHACKEL. H. Sec.—A. HERMAN.

N.S.W. Jewish War Memorial, Communal Hall.

Aims: To provide a centre for all communal and social activities.

H. Secs.—L. I. MOSS, J.P., J. GOULSTON, J.P., and V. COHEN, J.P.

United Hebrew Friendly Society, Protestant Alliance Hall, Castlereagh-st. Sec.—M. HARTMANN.**Young People's Hebrew Association.** P. M. BARR.

H. T.—H. KNESSPAL. H. Sec. Miss R. GOLDMAN. 150 members.

Zionist Societies.

Not affiliated to the English Zionist Federation.

Union of Sydney Zionists. (An amalgamation of the Sydney Zionist Society and the Young Men's Zionist Association.)

P.—S. S. COHEN. T.—M. B. MICHELSON. H. Sec.—A. D. RABINOVITZ.

TIMARU (*New Zealand.*)**Synagogue** (No Minister. Residents have the services of the Rev. D. SCHLOSS, of Christchurch.)**TOOWOOMBA** (*Queensland.*) Jewish population, 4 families.**Hebrew Congregation.** P. and T.—L. ZIEMAN. H. Sec. H. M. ZIEMAN**WELLINGTON** (*New Zealand.*) Jewish population, 800.**Hebrew Congregation.** Membership, 185.

Ms. Revs. H. VAN STAVEREN and CH. PITKOWSKY. P.—P. MYERS

T.—M. M. HEINEMANN. Sec.—J. BENJAMIN 37, Courtenay-pl.

Institutions.**Jewish Schools.** Conducted by Rev. H. VAN STAVEREN and CH. PITKOWSKY, at Wellington.

No. on the roll, 72. Average attendance, 58.

Jewish Social Club, 86, Gluizner-street. P.—P. J. NATHAN.

C.—I. HART. T.—M. L. MORRIS. Sec.—J. BENJAMIN.

Jewish Women's Social Club. Membership, 165.

P.—Mrs. P. J. NATHAN. T.—Mrs. G. GOLDBSTEIN. Sec.—Miss A. RUBINSTEIN

Philanthropic Society. P.—Rev. H. VAN STAVEREN

T.—P. J. NATHAN. H. Sec.—N. JACOBS.

Canada.

Jewish population, approx. 150,000

BENDER HAMLET (*Man*). Jewish population, 105.
Administered by the Ica.

CALGARY (*Alberta*). Jewish population, 800.
Congregation Beth Jacob. P.—JACOB DIAMOND.

COBALT (*Ontario*). Jewish population, 60.
Synagogue. P.—I. JACOBSON.
Zionist Society (B'nai Zion). P.—G. STERN.

CORNWALL (*Ontario*). Jewish population, 30.
Chevre. Te. and R.—R. ROSENFELD.

DAWSON (*Yukon Territory*). Jewish population, 40.
Congregation, Baron de Hirsch. P.—H. PINKIERL.
V.P.—R. BLOOM. T.—BEN LEVY. Sec.—A. ISAACS.

EDMONTON (*Alberta*). Jewish population, 300.

ENGLEHART (*Ontario*). Jewish population, 150.
Synagogue. P.—I. KERT.

HALIFAX (*Nova Scotia*). Jewish population, 500.
Synagogue, Robie-street. (Founded 1895.) Seatholders, 76.
M.—Rev. Mr. LEVY. P.—J. M. FRANKLIN. Sec. Dr. S. J. TUREL.

Institutions.

Baron de Hirsch Benevolent Institution. (Founded 1893.)
Ob.—Assistance of Immigrants. P.—J. M. FRANKLIN.
Sec.—I. I. SMITH. Ad.—P.O. Box 515.

Emma Lazarus Club.

Halifax Social Club.

Hebrew School. He. Ma.—Rev. Mr. LEVY.

Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society.

Baron de Hirsch Correspondent (Ica).
Sec.—CHAS. ZWERLING, 274, Gottingen-street.

HAMILTON (*Ontario*). Jewish population, 500 families.
Congregation Anshe Sholom, Hughson-street South
P.—L. LYONS. Sec.—M. PLISKOW.
In.—\$2,000 annually. Membership, 75.

Baas Jacob Congregation, corner Hunter and Park Streets.
P.—S. WRIGHT. Sec. S. DAVIDOVITZ, 146, Walnut-st. S.

Hess street Synagogue, 75, Hess-st. N
P.—Rabbi S. LEVINE. Sec.—M. GROSSBERG, 184, Hess-st. N

Institutions.

Agudath Zion Association, 58, Vine-st.

P.—LEOPOLD STOSSEL. S.—Miss LILLIAN GOLDSTEIN, 92, Catharine-st. S.

Baas Jacob Ladies' Aid, in connection with Baas Jacob Congregation, corner Hunter and Park Streets.

P.—Mrs. H. SIDERSKI. Sec.—Mrs. M. EPSTEIN, 194, McNab st. N.

Canadian Jewish Committee for Russian War Sufferers. Affiliated with the London, Eng., Committee.

P.—ADOLPH LEVY. Sec.—DAVID SWEET, 18, Merrick-st.

Daughters of Israel Ladies' Aid Society, in connection with the Hess st. Synagogue.

P.—Mrs. M. GROSSBERG. Sec.—Mrs. S. FRESHMAN, 193, Queen-st. N.

Deborah Ladies' Aid Society, in connection with Congregation Anshe Sholom, 143, Hughson-st. S.

P.—Mrs. I. LEVY. Sec.—Mrs. M. LEVY, 22, Aikman-ave.

Grand Order of Israel Fraternal Society.

P.—I. LEWIS. Sec.—S. FREEDMAN, 70, Napier-st.

United Hebrew Association of Hamilton, devoted to charitable, philanthropical, educational, free loan work, etc. 58, Vine-st.

P.—ADOLPH S. LEVY. Sec.—DAVID SWEET, 18, Merrick-st.

Young Judeans. Sec.—Miss ISABELLE BAER, 58, Vine-st.

HIRSCH COLONY (*Saskatchewan*). Jewish population, 250.

Hebrew Congregation. (Founded 1898.)

R.—MARCUS BERNER. Sh.—M. BERNER.

Schools.

Ansell. English F.—Miss HATTIE SAIR.

Hirsch. English M. RONALD A. MACLEAN. Heb. Ma. M. BERNER.

Wineberg. English F.—Mrs. ANNA HACKETT.

Hirsch Zionist Society. P.—M. SHAPP. Sec.—M. BERNER.

KINGSTON (*Ontario*). Jewish population, 45 families.

Synagogue. (Founded 1909.) P.—I. COHEN.

KITCHENER (*Ontario*). Jewish population, 300.

LACHINE (*Province of Quebec*). Jewish population, 573.

Synagogue. (Founded 1909.) M.—Rev. HIRSCH COHEN.

LA MACAZA (*Quebec*). Jewish population, 82.

Administered by the Ica.

LIPTON (*Saskatchewan*). Jewish population, 235.

Administered by the Jewish Colonisation Association.

Heb. Ma.—L. YAMPOLSKY.

LONDON (*Ontario*). Jewish population, 571.

Synagogue. (Founded 1899.) M.—Rev. I. PHILLIPS.

P.—Mr. DRUCKER. T.—I. LEVY, 217, King-street

MEDICINE HAT (*Alberia*). Jewish population, 90

MONTREAL. Jewish population, 42,817.

Congregations.

- Agudas Achim Congregation**, 1,368, St. Lawrence-blvd.
P—M. Berlind. Sec—A. Wolfish, 1,663, Esplanade
- Austro-Hungarian Sharei Tefila**, corner Milton and Clarke streets
P—J. Berger. Sec—J. Solomon, 1,930, Mance
- Avath Sholem**, 626, Drolet-st
- Avath Sholem Congregation**, 17, Roy-st
P—Mr. Naftfalger. Sec—Mr. Muscovitch, 22, Bagg-st
- Beth Aaron**, 238, St. Urbain-st
- Beth Abraham**, 1095, Clarke-street. P—N. Rohr
- Beth David**, 89, Cheneville-st
P—M. Ruckenstein. Sec—Mr. Simonovitch, 225, Colonial-ave
- Beth Hamedrash**, 34, Demontigny-st, E. P—D. Nathanson
- Beth Hamedrash Aitz Chaim**, 425, Cadieux-st
P—W. Drobetsky. Sec—S. Tinkler, 216, St. Elizabeth-st
- Beth Hamedrash Hagodel**, 945, Notre Dame, W
P—L. Presner. Sec—Mr. Bramson, 247, Centre-st
- Beth Hamedrash Chevra Mishnayeth**, 133, Duleth-st, E
P—Mr. Zittler. Sec—M. Deitch, 42, St. Joseph-blvd W
- Beth Israel Congregation**, 528, Cadieux-st P—Mr. Schrago
- Beth Itzhok**, 1078, Clarke-st
P—M. Bacher. Sec—S. Schweisberg, 2146, St. Urbain-st
- Beth Joseph Congregation**. P—R. Signer
- Beth Shloime**, 841, St. Lawrence-blvd
P—L. Yanofsky. Sec—M. Shapiro, 691, St. Dominique-st
- Beth Yehuda**, 14, Lagauchetiere-st
P—S. Guttman. Sec—B. Livinson, 666, City Hall-ave
- B'nai Jacob Congregation**, Esplanade and Fairmount-ave
P—W. Myerson. Sec—H. Rubin, 1,756, Mance
- Chevra Kadisha**, Mance-st
P—J. Diamond. Sec—H. Liverman, 1,653, Mance-st
- Chevra Mishnayoth Machaziki Hadas**. P—F. Seidman
- Chevra Shass**, St. Urbain-st
P—R. Epstein. Sec—P. Segal, 249, Esplanade
- Chevra Tillim Congregation**, 1,156, St. Lawrence-blvd P—I. Davine
- Chaverim Kol Isreal Congregation**, 2,925, Cartier-st
P—I. Bigman. Sec—J. Stephens, 1,445, Fabre-st
- Kol Adas Yeshurim Congregation**, 11, Colonial-ave
P—Mr. Eidinger. Sec—Mr. Charness, 22, Gilbault-st
- Keron Israel Congregation**, 1443, St. Dominique st
P—P. Parnezz. Sec—D. Sperber, 1,763, Park-ave
- New Adath Yeshurun**, 1,501, St. Urbain-st
P—M. Coviensky. Sec—I. L. Tolzess, 1,628, Hutchison-st
- Nusach Ari Congregation**, 52, Pine-ave, E.
P—H. I. Lavut. Sec—Mr. Kivienko, 905, St. Lawrence-blvd
- Pinsker Shul**, 1,375, Cadieux-st.
P—L. Winnikoff. Sec—S. Berenbaum, 1,312, Cadieux-st.
- Poale Zedek Synagogue**, 3,301, St. Urbain-st
P—M. Brodsky. Sec—J. Ettkin, 105, Buller-st
- Russian Polish Adrath Kodesh**, 1,125, St. Dominique st
P—Mr. Randorf. Sec—Mr. Newman, 1,078, St. Lawrence-blvd.

Shaare Hashomayim, McGill College Avenue Synagogue, McGill College-ave.
P—Lyon Cohen. Parness—T. Ghekman. T—J. Levinson
Sec—M. J. Heillig, 85, St. Catharine-st W.

Sholom Beth Zion, 226, Colonial-ave
P—M. Kaplan. Sec—M. Shapiro, 691, St. Dominique-st

Shomrin Aboikir Cong, 877, St. Dominique-st
P—I. Gershenson. Sec—J. Rubin 228, Colonial-ave

Spanish and Portuguese Cong, Shearith Israel, 135, Stanley-st
M—Rev. I. A. Hadad, M.A. P—I. S. Goldenstein. T—A. K. Kaplansky
P—Israel Rubinovitch. S—Vivian S. Hart, 368, Elm-ave

Temple Emanuel (Reform) Sherbrooke-st, W
P—Maxwell Goldstein, K.C. T—A. Sommer
S—S. S. Vineberg, jnr., 337, Harvard-ave

Tiferas Jerusalem, 2,905, Cartier-st
P—Mr. Taunvenshevsky. Sec—I. Cohen, 1,490, Marquett

Tiferas Israel Cong, 2,208, St. Urbain-st
P—D. A. Miller. S—Mr. Margolesse, 2,678, Clarke-st

Tiferas Joseph Cong, 1,783, de la Roche-st
P—S. Riehler. S—M. Chaiken, 1,043, de la Roche-st

Organisations.

Beth Itzhok Loan Syndicate

B'nai Zion Loan Syndicate.
P—Mr. Novak. Sec—A. Farovitch, 1,780c, de la Roche

Bassarabian Heb. Sick Benefit Association.
P—I. Kauffman. Sec—S. Pritzker, 1,017, St Urbain-st

Canadian Hebrew Sick Benefit.
P—I. Kugelmass. Sec—H. Hertz, 178, Pine-ave, E

Commercial Loan Syndicate. P—A. Stark

Franz Joseph Loan Association. Sec—C. L. Rosenberg, 1,500 St Urbain-st

Hebrew Consumptive Aid Association, 555, St Lawrence blvd
P—Philip Cohen. Sec—W. Wigdor, 45a, St Famille-st

Hebrew Sick Benefit Society Sec—H. Feigelson, 1,081, St Urban-st

Independent Hebrew Sick Benefit Association.
P—B. Braunstein. Sec—Mr. Phillips, 449, Laval-ave

Joint Board Cloakmaker's Union.
Sec—Joseph Shubert, 37, Prince Arthur E, Room 1

Joint Board Amalgamated Clothing Workers.
Sec—H. Auerbach, Prince Arthur E, Room 4

King George Sick Benefit Society.
P—L. Daniels. Sec—J. Kaback, 412, St Lawrence-blvd

King Edward Sick Benefit Society Sec—Mr. Chaiken, 1,043, De la Roche

Ladies' Bicker Cholem Society
P—Mrs. M. Lefkovitch. Sec—S. Wagner, 1,875, Esplanade-ave

Liberal Loan Syndicate Sec—Mr. Goldstein, 58, Roy-st

Malbish Arumim Society Sec—Miss Rosensweig, 827, St. Urban-st

Mile End Hebrew Loan Association,
P—M. Schacter. Sec—I. Kornberg, 85, Suzanne-st

Montreal Hebrew Loan Association, 33a, Prince Arthur E, Rm 6
Montreal Hebrew Orphan and Sheltering Home, 18, Evans-st P—A. Lesser

National Workers' Alliance, Local 142 Sec—S. Bear 26a, Colonial-ave
National Workers' Alliance, Local 144, Dr. Herzl Branch
Sec—A. Marcovitch, Rm 415 Power-bldg

Northern Hebrew Sick Benefit Association.

P—H. Kirmayrer Sec—L. Kornberg, 85, Suzanne-st

Palestine Loan Association

P—A. Novek. Sec—Mr. Schweisberg, 2,146, Urbain-st

Papineau Hebrew Sick Benefit Association

P—H. Goldberg. Sec—P. Asher, 1,067, Marquette-st

Progressive Loan Syndicate

P—Mr. Goldsman. Sec—N. Rohr, 217, Esplanade-ave

Roumanian Ferbund Sec—D. Sommer, 777, Clarke-st**Russian Polish Hebrew Sick Benefit Society**

P—H. Sugar. Sec—Mr. Goldfarb, 43, Arcade-st

Smilar Ch carcassa Loan Syndicate Sec—Mr. Gridelinsky, 21, Cuthbert-st**Wilner Loan Syndicate** Sec—Mr. Geller, 1,196, Clarke-st**Workmen's Loan Syndicate** Sec—A. Rabinovitch, 1,736, Hutchison-st**Zionist Organisation of Canada** -3 divisions, 350 districts

Headquarters, Zionist Organisation, 226, Sherbrooke-st, W, Montreal

Eastern Division Hdqtrs, Montreal, P.Q.; Western, Winnipeg, Man.; Central, Toronto, Ont.

P—A. J. Freiman. Sec—Leon Goldman. T—A. Levin

H P—Sir Mortimer B. Davis. H V P—Lyon Cohen. V P—Louis Fitch

Federation of Young Judæa of Canada

P—P. Joseph. Sec—Sarah Rosenthal. T—B. Figler

Lachine Zionist District

P—Max Miller. Sec—R. Kaufman, 28, Notre Dame-st

Zeire Zion Organisation of Canada

P—S. Sherman. Sec—O. Rosen, c o A. Bieber, 280, St. Paul-st, W

Hadassah Organisation of Canada -26 Chapters, c o 226, Sherbrooke-st, W, Montreal

P—Mrs. A. J. Freiman, Ottawa. V P—Mrs. Louis Fitch, Montreal

H Sec—Mrs. Felix Harris, Montreal. T—Mrs. A. J. Jacobs, Montreal

FEDERATION OF JEWISH PHILANTHROPIES OF MONTREAL

(Incorporated by Special Act of the Legislative of Quebec, VI., Geo. V., Chap. 101, 16 March, 1916), 410 Bleury St

P—M. Hirsch. Ch Exe Com—M. C. Ginsberg

Gen Man—Dr. J. Segal

Hon Pres—Sir Mortimer B. Davis, Mark Workman and Maxwell Goldstein, K.C.

Constituents of Federation.**Baron de Hirsch Institute**, 110, Bleury St, including Family Dept., Library, Department of Education, Department of Health and Sanitation

P—J. Kellert. Supr—Miss Leah H. Frank

Herzl Hospital and Dispensary, 632, St Urbain St

P—Dr. E. C. Levine. Supt—Dr. A. P. Ship

Hebrew Young Ladies' Sewing Society, 110, Bleury-street

P—Mrs. C. Rothschild.

Jewish Endeavour Sewing School. P—Mrs. Lyon Cohen**Mount Sinai Sanatorium**, Ste. Agathe des Mts, Que.

P—Louis Solomon. Man Dir—Dr. J. Segal. R Phy—M. Freedman

Montreal Hebrew Orphan Home, 500, Claremont-ave, Westmount

P—A. Pierce. Sup—Irwin Gerdy

Montreal Hebrew Sheltering Home, 18, Evans-st

P—H. M. Levinoff. Matron—Mrs. N. Goldstein. Supt—N. Goldstein.

Young Women's Hebrew Association, 410, Bleury-st

P—Mrs. D. Levi. Org—Mrs. R. Wechsler

Welcome Camp, Ste. Agathe des Monts, Que.

P.—Mrs. David Levy. Sup.—Mrs. Ray Wechsler

Jewish Court of Arbitration and Legal Aid Society, 410, Bleury-street

Ch.—Maxwell Goldslein, K.C. Sup.—A. L. Kaplansky

School for Social Service, 410, Bleury-street (Under the direction of Mr Jess Perlman, B.A., LL.D.)

NEW HERMAN (Saskatchewan). Jewish population, 98.

Administered by the Jewish Colonisation Association.

NEW GLASGOW (Quebec). Jewish population, 49.

School administered by the Jewish Colonisation Association.

OTTAWA (Ontario). Jewish population, 2,000.

Synagogues.

Adath Yeshurun, King Edward-avenue.

P.—A. J. FREIMAN. V.P.—W. ABELSON. T.—A. ASH.
Rabbi.—Rev. SIMON FYNE. Chazan.—Rev. J. MIRSKY.

Agudath Achim, Rideau-street.

P.—M. SACHS. V.P.—A. CAPLIN. Rabbi J. D. BERGER.

B'nei Yacob Synagogue, James-street.

P.—J. R. FOGLE. T.—L. LEVINE.

Machzike Hadath, Murray-street.

P.—O. PELIGORSKY. V.P.—S. SMOLKIN. T.—S. COPLAN.
Chazan.—Rev. M. BAKER.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Girls' Sunday School. 250 children. 5 teachers.

Supt.—Rabbi S. FYNE. Locale. Hebrew Institute.

Hebrew Benevolent Society.

P.—L. PELIGORSKY. V.P.—J. MIRSKY.

Ladies' Aid Society.

P.—Mrs. M. B. MARGOSCHES. Sec.—Miss E. SUGARMAN.

Ladies' Auxiliary Society.

P.—Mrs. A. J. FREIMAN. T.—Miss B. VINEBERG. Sec. Mrs. D. MIRSKY.

Ladies' Benevolent Society.

Hon. P.—Rabbi S. FYNE. P.—Mrs. A. ROSENTHAL, Sec.
Sec.—Miss R. VINEBERG.

Literary Society.

P.—B. PACTOR. T. B. GOLDFELD. Sec. L. GREENBERG.

United Hebrew School, Ottawa Talmud Torah, School Building, Hebrew Institute. Five teachers, 180 children. H Supt.—Rabbi S. FYNE

United Zionist Society.

P.—J. HOLZMAN. T.—A. ASH. F. Sec.—A. FINKLE.

OX BOW (North-West Territories). Jewish population, 59.

Hebrew Congregation. R and Sh.—J. WASSERMAN.

QU'APPELLE COLONY (*North-West Territories*). Jewish population

166. Administered by the Jewish Colonisation Association.

Heb. Ma.—M. L. YAMPOLSKY.

QUEBEC (*Province of Quebec*). Jewish population, 375.**Hebrew Congregation.** R.—Rev. M. ELIOSOPH.**RATCLIFFE** (*Saskatchewan*). Jewish population, 124.

Administered by the Jewish Colonisation Association.

REGINA (*Sask.*). Jewish population, 500.**Synagogue, House of Jacob (Beth Yakov).**

P.—Z. NATANSON. Sec.—EMANUEL LEVY, 1945, St. John-st.

Relief Committee.

H P.—N. L. GREEN. P.—H. KAILY. H. Sec.—EMANUEL LEVY.

Talmud Torah. P.—J. SCHWARTZFELD. Sec.—E. LEVY.**Zionist Organisation,** Membership, 200.**SOUTH PORCUPINE** (*Ontario*). Jewish population, 80.**ST. CATHERINE'S** (*Ontario*).**Hebrew Congregation.** P. R. NADELL.**ST. JOHN** (*New Brunswick*). Jewish population, 1,200.**Hazen Ave Synagogue.** M.—Rev. HERMAN BENMOSCHE.

P.—S. D. LEWIS. V.P.—MAX ROSS.

Ahavath Achim Synagogue. R. and Sh.—Rev. M. LEVITT.**Shaarei Zedek Synagogue.** Rabbi.—C. A. PRESS.**Talmud Torah School.** Sup. —Rev. HERMAN BENMOSCHE.**Daughters of Israel Benevolent Society.**

P.—Mrs. J. GOLDMAN. T.—Mrs. M. ROSS.

Hebrew Immigration Society.

P.—A. POYAS. T.—HARRY JACOBSON. Sec.—JOE GILBERT.

Ladies' Aid Society. P.—Mrs. B. JACOBSON**ST. SOPHIE** (*Quebec*). Jewish population, 114.

Administered by the Jewish Colonisation Association.

SYDNEY AND GLACE BAY (*Cape Breton Island*).**Hebrew Congregation.** (Founded 1901.) Jewish population, 612.

M. and Te.—Rev. J. ABROMOVITZ. P.—B. GREEN.

T.—T. JACOBSON. Sec.—H. MIRSKY.

Zionist Society. P.—Rev. J. ABRAMOWITZ. Sec.—S. GOROVITZ.

TORONTO (*Ontario*). Jewish population, 38,000.

Synagogues.

Beth Midrash Hagodal, McCaul-st.

M.—Rabbi JACOB GORDON. P.—K. SHAPIRO. Cantor. MANIWITZ.

"Goel Zedek," University-ave.

M.—Rabbi JACOB GORDON. P.—I. BRODY. Cantor. WALDOFSKY.

"Holy Blossom," Bond-street. M.

P. LEO FRANKEL.

"Machzike Hadath," Terauley-st.

M.—Rabbi JOS. WEINRIB. P.—C. PASTERNAK.

Men of England Congregation, Simcoe-st.

M.—Rabbi J. GORDON. P.—L. ABRAMOWITZ.

Polish Hebrew Congregation, Elm-st.

Rabbi.—I. ROSENBERG. P.—L. ROTSTEIN.

Rumanian Congregation, Central-ave. P.—HASHMALL.

Russian Congregation, Central-ave. R.—LEVY. P. S. MULDER.

Seroirde Izrael, Augusta-ave. P.—J. KLING.

"Shomrei Shabbos," Austrian Hebrew Congregation.

M.—Rabbi J. WEINRIB. P.—M. BRODY.

Yavnia Zionist Congregation, Beverley-st.

M.—Rabbi J. GORDON. P.—C. SOLOMAN.

Zemach Zedak, Grange and Dennison-ave.

M.—RABBI J. GORDON. P.—L. RUBIN.

Hebrew Free Schools.

Euclid Avenue Talmud Torah. Under the supervision of Simcoe-street Board of Education. Prin. L. LEBELSKY. 180 pupils.

Mishrucha Talmud Torah, Augusta-ave.

P.—J. KLING. T. I. GORDON. Prin. N. KAUFFMAN. 120 pupils.

Ch. Board of Educ. Rabbi J. GORDON and I. GORDON.

Polish Hebrew Talmud Torah, D'Arcy-st.

Ch. Board of Educ.—Rabbi ROSENBERG.

Simcoe Street Talmud Torah. P.—L. LEVINSKY. Sec. J. BOCHNEK.

T. S. FREEMAN. Ch. Board of Educ. Rabbi J. GORDON.

Prin.—B. NATHANSON. 365 pupils.

Charities.

Federation of Jewish Societies. P. S. SCHER.

Hebrew Free Loan Society. P.—S. WEBER.

Hebrew Free Burial Association.

Rabbi J. GORDON, J. BOCHNEK, and S. WEBER.

Jewish Orphan Home, 218, Simcoe-st. P. Mrs. A. RAFFELMAN.

Jewish Dispensary. Under the supervision of the professional men of Toronto.

ALL Ladies' Aid, Relief, and Emergency Societies under the Federation.

Zionist Institutions.

- B'nai Zion.** P.—C. SOLOMAN. Secs.—J. SOLOMAN and M. SOLOMAN.
B'nai Zion, Juniors (Boys). P.—Master ALEX. SHAYNE.
B'noth Zion Kadimah. P.—Mrs. J. SELICK.
Daughters of Zion. P.—Mrs. M. GREENFARB.
De Sola Girls. P.—Miss L. BERNSON.
Herzl Girls. P.—Miss E. KENNAN.
Mizrochi Organisation.
 P.—Rabbi J. GORDON. Secs.—B. NATHANSON and J. KLING.
Nordau Zion. P.—S. WEBER.
Zionist Council. A.—L. GUROFSKY. Sec.—A. GLASSBERG.
Zionists' Institute. Building purchased by Toronto Zionists, free rooms for educational and society meetings.

Clubs.

- Judean Athletic Club.** P.—Z. COHEN.
Judean Literary Club. P.—Dr. WILLINSKY.
Mosaic Club. P.—E. SINGER, B.A., LL.B.
Young Men's Hebrew Association. Cecil-street. P.—C. LEWIS.

VANCOUVER (*British Columbia*). Jewish population, 1,200.

- Congregation Shaarei Zedek.** Membership 115.
 P.—D. MARKS. Sec.—J. SHAFFER.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

- B'nai Brith, Samuel Lodge.** P.—J. P. ROSENBAUM. Sec.—I. STEIN.
Concordia Club. P.—H. ROSENBAUM. Sec.—R. BECK.
Hebrew Aid Association. Sec.—Mrs. PETERSKY.
Talmud Torah Society. Membership, 150. Children, 90.
 P.—N. SWARTZ. Sec.—E. R. SUGARMAN.

VICTORIA (*British Columbia*). Jewish population, 500.

- Congregation "Emanuel,"** 2, Pandora-street, Victoria, B.C.
 Rabbi. Dr. E. FRIEDLANDER. P.—Dr. HARTMANN.
 T.—A. LANCASTER. Sec.—M. L. PLATNAUER.
Young Men's Hebrew Association. P.—A. M. SOMMER.
 T. and Sec.—A. HARTMANN.

WAPELLA (*Saskatchewan*). Jewish population, 38.

- Hebrew Congregation.** P. SOL. BARISH
Zionist Society P.—A. KAPLOON. Sec.—B. J. BARISH.

WINNIPEG (*Manitoba*.) Jewish population, 13,473.

Synagogues.

Shaarey Zedek, 131, Dagmar-st. M.—Rev. H. J. SAMUEL, B.A., 2, Iona-ct.

P.—M. HAID. Sec.—P. STEPHANY.

Religion Classes—Supt.—Rev. H. J. SAMUEL. Ch. —N. A. ISAACS.

Beth Jacob, Schulz-street. Rabbi—I. KAHANOVITCH.

Tiferath Israel. Rabbi—J. J. GORODSKY.

Adath Jeshurun.

Beth Abraham. (*Roumanian*).

B'nei Israel.

Chevra Mishnayoth.

Ohel Jacob.

Ashkenazi.

Rosh Pina, Martha-street.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Hebrew Free School, corner Charles-st. and Flora-ave. Erected 1913.

900 pupils. P.—M. STEINKOFF. T.—M. HAID.

Two branches, with 100 pupils each.

Old Folks Home and Hachnosis Orechim, Euclid-st. Amal. June 1915,

P.—H. GENSER.

United Hebrew Relief Society. Amalgamation of Charities, Sep. 1915.

P.—S. HART GREEN.

Jewish Orphanage and Children's Aid Society of Western Canada, 1,280.

Main-st. (Semp). Amal., 1916, of two previous orphanages.

P.—E. R. LEVINSON. Supt.—I. L. GREENBERG.

Yetta Tapper Sewing Circle & Maternity Fund (*Shaarey Zedek Synagogue*.)

Supplies Clothing, Boots, &c., and also Maternity assistance.

P.—Mrs. M. WEIDMAN.

I.O.B.B. No. 650. P.—N. J. WEIDMAN. Sec.—R. ROSENBLAT.

Ladies' Auxiliary. P.—Mrs. H. E. WILDER.

Montefiore Club, 663, Main-st. P.—A. BARISH.

Hebrew Sick Benefit Association. P.—B. SHEPS. Sec.—S. KATZ, 412, Parr st.

University of Manitoba Menorah Society (for study of Hebrew Culture and Ideals). Membership 80.

P.—F. RODIN, B.A. Sec.—H. SAPPER, 101, Aikins-st.

Shaarey Zedek Cemetery, West Keldonan.

About 40 other organisations.

YARMOUTH (*Nova Scotia*.) Jewish population, 119.

Synagogue. M.—Rev. P. LEVIN

Kenya Colony.

NAIROBI. Jewish population, 120.

Synagogue. (Founded 1904). No. of seatholders, 60.
W.—S. JACOBS. T.—J. DAREVSKY. H. Sec.—J. WOLFFE.

South Africa.

Jewish population, 60,000.

ABERDEEN (*Cape Province*). Jewish population, 80.

Hebrew Congregation. Membership 20.

M.—Rev. M. I. FABRITZ. P.—W. GRUSS. T.—I. GLOBUS. S.—S. SASS.
In. and Ex.—£300.

ALIWAL NORTH (*Cape Province*). Jewish population, 200.

Hebrew Congregation. Membership, 32.

M.—Rev. B. GERBER. P.—S. BECKER.
T. & Sec.—D. BECKER. In. & ex.—£350.

BEAUFORT (WEST) (*Cape Colony*). Jewish population, 67.

Hebrew Congregation. Membership, 35.

M.—Rev. I. BUCH. P.—H. BERWITZ. T.—A. ORMAN.
Sec.—I. S. BROWN. In. and ex., £350.

BENONI (*Transvaal*). Jewish population, 1,400.

Hebrew Congregation. Membership, 135.

P.—W. SAMUELS. T.—M. NESTADT.
H. Sec.—J. LEVY, P.O. Box 210. In.—£700. Ex.—£590.

Hebrew Order of Druids, Harry Graumann Lodge. Membership 80.

P.—S. HURWITZ. T.—L. COHEN.
S. B. ABRAHAMSON, P.O. Box 316 Benoni.

BETHAL (*Transvaal*). Jewish population, 371.

Hebrew Congregation. Membership, 35.

M.—Rev. J. LEVY. P.—I. S. FESTENSTEIN. T. N. AHRENSEN.
Sec.—M. H. S. FESTENSTEIN. In.—£360. Ex.—£380.

BLOEMFONTEIN (*Orange Free State*). Jewish population, 800.

Hebrew Congregation. (Founded 1887.) Membership, 100.

M.—Rev. Z. LAWRENCE.
P.—W. EHRLICH, J.P. T. and H. Sec.—ALEX SACHS, P.O. Box 599.
In., 1916.—£1,100. Ex.—£1,000.

Grand Order of Israel, O.F.S. Lodge 54. Membership, 50.

P. A. SACKS. T.—J. LOVUS. Sec.—Abe SHITIN, Box 144.

Hebrew Helping Hand and Burial Society. P.—B. LEVY.

T.—I. SAROKIN. V.—P.—S. HERBERG.
H. Sec.—A. SACKS, St. Andre's-street. In. and ex., £225.

Hebrew School. Ho. Ma. Rev. Z. LAWRENCE.

Assistants.—Messrs. Glich and T. A. ABELSON.

Hebrew Sick Benefit and Loan Society. Membership, 100.

P.—S. J. ROSENBERG. Tr.—K. JACOBSON and L. HARRIS.
Sec.—J. CAPLAN, P.O. Box 240. In., £180. Ex., £155.

Ladies' Benevolent Society. P.—Mrs. W. EHRLICH.

T. and H. Sec.—Mrs. Z. LAWRENCE, Box 487.

Zionist Association. Ch.—Rev. Z. LAWRENCE. H. Sec.—J. LOVINS.**BOKSBURG** (*Transvaal*). Jewish population, 250.**Hebrew Congregation.** Membership 45.

M.—Rev. A. M. KAPLAN. Actg. P.—E. COLL. T.—L. SANDIG.
Sec.—A. LEVIN, 138, Commissioner-st. In. and Ex.—£500.

BOKSBURG (NORTH) (*Transvaal*). Jewish population, 250.**Hebrew Congregation.** Membership, 80.

M.—Rev. J. SLODOWITZ. P.—W. MICHELSON. T.—H. RUBENSTEIN.
Sec.—A. J. SARETZKY, Box 58. In., £650. Ex., £500.

Hebrew Order of Druids, Sir Rufus Isaacs Lodge.

P.—B. LEVINS. T.—H. SILVERSTEIN. S.—A. J. SARETZKY, Box 58.
In.—£210. Ex.—£168.

BRANDFORT (*Orange Free State*). Jewish population, 68.**Hebrew Congregation.** (Founded 1903.) Membership, 25.

M.—Rev. J. BATLAN. P.—J. SCHATZ. T.—R. KLEINMANN.
H. Sec.—I. ROYTOWSKY. In. & Ex.—£300.

BULAWAYO (*Rhodesia*). Jewish population, 450.**Hebrew Congregation.** M.—Rev. M. I. COHEN, B.A.

P.—H. B. ELLENBOGEN. T.—D. A. BLUMBERG.
H. Sec.—J. MOSS, P.O. 348. In. and Ex.—£4,200.

Miscellaneous Institutions.**Chovevi Zion Society.**

P.—S. RABINOVITZ. V.P.—S. FAVISH. T.—E. GORDON.
H. Secs.—H. LIPTZ and N. RABINOVITCH.

Hebrew Classes.

Religious instruction given daily by the Minister and his assistants.
Administered by the Educational Sub-Committee of the Bulawayo Hebrew
Congregation.

Jewish Guild.

P.—J. MOSS. V.P.—I. BEUMENHAL. H. Sec. & T.—A. BERNSTEIN.
As. H. Sec.—N. RABINOVITCH.

A Guild Club in connection with the above, open daily. Reading room, etc.

Ladies' Communal League. P.—Mrs. E. BASCH. V.P.—Mrs. L. LANDAU.

T.—Mrs. L. HOFFMAN. H. Sec.—Mrs. H. B. ELLENBOGEN.

CALEDON (*Cape Province*). Jewish population, 68.**Hebrew Congregation.** Membership, 18.

M.—I. HOFFMAN. P.—H. M. GRODEWINSKI. T.—A. WULFSON.
Sec.—H. COHEN, P.O. Box 2. In. and ex.—£179.

CALVINIA (*Cape Province*). Jewish population, 120.**Hebrew Congregation.** Membership 38.

M.—Rev. S. BERKOWITZ. P.—M. SACK.
T. and S.—I. KADANS, Commissioner-st. In. and Ex.—£300.

CAPE TOWN (*Cape Province*). Jewish population, 6,800.

Synagogues.

Synagogue, Great, Government-avenue. (Founded 1842.) Membership, [420.
M.—Rev. A. P. BENDER, M.A.
Asst. M.—Rev. B. STROD. P.—M. ROSEN. T.—A. LIBERMAN.
Sec.—Great Synagogue Chambers, 84, Hatfield-st. Gardens.
In., 1919.—£4,048. Ex., £4,804.

New Hebrew Congregation, Roeland-street. Membership, 250.
P.—Advocate M. Alexander, K.C., M.L.A., J.P.
T.—M. BLOCH. R.—Rev. W. WILDU.
Sec.—A. ROSEHBERG, Synagogue Office, Roeland-st.
In., 1921.—£3,400. Ex.—£2,700.

Synagogue, Muizenberg.

Hebrew Orthodox Congregation (Beth Hamedrash Hachodosh).
Rab. —M. C. MIRVISH. R.—Rev. M. SADLER. P.—H. I. COHEN.
T.—CH. J. BAKER. Sec.—I. M. SHER, 48, Constitution-st.

Charities.

Bikur Cholim Society. Membership, 700. P.—S. RABINOWITZ.
T.—H. SANDLER. Sec.—M. BERSON, P.O. Box 663.
In. and Ex.—£1,000.

Hebrew Benevolent and Helping Hand Association.

P.—H. LIBERMANN, J.P. T.—I. FRIEDLANDER. H. Sec.—S. SACHARIN.

Jewish Boys' and Girls' Guild.

P.—J. P. BARNETT. T.—Miss FLORENCE COHEN. H. Sec.—J. KLOOT.

Cape Jewish Board of Guardians.

H. Sec.—102, Long-st., Cape Town

Jewish Ladies' Association.

P.—Mrs. S. HARTOGS.
T.—W. STERN. H. Sec.—Mrs. H. HYAM.

Jewish Orphanage. (Founded 1909.) Membership, 1,500.

P.—I. OCHBERG. T.—I. J. HONIKMAN.
Sec.—Miss D. COHEN. In., £823. Ex., £689.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

'noth Zion Hebrew Classes Association.

P.—Mrs. M. ALEXANDER. H. Sec.—Miss J. GUBERICK.

Cape Jewish Ministers' Association.

H.P.—Rev. A. P. BENDER. P.—Rabbi M. MIRVISH.
H. Sec.—Rev. E. S. WALT, Synagogue House, Muizenberg, C.P.

Grand Order of Israel, Lord Milner Lodge, No. 21. Membership, 90.

(Estab. 1904.)
N.M.—M. GURLAND. V.M.—M. SHNAPS.
T.—S. SHASKOLSKY. Sec.—L. HURWITZ, 43, Kloof-st.
In., £195. Ex., £127.

Hebrew Public Schools.

P.—Rev. A. P. BENDER, M.A. T.—H. LIBERMAN, J.P.
H. Sec.—A. LIBERMAN. He. Mas.—MARK COHEN and E. H. KLOOT

Kovno Hebrew Friendly Society. Membership, 51.

P.—N. IPP. T.—L. ROSTAWSKY.
Sec.—B. WEINER, Synagogue Hall, Roeland-st.
In., £96. Ex., £58.

Old Talmud Torah. Roeland Street.

P.—Advocate M. ALEXANDER, M.Lt. V.P.—I. SCHWARTZ.

T.—B. R. NEWMARK. He. Ma.—J. GEFFEN.

South African Hebrew Dividing Benefit Society. Membership, 140.

P. L. GRADNER. T. —H. FELDMAN. Sec. —A. BAWS, 109, Roeland st.
In., 1913.—£550. Ex.—£530.

Talmud Torah Ivris B'Ivris, 18, Roeland-street. Membership, 300.

Pupils, 170. P.—I. SCHWARTZ. T.—L. KOTTLER.

Sec. —B. ROSTOWSKY, 18 Roeland-st. In., £650. Ex.—£660.

Talmud Study Society. Membership 37.

Lec.—H. SEGALL. P.—M. PAPERT.

Sec.—P. JOCHELSON, Roeland-st. Synagogue.

CLAREMONT (*Cape Province*).

Hebrew Congregation, Agudas Achim. (Founded 1904.)

P.—J. GERBER. V.P.—B. HART. T.—B. BRENNER. H.S.—S. BRENNER.

COLESBERG (*Cape Province*).

Jewish population, 53

Hebrew Congregation. Membership, 16.

M.—Rev. S. LESSERN. P.—J. M. GORDON. T. and S. M. STERN.

CRADOCK (*Cape Province*).

Jewish population, 109.

Hebrew Congregation. Membership, 25.

M.—Rev. J. N. FELDMAN. P.—S. KARSTADT.

T.—H. KARSTADT. Sec.—H. THAL, Box 22.

DE AAR (*Cape Province*).

Jewish population, 65.

Hebrew Congregation Membership, 20.

P.—I. FRIEDLANDER. T.—S. BLUMBERG. S.—D. H. FRIEDLANDER
In. and ex.—£150.

DORDRECHT and District.

Jewish population, 63.

Hebrew Congregation. Membership, 35.

P.—S. MOSS. T.—L. STEIN. S.—H. LICHTENSTEIN.

DURBAN (*Natal*).

Jewish population, 2,000.

Synagogue, St. Andrew street. Members, 275.

M.—Rev. H. MENACHEMSON. P.—F. C. HOLLANDER, J.P., M.E.C.
V.P. & T.—S. BLOOM. H.S.—C. L. GREENBERG, Box 742.

Tras.—P. WARTSKEL and H. LIPINSKI. In. £2,500. Ex. £2,000.

New Synagogue, Grey Street, Bavenl.

M.—Rev. J. RUBIN. P.—H. BLOMENFELD.

T.—J. SOLOMON. Sec.—M. A. SOLOMON, 356, Pine-st.

In.—£310. Ex.—£300.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Zionist Association.

P.—L. HART. V.P.—Mrs. L. DAVIS. H.S.—A. SACKS.

Jewish Benevolent Society. Members, 121.

P.—S. SAYL. T.—A. J. LIPINSKI. Sec.—H. BLOMENFELD, Box 1481
In., 1922-3.—£1,765. Ex.—£1,573.

Ladies' Guild. Members, 250.

P.—Mrs. A. J. COHEN. T.—Mrs. H. LIPINSKI. H.S.—Mrs. S. MORRIS.

Young Israel Society (in course of foundation).

Master J. LEVINSOHN, Co-founder and H. Sec.

EAST LONDON (Cape Province). Jewish population, 340.**Hebrew Congregation. Membership, 45. M.—Rev. ALTSCHULER.**

P.—J. BRELMAN. T.—S. HERMAN. H.S.—S. RABINOWITZ, Park-ave.

Jewish Helping Hand and Burial Society. Members, 73.

P.—L. HOWITZ. T.—N. STRELITZ. S.—DAVID ALBERT, P.O. Box 338.

Jewish Ladies' Association.

P.—Mrs. HERMAN. T.—Mrs. WAX. S.—Mrs. BARNETT, St. James'-rd.

ERMELO (Transvaal). Jewish population, 83.**Hebrew Congregation. Membership, 20. (Founded 1903).**

M.—Rev. W. SILVER. P.—G. GINSBURG. T.—M. GOLOCH.

S.—W. LIEBERTHAL, P.O. Box 135. In. and Ex., £210.

FRANCISTOWN (Bechuanaland).**Hebrew Congregation.**

P.—S. FEDDERMAN. T.—M. LEVITZ. H. S.—F. FEIGENBAUM.

GERMISTON AND GEORGETOWN (Transvaal).**Hebrew Congregation.**

M.—Rev. W. H. WSYCHEIK. P.—S. A. ARKIN, J.P. S.—H. DAVIDOFF, Solr.

Chevra Kadisha. P.—M. GOODMAN. S.—N. RUBIN.**Gemiluth Chassidim. P. B. LIEBMAN. S. S. DAVIDOFF.****Hebrew Order of David, Max Langermann Lodge. Membership, 125**

P.—A. S. BERNSTEIN. Funds exceed £1,500.

Jewish Ladies' Benevolent Society. P.—Mrs. ARKIN.**Talmud Torah. P.—M. MARGOLINS. S.—S. DAVIDOFF.****Young Israel Society. P.—M. FREIDMAN. S.—M. GROLMAN.****GRAAF REINET (Cape Province). Jewish population, district, 28.****Hebrew Congregation. M.—Rev. B. DIAMOND. Members, 15.**

P.—M. HERBSTEIN. T.—J. LICHTENSTEIN. S.—H. HERBSTEIN.

GRAHAMSTOWN (Cape Province). Jewish population, 100.**Hebrew Congregation. Membership, 33. M.—Rev. BLACKMAN.**

P.—A. RADOMSKY. T.—J. NATHAN. S.—S. M. KAPLAN. In. & Ex., £500.

GWelo (Rhodesia).**Hebrew Congregation. Members, 35.**

P.—MAX DANZIGER. T.—M. L. PRICE. H. S.—M. L. PRICE

HARRISWICH (Orange Free State). Jewish population, 196.**Hebrew Congregation. Members, 54. M.—Rev. M. HURWITZ.**

P.—H. KAHN. T.—W. CHODOS.

Secs.—H. HENNING and G. HAERMANN, P.O. Box 113.

In. and Ex.—£200.

HEIDELBERG (*Transvaal*).

Hebrew Congregation. (Founded 1903.)

P.—L. LOWENSTEIN. T.—A. SIFFMAN. S.—J. ERIOS.

HUMANSDORP (*Cape Province*). Jewish population, 80.

Hebrew Congregation. (Founded 1901.)

P.—D. SIMMONS. V.—P. and Sec.—C. SIMMONS.

JOHANNESBURG (*Transvaal*). Jewish population, 12,000.

United Hebrew Congregation of Johannesburg. Established 1915.

Formed by the amalgamation of the Witwatersrand Old Hebrew Congregation (founded 1887) and the Johannesburg Hebrew Congregation (founded 1891). Membership, 650.

Chief Rabbi.—Dr. J. L. LANDAU, M.A.

Rs.—Revs. W. WOOLF and E. D. LYONS.

P.—J. RATZKER. T.—A. S. GOLDBERG.

Secs.—HERMAN BARANOV and HERBERT KRAUSS, P.O. Box 2183.

In., £9,179. Ex., £7,113.

Doornfontein Hebrew Congregation.

(Established 1904.) P.—J. KAPLAN.

T.—A. BERMAN. H. Sec.—M. A. LYONS, Box 1105.

Bertrams Hebrew Congregation. Membership, 75.

P.—D. JAVETT. T.—M. FRIEDMAN.

S.—A. KUTTNER, 32, Kimberley-rd.

Braamfontein Congregation. Membership, 136.

M.—Rev. B. SCHECHTER. P.—D. BAGG. T.—J. SARON.

H. Sec.—B. BAGG, 103, Loveday-st., Braamfontein.

Fordsburg Congregation. Membership, 130. M.—Rev. M. LOPATI.

P.—L. MELMAN. T.—S. ORKIN. H.S.—H. LEVEY, Box 183 Fordsburg.

In., £1,855. Ex.—£1,838.

Jeppestown Congregation. (Founded 1902.) Membership, 100

M.—Rev. H. LIPSHITZ. P.—S. LORIE. T.—A. STAZUNSKY.

H. Sec.—J. JACOBSON, P.O. 115, Jeppestown. In., £1,182. Ex., £935.

Orthodox Hebrew Congregation, 18, Fox-street. Membership, 150.

Rabbi Rabbi M. FRIEDMAN. R. Rev. S. STEINBERG.

P.—B. CHAIKALSON. T.—M. A. LUNZ. S.—A. SOLOMON, P.O. Box 5953

In., £1,900. Ex., £1,600.

Ophirton Hebrew Congregation. Membership, 90.

P.—B. GROLMAN. T.—N. GOLDBERG.

S.—J. SOPHER, Earp-st. In., £850. Ex., £725.

Congregation of Ponewes (also Sick Benefit Benevolent Society).

Membership, 120. M.—Rev. I. M. HERSON. R.—M. M. NARISKIN.

P.—A. WITTEN. T.—J. LEVY.

Secs.—L. BRICKER and H. BREITBERG, Box 5,420. In., £700. Ex., £550.

La Rochelle Hebrew Congregation.

P.—B. GREENMAN. T.—A. LESSERN.

Sec.—L. FIRST, 6, Fourth-str.

North Johannesburg Congregation, Tudhope-ave.

M.—Rev. S. STEINBERG. P.—L. H. BECKMANN. T.—S. SAHASTIN.

Charities.

Fordsburg Jewish Ladies' Society.

P.—Mrs. P. SAND. V.P.—Mrs. N. COHEN. T.—Mrs. D. S. PENCHARZ.
H. Sec.—Miss P. KNEP. In.—£240.

Witwatersrand Jewish Helping Hand and Burial Society (Chevra Kadisha).

(Founded 1888.) Membership, 4,000. P.—M. REUVI.
V.Ps.—M. RUBINSTEIN and N. WILKS. T.—H. KROOMER.
H. Sec.—S. FRIENDLY. Sec.—M. A. LYONS, Primrose-bldgs., Fraser-st.
P.O. Box, 1105. In., 1922-3—£12,067. Ex.—£10,843.
Offices.—3, Primrose-bldgs., Fraser-st., P.O. Box 1105.

Jewish Women's Benevolent Society. (Founded 1893.) Membership, 300.

P.—Mrs. KLAGSBRUN. T.—Mrs. E. NATHANSON.
H. Sec.—Mrs. L. FRANKEL, P.O. Box 3530.

Jewish Ladies' Communal League. (Founded 1898.)

Membership, 1,164.
H. P.—Mrs. MAX LANGERMANN. P.—Mrs. SAMUEL MARKS.
T.—Mrs. I. HEYMANN. H.S.—Mrs. E. M. DAVIS MARKS, P.O. Box 2697.
In.—£3,128. Ex.—£2,551.

Jewish Dorcas Society. (Founded 1894.)

Conducted by the Jewish Women's Benevolent Society. Supplies clothing to poor children at the various schools and the South African Jewish Orphanage. P. and T.—Mrs. J. SASSERATH. H. Sec.—Mrs. P. HYAMS.

Jewish Ladies' Association.

P.—Mrs. J. L. LANDAU. T.—Mrs. SHAPIRO.
H. Sec.—Miss R. SIMON, Siemirt-road.
Obs.—To maintain and supervise the "Johannesburg Hospital Kosher Kitchen" (All meals for Jewish patients are now supplied from this Kitchen).

Witwatersrand Hebrew Benevolent Association. Membership, 400.

P.—J. RATZKER. T.—I. WOOLF. H.S.—W. BAGG, P.O. Box 1336

Witwatersrand Jewish Aged Home. (Founded March 16th, 1912.)

Membership, 1,400. P.—L. COHEN. T.—P. KAPLAN.
H.S.—J. RABBINOWITZ. Sec.—M. A. LYONS, Box 1,105.
In.—£2,340. Ex.—£1,987.

Educational Institutions.

Fordsburg Hebrew Schools. P.—S. FREESHMAN. S.—A. WITKIN.**Hebrew School Board.** Ob.—To establish a common curriculum for all Talmud Torahs. Ch.—Dr. LANDAU.**Hebrew High School.** Annual subscribers, 700. (Founded in 1903 as Johannesburg Talmud Torah.)

P.—Bernard Patlauský. T.—B. Hurwitz
Sec.—PERCY COWEN, Box 5506.
In.—£1,848. Ex.—£1,864.

Government Jewish School, End-st. (Taken over by the Government, 1902.) Ho. Ma.—A. M. ABRAHAMS.**Doornfontein Hebrew School.**

P.—I. M. STARFIELD. T.—B. FRIEDMAN.
Sec.—M. DAVIS, 40, Belt-st.

Jeppestown and Eastern Hebrew School. Membership, 100.

P.—H. KROOMER. T.—S. B. LAZARUS.
Sec.—L. SAMUELS, Janie-st., Jeppes
In. and Ex., £400.

Ferreira Talmud Torah.

P.—B. CHASKALSON. T.—S. D. SACHS.

S.—B. FRIEDLAND, c/o Maclaren and Fox, Streets

Miscellaneous Institutions.**South African Jewish Board of Deputies.** (Established by Congress held at Bloemfontein on 6th and 7th August, 1912.)

Ob.—(a) This Board shall watch and take action with reference to all matters affecting the welfare of the Jews in the Southern portion of the Continent of Africa. (b) The Board shall make observation of all proceedings relative to Legislative and other Enactments, and shall use such measures as they may deem requisite in order that no infraction of the religious rites, customs and privileges of Jews may ensue therefrom. (c) For the purpose aforesaid, the Board shall adopt such measures as they may think proper.

P.—B. ALEXANDER. V.—P.—S. RAPHAELY. T.—S. HILLMAN.

Sec.—PERCY COWEN, 32, New Stock Exchange, Box 1,538, Johannesburg.

Jewish Relief, Reconstruction and Orphan Fund.

Established February 1915, with head office in Johannesburg and branches in all parts of the Transvaal and in certain portions of the other Provinces of the Union. At November, 1921, the collections totalled over £185,000, and there was every prospect of this amount being vastly increased by the monthly subscriptions and donations.

Ch.—BERNARD ALEXANDER. T.—M. I. ISAACSON

Sec.—PERCY COWEN, 32, New Stock Exchange, Box 1538.

Jewish Guild. Membership, 1,107. (For Jewish culture; re-organised 1907.) P.—FRED COHEN. T.—M. I. ISAACSON.

H.S.—MISS RUBY JACOBS, P.O. Box 2,934.

South African Zionist Federation. P.—A. M. ABRAHAMS.

T.—J. JANOWER. Sec.—J. ALEXANDER Box 18.

Official publication of the Federation, "The Zionist Record," published monthly. To the Federation are affiliated over 150 Societies, distributed over the Union of South Africa and Rhodesia, as far as the Convo Office of the Executive, 115, Stock Exchanges.

Dwinsk Sick Benefit and Loan Society. Membership, 70.

P.—J. OSPOVAT. T.—L. MILLER. S.—M. WOLFE, P.O. Box 5,826.

Kelmer Benefit Society. Membership, 180.

P.—M. ADELSTEIN. T.—H. SEGIL. Sec.—D. HEIMOWITZ, Box 5,751.

Kurland and Riga Society. Membership, 126.

P.—H. KROOMER. T.—S. L. SNIDER. S.—B. SACKS, Box 3,151.

Grand Order of Israel, Rand Lodge. Membership, 90

P.—J. I. LEWIS. T.—A. CANIN. S.—S. FLAKS, P.O. Box 2196.

In.—£300. Ex.—£250.

Telsh Benefit Society.

P.—S. RONDE. T.—L. BLUMBERG.

H.S.—J. RONDE, Box 5157.

Wilner Sick Benefit and Benevolent Society. Membership p. 150.

P.—J. SMITH. T.—N. KASHILS. S.—E. RENDEL, Box 3,646.

Hebrew Order of David, Grand Lodge of South Africa.

P.—M. GOODMAN. T.—S. SOLNASH.

Sec.—M. SCHAEVEREIN, Box 3,617.

Hebrew Order of David, Dr. Herzl Lodge. Membership, 172.

P.—S. N. DAVIS. T.—J. DISTILLER.

Sec.—M. SCHAEVEREIN, Box 3,617.

Rakishker Sick Benefit and Loan Society.

P.—N. COHEN. T.—H. D. JOFFE. S.—L. FOFPELOWITZ, Box 3302.

Krackanower Benefit Society.

[P.—L. SEFF. T.—J. S. LEVY. S.—A. SHER, Box 2622.

United Hebrew Polish Society.

P.—N. COHEN. T.—M. DAVIS. S.—W. ROSENBERG, Box 980.

Lodge of Israel (No 974 S C.) Members'ip, 86.

P.—J. E. I. COLEMAN. T.—H. MAUDE. S.—I. OSRIN, P.O. 6436.

Schawler Sick Benefit Society.

P.—S. KESSEL. T.—E. WIDGEROW. S.—H. SHERWELL, Box 2351.

Yiddish Literary and Dramatic Society. Members'ip, 250.

T.—L. FELDMAN. S.—S. KARTUN, P.O. Box 5760.

KENHARDT (Cape Province).**Hebrew Congregation.**

P.—M. SACHS. Sec.—W. LEWIN.

KIMBERLEY (Cape Province) Jewish population, 850.**Griqualand West Hebrew Congregation. (Founded 1873.) Membership,**

M.—Rev. H. ISAACS. P.—W. SAGAR, J.P. [143

T.—Dr. S. ZWEIBACK. Sec.—S. LEVIN, P.O. Box 68.

In., £2,600. Ex., £2,300.

Charities.**Jewish Burial Society. Membership, 110. P.—B. KLENERMAN.**

T.—Rev. H. ISAACS. S.—S. LEVIN, P.O. Box 68

Helping Hand Jewish Philanthropic Society. (Founded 1885.) Member-

ship, 118. P.—N. SONG. T.—I. REGAL. Sec.—S. LEVIN, P.O. Box 68.

Miscellaneous Institutions.**Hebrew School. S.—L. LEVIN (attached to Congregation).**

He. Te.—J. SCHECHTER.

Griqualand West Ezrath Zion Association.

P.—Dr. S. ZWEIBACK. T.—L. SEGAL.

S.—I. W. SAPIRO, 2, North Circular Road.

Jewish Sick Benefit Society. Members'ip, 25.

P.—I. GOLDSTEIN. T.—L. SEGAL.

Sec.—I. SAPIRO, 2, North Circular-rd.

KINGWILLIAMSTOWN (Cape Province). Jewish population 215.**Hebrew Congregation, Berkeley-street. (Consecrated, October 21st, 1908.)**

Membership 65. M.—Rev. I. WOLK. P.—M. KRAMER.

T. and S.—M. EDELSTEIN. In., £750. Ex., £500.

(There is also a Hebrew School, a Jewish Helping-Hand Society, a Zionist Society, and a Young Israel Association.)

KLERKSDORP (Transvaal).**Hebrew Congregation. M.—Rev. S. WATSMAN. P.—M. LIPMAN.**

T.—CH. BONES. H. Sec.—J. E. OSWIANICK, P.O. Box 23.

In. and Ex.—£350.

KROONSTADT (*Orange Free State*).

Hebrew Congregation. (Founded 1903.) P.—H. JACOBS.
V.—P.—M. SILVERSTON. Sec.—S. HIRSCHFELD.

Jewish Institute. (Founded 1906.)

P.—W. BROOKE. T.—M. YANKLOWITZ. H. Sec.—A. MITCHELL.

Jewish Helping Hand and Burial Society. Membership, 80.

P.—B. MERWES. T.—S. BERMAN. Sec.—J. GROSSMARK.
In., 1913.—£262. Ex. £212.

KRUGERSDORP (*Transvaal*). Jewish population, 300.

West Rand Hebrew Congregation.

Founder.—ABNER COHEN, J.P. P.—B. CARTOON.

M.—Rev. S. KAPLAN. P.—M. ALEXANDER.

T.—P. SILBERT. S.—G. ENTIN, Box 301.

Chevra Kadisha. Founder.—ABNER COHEN, J.P. Membership, 137.

P.—M. MAGNUS. T.—C. CHENIK. H. Sec.—G. ENTIN, Box 301.

LADYSMITH (*Cape Province*). Jewish population 150.

Hebrew Congregation. Membership, 40.

M.—Rev. J. BAYEVER. P. J. I. MANN.

T.—A. NURICK. S.—S. NURICK. In. and ex.—£300.

LIVINGSTONE (*Rhodesia*). Jewish population, 30.

Hebrew Congregation. P.—E. SUSMAN. T.—F. LEVITZ. H. Sec.—S. PEIMER.

MAFEKING (*Cape Province*).

Hebrew Congregation. Membership, 28.

M.—Rev. A. LEVINSON. P.—W. A. ROSENBERG.

T. and S.—E. J. FRIEDMAN, P.O. Box 110.

In. and Ex., £120.

MALMESBURY (*Cape Province*). Jewish population 172.

Congregation Ohel Jacob. (Founded 1900.)

M.—Rev. E. HOFFENBERG. P.—A. KATZ.

T.—M. MEYERS. Sec.—S. MISNUN.

MARICO (*Zeerust, Transvaal*). Jewish population, 100.

Hebrew Congregation. Membership, 25. R. Rev. S. KAPLAN.

P.—H. PARADISE. T. and Sec.—S. PARADISE.

Benevolent Fund.

H. Sec. and T.—HERMANN MARKSON, Box 36, Zeerust.

MIDDELBURG (*Transvaal*). Jewish population, 145.

Hebrew Congregation. (Founded 1904.) Membership, 32.

M.—Rev. M. TAYLOR. P.—L. BROZIN. T.—E. MILWIDSKY

Sec.—H. RUBIN, P.O. Box 146. In., £345. Ex., £310.

Chevra Kadisha. P.—W. HIMMELHOCH. V.—P.—J. BRIL.

MOORREESBURG (*Cape Province*).

Hebrew Congregation. P. and R.—M. ABRAHAMS.

MOSSEL BAY (*Cape Province*). Jewish population 45

Hebrew Congregation.

P.—B. SUSSEL. T.—J. FRIEDLAND. S.—Miss JOFFE.

MUIZENBERG & KALK BAY. Jewish population, 250.

Hebrew Congregation. Membership, 70.

M.—Rev. E. S. WALT, Synagogue House, Maizenberg.

P.—N. EMDIN. T.—H. GRODINSKI. H. Sec.—L. A. G. NEUMANN.

Jewish Ladies' Society. P.—Rev. E. S. WALT.

Young Israel Society. P.—Rev. E. S. WALT.

NIGEL (*Transvaal*). Jewish population 60.

Hebrew Congregation. Membership 25.

P.—M. J. PLEN. T.—N. GAMSU.

S.—F. SAMUEL, Box 25. In.—£400. Ex.—£420.

OUDTSHOORN (*Cape Province*). Jewish population, 800.

Synagogues.

Hebrew Congregation, St. John-st. (Founded 1888.) Members, 50.

M.—Rev. B. SLOM. P.—M. SANDERS. V. P.—R. BRESKY.

Sec.—E. MORRIS.

Queen Street Synagogue and Beth Hamedrash. Membership, 50.

M.—Revs. B. SLOM and M. WOLFSON. P.—H. FRIEDLAND.

T.—R. SLADOVSKY. Sec.—S. ELION, P.O. Box 110.

I.—£864. Ex.—£585.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Chevra Tehillim. Membership, 300. P.—J. HERRING. Sec.—H. HEYMAN

Jewish Burial Society (*Chevra Kadisha*). (Founded 1884.)

P.—S. SANDRS. H. Sec.—M. MORRIS.

Education Aid Society.

P. and T.—Mrs. HERMAN LEWIN. H.S.—Miss GOLDA GREEN.

Orphan Aid Society.

P.—Mrs. HERMAN LEWIN. T.—Mrs. I. STUSSER. H.S.—ELIAS MORRIS.

Amalgamated Board of Shechita.

P.—H. FRIEDLAND. T. and S.—S. ELION. In. and Ex.—£360

Oscar Marmorek Zionist Association. P.—Dr. L. H. LEWIN.

V. P.—Mr. AGRANAT. T.—M. GOLDBERG. H.S.—MAX BERNSTEIN.

Herzl Ladies' Zionist Society. P.—Mrs. HERMAN LEWIN.

V. P.—Mrs. TALBKIN. T.—Mrs. A. WOOLF.

Joint H. Secs.—Mrs. L. H. LEWIN and Miss SARAH NURICK.

PAARL (*Cape Province*). Jewish population, 100 Families.

Hebrew Congregation, Breda-street. (Founded 1893, and amalgamated with the Burial Board. Membership 92. M.—Rev. H. STRELETZ.

P.—H. HORWITZ. T.—J. ROUP. Sec.—J. J. GEFFEN.

In. and Ex., £600.

Helping Hand Society. (Founded 1900.) Membership, 96.

P.—J. ROUP. T.—D. FARMAN. H. Sec.—D. NELSON.

- Linath Hazedek.** (Founded 1900.) Membership, 92.
 P.—J. RABINOWITZ. T.—L. JAVSITZ. Sec.—J. ZIMAN, Lady Grey-st.
 In., £130. Ex., £114.
- Talmud Torah.** Conducted by the Rev. J. L. HILKOWITZ, who has
 also instituted a Sabbath Afternoon Service for Children.
 P. S. FOGELMAN. T.—I. DE JONG. H. Sec. S. MATHEWES.

PIETERMARITSBURG (Natal). Jewish population, 311.

- Hebrew Congregation.** M.—Rev. J. I. LEVINE. P. M. MAISTER.
 V.P. A. W. JACOBS. T.—H. L. BLUMENFELD. S.—L. MAISTER. In., £680
- Cnebra Kadisha and Benevolent Society.**
 P.—P. JACOBSON. T.—A. N. JACOBS. S.—S. SALDSMAN.
- Junior Zionist Society.** H.P.—Rev. J. LEVINE. P.—B. BENJAMIN.
 T.—A. BLUMENFELD. S.—Miss D. BLUMENFELD. Lib. I. BLUMENFELD
- Ladies' Guild.** H.P.—M. MAISTER. P. Mrs. J. GOUGH.
 V.P.—Mrs. J. FINEBERG. T.—Rev. J. I. LEVINE. H.S.—Miss C. COHEN
- Zionist Literary and Debating Society.** P.—Rev. J. I. LEVINE.
 V.P.—M. MAISTER. T.—H. L. BLUMENFELD. H. Sec.—L. SEGAL.

PIETERSBURG (Zoutpansberg) (Transvaal). Jewish population, 215.

- Hebrew Congregation.** Membership, 75.
 M. Rev. M. M. LEVY. P.—B. HERMAN. V.P.—H. EICHHOLTZ.
 T. and S.—B. LEVY. In., £1,207. Ex., £1,166.

PILGRIMS REST (Transvaal). Jewish population, 24.

- Hebrew Congregation** P. and T. CH. CHAITOW.
 H. Sec.—Miss L. CHAITOW, Box 58.

PIET RETIEF (Transvaal). Jewish population 85.

- Hebrew Congregation.** Membership 29.
 P.—J. WERNER. T.—M. KAPLAN.
 S.—H. J. WERNER, P.O. Box 32, Piet Retief.
- Young Jewish Literary and Social Club.**
 P.—M. B. CHISSICK. T.—G. SUSSER. H.S.—H. G. WERNER.
- Ahavas Zion Society.**
 P.—J. MEASROUCH. T. Mrs. R. MEASROUCH. H.S.—M. B. CHISSICK.
- Ladies' Benevolent Society.**
 P. Mrs. J. WERNER. T.—Mrs. R. BARANOV. H.S.—Mrs. M. B. CHISSICK.

PORT ELIZABETH (Cape Province.) Jewish population, 1,200

- Synagogue,** Western road. Seatholders and Members, 200.
 M. Rev. N. LEVINE, H.C.F. P. H. J. ROGALY. V.P. I. SCHUMACHER
 T. J. HALLIS. H. Sec. L. SIMMONS, P.O. Box 155 Port Elizabeth.
- Orthodox Hebrew Congregation.**
 R.—Rev. H. SANDLER. P. I. KERBEL. V.P. M. MITCHELL.
 T. M. FREEDMAN. H. Sec.—ROSENBERG. And a Committee of eight.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

- Benevolent Society.** Obj. Relief of Jewish poor in cash, loans, railway
 and steamship fares. P.—Conn. A. SCHAUDER.
 T. M. MITCHELL. H.S. Dr. P. JABKOWITZ. Asst. Sec. A. BORMAN

Chevra Kadisha. P.—COUN. A. SCHAUDER.

V.P.—ZINOBER. T.—N. LURIE. S.—ROSENBERG.

Daughters of Zion Society. Est. 1915.

H.L.P.—B. WEINRONK. P.—Miss R. RUBIN. V.P.—Miss B. KAHN.

T.—Miss L. PERKIN. H.S.—Miss S. ZARTZ.

Hebrew and Religion Classes.

He.Ma.—Rev. N. LEVINE. He.Mi.—Mrs. N. LEVINE.

An adult Hebrew and Religion Class is also held at the Western-road Synagogue every Saturday afternoon.

Hebrew School. P.—COUN. A. SCHAUDER.

T.—E. HURWITZ. H.S.—M. CARNE. He.Ma.—D. MIEROWSKY.

Jewish Ladies' Association. Founder, E. H. COTTON, J.P.

P.—Mrs. H. J. ROGALY. T.—Mrs. A. KAPLAN.

Sec.—Mrs. J. SCHUMACHER.

Obs.—To provide clothing, etc., for the poor, to decorate the Synagogue and Succah, to attend to the holy vestments, etc.

Jewish Ladies' Zionist League. Est. 1922. P.—Mrs. B. WEINRONK.

V.P.—Mrs. L. BERNSTEIN. T.—Mrs. N. LURIE. H.S.—Mrs. MIRLIN.

Zionist Society. P.—N. LURIE.

V.P. & H. Sec.—D. MIEROWSKY. As.S.—RUMMEL.

POTCHEFSTROOM. Jewish population, 160.

Hebrew Congregation. Membership, 63. M.—Rev. M. COHEN.

P.—J. SINGER. T.—M. B. BLACK.

S.—J. ROBINSON, P.O. Box 63. In., £390. Ex., £340.

PRETORIA (Transvaal.) Jewish population, 1,300.

Synagogue, Market-street, North. Members, 300.

P.—J. BRILL. T.—G. GOODMAN.

Sec.—J. COHEN, Box 840. In. and ex., £1,800.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Jewish Ladies' Guild and Benevolent Association. Membership, 150.

H. L.P.—Mrs. SAMUEL MARKS.

T.—Mrs. M. ROSENBERG. H. Sec.—Mrs. M. SCHEWITZ, 239, Vermullen-st. In., £300. Ex., £290.

Helping-Hand and Burial Society. Number of Members, 400.

P. H. LEVY. T.—I. SLOTAV. Sec.—A. STRAUSS, P.O. Box 810.

In., £800. Ex., £650.

Juvenile Zionist Society.

P.—M. GOLDBERG. T. and H. Sec.—Miss S. SILPERT.

Ladies' Talmud Torah Society. P.—Mrs. M. SHEWITZ.

V.P.—Mrs. LEWIS PHILLIPS. H. Sec.—Miss F. RABINOWITZ.

Loan (Gemilluth Chasolim) Society. P.—S. FINEBERG.

Sec.—ALEX RING, P.O. Box 103. T.—S. JAFFE. No. of Members.—120.

Miriam Marks Talmud Torah Board. H.P.—Hon. SAMUEL MARKS.

P.—M. LEIBMAN. T.—M. SPERO.

Joint H. Secs.—A. SCHWARTZ and C. PODLASHUC. Number of Scholars, 90.

Zionist Society. P.—Rev. M. ROSENBERG. Sec.—S. ROSENBERG.

PRIESKA (Cape Province.) Jewish population, 58.

Hebrew Congregation. (Founded 1905.) Membership, 22.

H. Sec.—JACK KLEIN.

QUEENSTOWN (*Cape Province.*) Jewish population, 142.

Hebrew Congregation. Membership, 28. M.—Rev. H. S. SHAPIRO.
V.P. & Actg P.—N. FRANK. T.—H. MYER. H.S.—A. ADDELESON, jnr.
In. and Ex.—£600 (approx.)

Bnei B'nith Zion Society & Jewish Benevolent Society.

P.—L. MELMED. V.Ps. M.S. H. MEYER and Rev. H. S. SHAPIRO.
T.—J. TUCKER. H.S.—A. ADDELESON, jnr. Membership, 55.

RANDFONTEIN (*Transvaal.*) Jewish population, 160.

Hebrew Congregation. Number of Members, about 37.

M.—Rev. A. S. HOFFENBERG. P.—M. L. PESSEN.
T.—S. A. KAPLAN. H. Sec. E. A. GOLDBLATT. P.O. Box 98.

RIVERSDALE & HEIDELBERG (*Cape Prov.*) Jewish population, 260

Synagogue, Main-st. Members, 74.

M.—Rev. D. CAPLAN. P.—H. LEWINSTEIN. T.—M. ARONSON.
Sec.—H. PARLO. In. and Ex.—£750.
Sabbath Morning Service, 8.30; evening, sunset

Hebrew and Religion Classes. He. Mr. Rev. D. CAPLAN

Zionist and Debating Society. P. & T. Rev. D. CAPLAN. H.S. J. PARLO
Benevolent Society.

P.—Mrs. M. SAMUELS. T.—Mrs. E. NANKIN. H. Sec. Mrs. D. CAPLAN

Burial Society. P. & T.—M. GROSS.

ROBERTSON (*Western Province, Cape Colony.*) Jewish population, 150

Hebrew Congregation. (Founded 1895.) Seatholders, 78.

M.—Rev. J. I. LEVINE. P.—M. SANDLER. T.—S. BLUSGAR.
H. Sec.—Rev. J. I. LEVINE. In., £400. Ex., £350.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Zionist Association and Debating Society. P. and T. Rev. J. I. LEVINE.
Sec. and T.—Miss A. BLUSGAR.

Benevolent Society. P. L. J. ROSENZWEIG. S. Rev. J. I. LEVINE.

Burial Society. P.—J. BRONSTEIN.

Young Israel Society.

H.P.—Rev. J. I. LEVINE. Ch.—S. HOFFMAN.
T.—Miss E. SANDLER. S.—Miss E. HIRSH.

ROODEPORT (*Transvaal.*) Jewish population 192.

Hebrew Congregation. (36 members.) M. R v. CH. WISKEN.

P.—C. TANNENBAUM. T.—S. SCHUTZ.
H. Sec.—H. TANNENBAUM, P.O. Box 104.
In. and Ex.—£365.

SALISBURY (*Rhodesia.*) Jewish population, 350.

Hebrew Congregation. Founded 1895. Membership, 200

M. Rev. J. J. ROSIN. P. L. BRADY. H. Sec.—A. M. HOFFMAN.
Synagogue built 1918. Income about £1,500.

Zionist Society.

P.—I. LABOVSKY. T.—B. I. HOFFMAN. H.S.—Rev. J. J. ROSIN.

Ladies' Society.

P. Mrs. H. HATCHUEL. T.—Mrs. S. JONES. H.S.—Miss E. ROTHSTEIN.
Guild Hall. Seating accommodation about 400. Built 1920.
 Controlled by Congregation.

SENEKAL (*Orange Free State*). Jewish population 58.

Hebrew Congregation. Membership 25.

M.—Rev. Mr. RUBINSTEIN. P.—R. MILNER. T. and S.—G. REWALD.

SIMONSTOWN (*Cape Province*). Jewish population, 68.

Zionists and Hebrew Congregation. Membership, 13.

Ch.—S. SHER. V.Ch.—H. LEVY. T.—S. KISSEN. Sec.—D. KATZEFF.

SOMERSET STRAND (*Cape Province*). Jewish population 18 families

Hebrew Congregation. Membership, 30.

M.—Rev. J. COHEN. P.—S. PEREL. T.—S. B. COHEN.

Sec.—N. NOCHMEMOWITZ. In., £150. Ex., £132.

SOMERSET WEST (*Cape Province*).

Hebrew Congregation. P.—M. NEWFIELD.

SPRINGFONTEIN (*O.F.S.*) Jewish population, 40.

Hebrew Congregation. Membership, 20.

M.—Rev. A. SEKOLEKTOR. P.—A. KOSSOWSKY. S.—P. ROTHBART.

In., £160. Ex., £142.

SPRINGS (*Transvaal*). Jewish population, 70.

Synagogue (Consecrated 1908).

T.—J. SHAMOSEWITZ. H. Sec.—S. REDHILL, M.B.E.

STANDERTON (*Transvaal*). Jewish population, 160.

Hebrew Congregation. Membership, 40.

M.—Rev. A. SIDLER. P.—I. MICHEL. T. and H.S.—A. GREENBLATT.

Jewish Relief, Reconstruction and Orphans' Society (Branch).

P.—I. MICHEL. T. and H.S.—Mrs. P. LEDIKER.

Jewish Ladies' Benevolent Society.

P.—Mrs. O. SRAGE. T. and H.S.—Mrs. B. LEVY.

Ukraine Orphans' Society (Branch).

P.—Mrs. W. REBECK. T.—Mrs. S. DISEN. H.S.—Mrs. M. COHEN.

Young Israel Society.

P.—A. GREENBLATT. T.—S. SEIGEL. H.S.—Miss R. MANDELSTAM.

Zionist Society. P.—I. MICHEL. T. and H.S.—Miss D. KROOK.

STELLENBOSCH (*Cape Province*).

Hebrew Congregation.

R.—Rev. Mr. SHER. P.—I. SEVITSKY. H. Sec.—I. PEREL.

Jewish Ladies' Benevolent Society.

P.—Mrs. B. PEREL. T.—Mrs. G. SENITSKY. H. Sec.—I. SAPIRE.

UITENHAGE (*Cape Province*). Jewish population, 60.

Synagogue, Park-lane. Membership, 20.

P.—W. PEARS. T. and H. Sec.—J. SCHANDER.

UNIONDALE (*Cape Province*). Jewish population 95.

Hebrew Congregation. Membership, 28.

M. and S.—N. COHEN. P.—J. RYAN. T.—S. COBLENTZ.
In., £637. Ex., £647.

UPINGTON (*Gordonia District, Cape Province*).

Jewish population, town and district, 126.

Gordonia Hebrew Congregation. Membership, 42. M.—M. O. HELMAN.

P.—H. HIRSCHBERG. T.—C. H. ROBINSON. S.—M. KOWEN.

VEREENIGING (*Transvaal*). Jewish population, 154.

Hebrew Congregation. M.—Rev. A. M. JACOBS. P.—S. DIMON.

T.—H. CUTLER. S.—A. BERHOWITZ, P.O. Box 75.

In. and Ex.—£459.

VOLKSRUST (*Transvaal*). Jewish population, 100.

Hebrew Congregation. (Founded 1901). Number of members, 30.

M.—Rev. M. M. SIEW. P.—I. BERMAN. T.—L. LISSACK.

H. Sec.—C. HERNER. In., £200. Ex., £200.

VREDE (*Orange Free State*). Jewish population, 80.

Hebrew Congregation. Membership, 63. M.—Rev. M. SCHATZ.

P.—H. C. FRIEDMAN. T.—P. A. H. BENJAMIN. In., £375. Ex., £370.

S.—W. W. BENJAMIN, P.O. Box 57, Vrede.

VRYHEID (*Natal*). Jewish population, 87.

Hebrew Congregation. (Founded 1887). Membership, 28.

M. I. LEVY. P. & T. C. LEVISOHN. Sec.—PHILLIP FRANKS.

WELLINGTON (*Cape Province*). Jewish population, 20.

Hebrew Congregation. Membership, 18.

P.—C. GOLDSTEIN. T.—M. FRIEDMAN. Sec.—G. EPSTEIN.

In. and ex., £120.

WILLOWMORE (*Cape Province*). Jewish population, 120.

Synagogue. Membership, 30.

M. Rev. S. BERELOWITZ. P.—H. ADLER. S. CH. LEWITTON.

WINBURG (*O.F.S.*) Jewish population, 100.

Synagogue. Membership, 18. M.—Rev. S. L. KAPLAN.

P.—H. SIMON. T.—P. MINSKER & L. NOWITZ. S.—L. NOWITZ.

WITBANK (*Transvaal*). Jewish population, 200.

Hebrew Congregation. Membership, 60.

M. Rev. I. HIRSCHMAN. P.—S. ESAKOV. T.—J. N. ZIMAN.

S.—N. GOBDON, P.O. Box 12.

WOODSTOCK (*Cape Province*). Jewish population about 160.

Woodstock and Salt River Hebrew Congregation. Membership, 70.

M.—Rev. S. KASSEL. P.—R. ORELOVITZ. T.—I. MORDKHOVICH.

H. Sec.—M. FRANKAL, 425, Albert Road, Salt River. In., £250. Ex., £200.

WORCESTER (*Cape Province*). Jewish population, 150.

Hebrew Congregation. Membership, 40. M.—Rev. M. HERTZIKOWITZ.
P.—S. LANGE. T.—I. NOWITZ. Sec.—H. C. KOSSIK.
In. and Ex., £850.

WYNBERG (*Cape Province*). Jewish population 500.

Synagogue (Established 1905). Membership 350.
M.—Rev. Mr. RABBINOWITZ. P.—A. M. MATZ.
T.—W. RIFFEL. H. Sec.—I. ANZISKA, Box 3. In. and Ex.—£500.
Hebrew Loan and Benevolent Help Society, Piers-road.
Ch.—M. MATZ. T.—I. FRANKEL. H. Sec.—S. RIFKIN.

ZEERUST (*Transvaal*).

Hebrew Congregation. (See MARICO.)

ZOUTPANSBERG (see Pietersburg, Transvaal).

West Indies.

KINGSTON (*Jamaica*). Jewish population of Jamaica, 1 250.
Kingston, 613.

Synagogue, United Congregation of Israelites, Shaare Shalom.
M.—Rev. M. H. SOLOMON. P.—ABRAHAM DOLFF.
V.-P.—DAVID M. SOLLAS. T.—O. K. HENRIQUES.
Synagogue Chambers—Duke-st.
Synagogue, English, Shaare Yosher. R.—N. MORAIS.
P.—N. C. HENRIQUES. V.-P.—P. G. MAGNUS. T.—ELLIS WOOLF.
Synagogue Chambers, Hanover-st.

Charities.

Gemilut Hasidim Society. T.—FRANK E. LYONS.

Hebrew Benevolent Society ("The Jewish Home.")
T.—C. V. ABRAHAMS.

Jewish Charities.

P.—A. DOLFF. V.-P.—DAVID M. SOLLAS. T.—O. K. HENRIQUES.

British Guiana.

NEW AMSTERDAM (*Berbice*).

Hebrew Congregation. P.—ABRAHAM VANER, Mud lot 10, Strand, New Amsterdam, Berbice, British Guiana.

India.

Bombay Presidency. Jewish population, 20,980.
Jewish population, 15,081.

AHMEDABAD.

Prayer Hall.

Hazan. JACOB MOSES MADAL. P.—Dr. A. S. ERULKAR, M.D. (London)
H. Sec. and T.—Dr. JOSEPH BENJAMIN BAMNOLKAR.

ALIBAG (*Colaba Collectorate*).**Synagogue, Mogen Aboth.**

Hazan.—ELIJAH MOSES ELIJAH. T.—MOSES SOLOMON.

AMBEPORE (*Colaba Collectorate*).**Hebrew Congregation.** (No Minyan.)

Hazan.—B. S. ZIRATKAR.

BOMBAY. Jewish population, 10,739.**Synagogues.****Etz Haeem.** Formerly known as the Israelite School Prayer Hall.

P.—DAVID HALEM. Sec.—SAUL JACOB. T.—MOSES DAVID.

Hazan.—ABRAHAM JACOB COHEN.

The "Magen David" (Byculla Synagogue). (1861.)

P.—A. J. RAYMOND. M.—JOSEPH ABRAHAMS. Haham ELEAZER.

Sec. and T.—R. S. REUBEN.

The "Keneseth Eliahoo" (E. D. Sassoon Fort Synagogue) Forbes street, Fort. (1884.)

P.—A. J. RAYMOND. M.—SILAS I. SILAS. Sec. and T.—R. S. REUBEN.

The "Gate of Mercy" Synagogue (Old Synagogue).

Founded 1796. This was the first place of Jewish worship built in Western India, rebuilt in 1860 by the Bene Israel Community. The Keneseth Bene Israel was amalgamated with this Synagogue in 1906.

Hazan.—I. NEHEMIA. P.—DR. B. REUBEN, L.M. & S.

T.—AARON ABRAHAM. Sec.—S. JOSEPH.

The New Synagogue, Don Tad-row, Israel Moholla. (Built in 1843.)

Hazan.—MOSES MENAHEM. Sec.—M. SAMUEL.

Trustees.—ISAAC ABRAHAM and six others.

The Tifereth Synagogue. P.—AARON BENJAMIN. T.—REUBEN DANIEL.

H. Sec.—NATHAN ABRAHAMS. Hazan.—DAVID SAMUEL.

The "Magen Chisdim" Prayer Hall. P.—DAVID REUBEN KORLEKAR**Charities.****The Bene Israel Benevolent Society.** (Founded 1853.)

P.—JACOB ISAAC APTEKAR, B.A., LL.B. T.—SHALOME RAHAMIM.

Sec.—B. JOSEPH. Ad.—WILHELD., Jacob Circle.

The Jewish Chevra.

Supports and repatriates the poor and destitute of the Bagdadi, Persian, and Arabic Jews. Endowed with Rs. 75,000 by Sir Jacob Sassoon, Bart.
H. Sec.—ELLIS JUDAH.

Burial Grounds.**Parel-road** (oldest, disused).**Byculla** (for Persian, Bagdadi, and Arabic and Cochim Jews).**Belasis-road** (for Bene Israelites and Bagdadi Jews, disused).**Matoonga, Dadar** (for Ashkenazi Jews).**Mazagon** (for Bene Israelites).**Two Tanks, near Grant road** (for Bene Israelites and Bagdadi Jews, disused).

Educational Institutions.

Jacob Sassoon Free School.

Opened in April, 1903. It stands on the site of the old David Sassoon Benevolent Institution. Endowed with Rupees 300,000 by Sir Jacob E. Sassoon, Bart.

The Israelite School of the Anglo-Jewish Association.

Founded 1881, and amalgamated with the Bene Israel Schools, established in 1875 by the Bene Israel Benevolent Society for promoting Education.

P.—I. J. SAMSON, B.A., LL.B. T.—G. MOSES.

Sec.—MOSES DAVID. Ad.—Mazagon-road, Bombay.

Israelite Brotherhood. Objects, educational and social.

P.—J. S. REUBEN, B.A. T.—AARON ABRAHAM. H.Sec.—M. A. MOSES.

Israelite League. Objects, educational and social.

P.—I. J. SAMSON, B.A., LL.B. T.—A. SIMON.

Sec.—ABRAHAM MOSES, B.A.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

All-India Israelite League.

Ob.—To organise the Bene-Israel Community in India and Burmah and to work for its welfare and advancement.

P.—A. REUBEN. T.—R. ISAAC. H.Sec.—ISAAC JACOB.

The Jewish Co-operative Credit Society, Ltd.

Ob.—To encourage thrift and co-operation among its members and advancing loans to them on easy terms.

P.—AARON BENJAMIN. H.T.—R. J. EZEKIEL. H.Sec.—N. ABRAHAM.

BORLAI (*Janjira State*).

Hebrew Congregation. T.—SAMUEL MOSES SORAWKAR.

KARACHI.

Synagogue, "Magen Shalome." P.—G. SOLOMON. V.P.—A. REUBEN.

Sec. & T.—M. D. MOSES. Hazan.—DAVID MOSES MADAI.

Young Men's Hebrew Association P.—F. SOLOMON, B.A.

PANWELL (*Colaba Collectorate*).

Hebrew Congregation. Sec. and T.—MOSES SAMUEL NOWGAWKAR.

Hazan.—SOLOMON ELIJAH.

PEN (*Colaba Collectorate*).

Synagogue, Beth Elohim.

Hebrew Congregation.

Manager & T.—EZEKIEL MOSES PENKER. Hazan.—DAVID AARON.

POINAD (*Colaba Collectorate*).

Hebrew Congregation.

POONA.

Synagogue, "Ohel David." (1867) Built by the late David Sassoon.

It has a clock tower and a large compound.

M.—ELIAS ROBY. H. Sec. and T.—R. S. REUBEN.

Synagogue, "Bene Israel," Rastias Peth. P.—M. JOSEPH.
T.—I. SHALOME. H.Sec. R. SOLOMON. Hazan.—S. ELIJAH.

Charities.

Sassoon Hospital. Open to all castes and creeds. Endowed by the late Venerable David Sassoon by Rs. 188,000.

The Poona Jewish Benevolent Association, founded in 1880 for the support of the Bene Israel poor and helpless in the city of Poona and the suburbs. Sec.—M. EZEKIEL.

Educational Institution.

The Jewish Library, Rastias Peth.

REVADANDA (*Colaba Collectorate*).

Synagogue "Beth El." (Founded 1842. Rebuilt in 1877.)
Hazan. REUBEN AARON. Sec. & T.—ISAAC SOLOMON ASHTIWEER

ROHA ASHTAMI (*Colaba Collectorate*.)

Prayer Hall. T.—SASSOON AARON ASHTAMKUR.

Expenses of maintenance derived from taxation levied on occasions of family events.

THANA.

Synagogue, Shaar Hashamaim. Hazan. MOSES JOSEPH.
P.—JOSEPH BENJAMIN. T. B. SAMUEL. Sec. SAMUEL EZEKIEL.

Bengal Presidency.

Jewish population, 1,992.

CALCUTTA. Jewish population, 1,500.

Synagogue, Beth El, 26 Pollock-street.

P. M. E. GUBBAY. T. M. SOLOMON. Sec.—A. H. E. JUDAH.
Min.—A. A. TWINA.

Synagogue, Magen David, 109-110, Canning-street.

R. E. M. D. COHEN and E. M. LEVY. P.—DAVID EZRA.
T. B. N. ELIAS. H.Sec. I. J. COHEN.

Synagogue, Noveh Shalome, 9, Jackson's-lane.

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Jewish Girls' School.

Ad.—8, Pollock-street. H. Sec.—E. M. D. COHEN.

Jewish Boys' School. (For teaching of Hebrew.)

Burmah Presidency.

Jewish population, 1,024.

There are Hebrew Congregations at Rangoon and Mandalay.

Cochin State, Malabar Coast.

Jewish population, 1,175.

ATTENCAMMUL.

There are Two Hebrew Congregations.

CHENOTTA, commonly called Chandamangallum.

Hebrew Congregation. Synagogue built 1420.

Hebrew Congregation School.

COCHIN.

Synagogue, Parathesi. Built 1568. Re-built 1664. Situated 80 yards south of the Rajah's palace. Belongs to the White Jews.

Managers.—S. S. KODER and N. E. ROBY.

Kadvoobagam. Built 1150. 400 yards distant from Rajah's palace. Managed by four Trustees. Supports the poor. Belongs to the community of Black Jews.

Theckoobagam. Built 1625. 150 yards distance from Rajah's palace. Belongs to the community of Black Jews.

Trustees.—ELIAS E. MADIA and NAHAMIAH ELIJAH BAWOK.

Hebrew School in connection with the Kadvoobagam Synagogue, attended by children of that Synagogue and of Theckoobagam Synagogue.

Trustees.—ELIAS MOSES, MADIA JOSEPH, ISAAC NAHAMIA, ELIJAH SADILL ISAAC, and ELIJAH NAHAMIAH JACOB.

ERNACOLUM.

Kadvoobagam. Built 1300.

Theckoobagam. Built 1600 A.D.

Kadvoobagam Hebrew School.

MALLA.

Hebrew Congregation. Synagogue built 1400.

Hebrew Congregational School.

PAROOR (*Travancore*).

Hebrew Congregation. Synagogue built 750.

China.

HONG KONG. Jewish Population, 150.

Synagogue, "Ohel Leah." Address, 28, Robinson-road.

P.—C. S. GUBBAY. T.—D. S. EDDIE. H. Sec.—S. H. JOSEPH.

Jewish Benevolent Society, 7, Queen's-rd., Central.

P.—C. S. GUBBAY. T.—S. S. LEVY. H. S.—S. H. JOSEPH.

Arabia.

ADEN. Jewish population, 4,000.

Synagogue, Mogen Abraham, Section A Street, No. 3. (Founded by Menahem Massa 5661.)

M.—Rabbi MESHOOMER SHEMAEL NISSIM.

H. Hazan.—Haham MORI JAABEB.

Attached to this synagogue is a Beth Hamidrash, where the Talmud is studied, also the Zohar.

Time of commencement of Sabbath morning service, 5 a.m.

Synagogue, Mogen David, Section A Street, No. 3.

H. Hazan.—Haham MORI AWAD.

Synagogue, Shemael Nissim, Section A Street, No. 1.

M. & H. Hazan.—Haham NISSIM SHMUEL.

Time of commencement of Sabbath morning service, 6 a.m.

Synagogue, Farhi, Section A Street, No. 3.

Hazan.—MORI HASSAN.

Time of commencement of Sabbath morning service, 4 a.m.

Synagogue, Beth Jaakob, Section A Street, No. 3.

Synagogue, Enochs, Section A Street, No. 1.

Educational.

King George V. Jewish School, erected by Judah Manahem Messa to commemorate their Imperial Majesties visit to Aden in 1911.

The children are taught Hebrew, English, and Arabic. Number of children, 450.

Yeshiba, Orach Chaim.

Yeshiba, Peleh Yoetz.

In both Yeshiboth the four local Dayanim are the instructors.

Beth Din.

Dayanim: Mori Ishack Ishack Hacoheh, Mori Jakob Mori Mesha, Mori Abraham Yshia, Mori Sholem Jakob.

The Aden Jewish Union.

Meetings are held at the Mogen Abraham Synagogue.

Charities.

Tomchei Anijim Society.

The principal supporter of the Society is the President himself.

Miscellaneous.

There are two cemeteries. One is very old; there are some tombs in it which bear dates as far as 1,000 years.

A Zionist Society has been lately formed by the Zionist envoy, Dr. Ariel Benzion, who visited this shore, and collected £500 for the Keren Hayesod

GENERAL JEWISH STATISTICS.

JEWS IN THE WORLD.

In the absence of more definite and up-to-date statistics, the Jewish population of the world is now set forth as follows:—

Europe	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,903,864
Asia	...	...	...	...	...	...	570,585
Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	392,736
America	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,572,419
Australasia	...	...	...	...	...	...	19,415
Grand Total*							<u>15,459,019</u>

Jewish Population of the Various Countries of the World

Abyssinia	...	...	...	...	50,000
Aden	...	...	...	...	3,747
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	18,135
Algeria	...	...	...	...	70,271
Arabia ...	...	...	...	...	25,000
Argentina	...	...	...	...	100,000
Armenia	...	...	...	...	3,787
Australasia	...	...	...	...	19,415
Austria	...	...	...	...	350,000
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	...	25,000
Belgium	...	...	...	...	44,000
Bokhara and Khiva	...	...	...	...	1,000
Brazil ...	...	...	...	...	3,000
Bulgaria	...	...	...	...	40,000
Canada	...	...	...	...	150,000
Central Lithuania	...	...	...	...	96,000
Chili ...	...	...	...	...	3,300
China ...	...	...	...	...	1,000
Cuba ...	...	...	...	...	4,000
Curacao	...	...	...	...	558
Cyprus	...	...	...	...	110
Czecho-Slovakia	...	...	...	...	368,970
Danzig...	...	...	...	...	3,000
Denmark	...	...	...	...	5,164
Egypt	...	...	...	...	50,000
Estonia	...	...	...	...	7,500
Far Eastern Republic	...	...	...	...	60,000
Finland	...	...	...	...	2,000
Fiume ...	...	...	...	...	1,000
France	...	...	...	...	150,000
Georgia	...	...	...	...	25,000
Germany	...	...	...	...	540,000
Gibraltar	...	...	...	...	1,300
Great Britain	...	...	...	...	297,000
Greece	...	...	...	...	88,300

Jewish Population of the various Countries of the World.—(Continued.)

Hong Kong	...	...	...	...	150
Hungary	...	...	...	...	498,913
India ...	...	...	...	...	20,980
Italy ...	...	...	...	...	57,000
Jamaica	...	...	...	...	1,250
Japan ...	...	...	...	...	1,000
Latvia...	...	...	...	...	100,000
Lithuania	...	...	...	...	240,000
Luxemburg	...	...	...	...	1,270
Malta ...	...	...	...	...	35
Mesopotamia	...	...	...	...	87,488
Mexico	...	...	...	...	8,972
Morocco	...	...	...	...	100,000
Netherlands	...	...	...	...	106,409
Norway	...	...	...	...	1,000
Palestine†	...	...	...	...	81,263
Persia	...	...	...	...	40,000
Poland...	...	...	...	...	3,716,010
Portugal	...	...	...	...	1,000
Rumania	...	...	...	...	950,000
Russia (in Europe)	...	...	...	...	...
North Central and East Russia	...	...	...	...	127,123
West Russia...	...	...	...	...	348,313
White Russia	...	...	...	...	206,921
Ukraine	...	...	...	...	2,375,000
Saar Region	...	...	...	...	5,000
Serb-Croat-Slovene State	...	...	...	...	64,159
Siberia...	...	...	...	...	40,000
Spain ...	...	...	...	...	4,000
Straits Settlement	...	...	...	...	635
Surinam (Dutch Guiana)	...	...	...	...	778
Syria ...	...	...	...	...	26,500
Sweden	...	...	...	...	6,112
Switzerland	...	...	...	...	20,955
Tripoli...	...	...	...	...	12,000
Tunis ...	...	...	...	...	50,465
Turkestan	...	...	...	...	40,000
Turkey in Asia	...	...	...	...	78,000
Turkey in Europe	...	...	...	...	80,000
Union of South Africa	...	...	...	...	60,000
United States	...	...	...	...	3,300,000
Uruguay	...	...	...	...	150
Venezula	...	...	...	...	411

Jewish Population of the Chief Cities of the World
(Excluding the British Isles).

EUROPE.

Antwerp	...	...	...	...	22,000
Berdichev	...	...	...	...	47,000
Berlin ...	...	...	...	...	142,000
Brussels	...	...	...	...	20,000
Bucharest	...	...	...	...	42,374
Constantinople	...	...	...	...	65,000
Czernowitz	...	...	...	...	40,000
Dwinsk	...	...	...	...	12,776

Jewish Population of the Chief Cities of the World (excluding the British Isles).—(Continued.)

Genoa ...	...	...	...	...	3,000
Ghomel ...	...	...	...	...	30,320
Gibraltar ...	...	...	...	...	1,300
Kiev ...	...	...	...	...	144,524
Leipzig ...	...	...	...	...	6,170
Lemberg ...	...	...	...	...	76,890
Libau ...	...	...	...	...	10,000
Lisbon ...	...	...	...	...	400
Lublin ...	...	...	...	...	45,000
Milan ...	...	...	...	...	4,500
Minsk ...	...	...	...	...	67,599
Paris ...	...	...	...	...	60,000
Petrograd ...	...	...	...	...	23,594
Plovdiv-Philippoli ...	...	...	...	...	7,000
Rezhitza ...	...	...	...	...	5,000
Riga ...	...	...	...	...	20,768
Rome ...	...	...	...	...	11,000
Rus-Roustchouk ...	...	...	...	...	5,000
Salonika ...	...	...	...	...	60,000
Sofia ...	...	...	...	...	20,000
Trieste ...	...	...	...	...	4,000
Turin ...	...	...	...	...	5,000
Vienna ...	...	...	...	...	300,000
Wilna ...	...	...	...	...	64,000

AFRICA.

Alexandria ...	...	...	...	...	29,207
Cairo ...	...	...	...	...	24,885
Cape Town ...	...	...	...	...	6,800
Fez ...	...	...	...	...	11,000
Johannesburg ...	...	...	...	...	12,000
Mogador ...	...	...	...	...	12,000
Tangier ...	...	...	...	...	10,000
Tunis ...	...	...	...	...	50,000

ASIA.

Aden ...	...	...	...	...	4,000
Bagdad ...	...	...	...	...	45,000
Damascus ...	...	...	...	...	12,000
Hebron ...	...	...	...	...	1,200
Ispahan ...	...	...	...	...	6,000
Jaffa ...	...	...	...	...	8,500
Jerusalem ...	...	...	...	...	55,000
Safed ...	...	...	...	...	12,500
Tiberias ...	...	...	...	...	7,000

AMERICA.

Baltimore ...	...	...	...	...	60,000
Boston ...	...	...	...	...	77,500
Cincinnati ...	...	...	...	...	25,000
Chicago ...	...	...	...	...	225,000
Cleveland ...	...	...	...	...	100,000
Detroit ...	...	...	...	...	50,000
Montreal ...	...	...	...	...	42,817
Newark ...	...	...	...	...	55,000
New York ...	...	...	...	...	1,500,000

Jewish Population of the Chief Cities of the World (excluding the British Isles).—(Continued.)

Philadelphia	...	...	...	200,000
Pittsburg	...	...	...	60,000
San Francisco	...	...	...	30,000
St. Louis	...	...	...	60,000
Toronto	...	...	...	38,000
Winnipeg	...	...	...	13,473

AUSTRALIA.

Melbourne	5,500
Perth	2,200
Sydney	6,500

WEST INDIES.

Kingston, Jamaica	1,250
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INDIA.

Bombay	10,739
Calcutta	1,600

Table of Ratios of Jewish to Total Population in the Principal Cities and Towns of the British Isles.

	Jewish Population.	Total Population.	Percentage of Jewish to Total Population.
Leeds ...	25,000	458,320	05.49
Manchester ...	32,000	730,551	04.37
London (Greater) ...	175,000	7,119,704	02.35
Brynmawr ...	135	8,062	01.67
Newcastle ...	4,000	274,955	01.45
Glasgow ...	15,000	1,034,174	01.45
Sunderland ...	2,000	159,100	01.25
Stroud ...	100	8,561	01.16
Dublin ...	3,500	309,272	01.13
Cardiff ...	2,225	260,262	01.11
Brighton ...	1,575	142,427	01.10
Hull ...	2,500	287,013	00.87
Liverpool ...	7,000	863,118	00.87
Llanelly ...	300	36,504	00.82
Southport ...	550	76,644	00.71
North Shields ...	40	5,737	00.69
Tredegar ...	175	25,105	00.69
Birmingham ...	6,000	919,438	00.65
Aberavon ...	99	15,370	00.64
Swansea ...	1,000	157,561	00.60
Southend ...	600	106,021	00.56
Middlesbro' ...	700	181,103	00.53

Table of Ratios of Jewish to Total Population in the Principal Cities and Towns of the British Isles. -(Continued.)

	Jewish Population	Total Population	Percentage of Jewish to Total Population
Sheffield	2,462	490,724	00·50
Merthyr Tydvil	400	80,161	00·49
Durham	86	17,329	00·49
Grimsby	400	82,329	00·48
Edinburgh	2,000	420,264	00·47
Cork	350	76,632	00·45
Inverness	108	24,614	00·43
Rhyl	55	13,398	00·41
Limerick	150	38,085	00·39
Belfast	1,200	315,492	00·38
Bangor	40	11,032	00·36
Hanley	240	66,255	00·36
Wrexham	69	19,002	00·36
Gateshead	450	124,514	00·36
Ramsgate	130	36,560	00·35
Blackpool	340	99,640	00·34
Portsmouth	800	247,343	00·32
Pontypridd	150	47,171	00·31
Newport (Mon.)	250	92,369	00·27
Bradford	750	285,979	00·26
Abertillery	100	38,805	00·25
South Shields	300	116,667	00·25
Chatham	100	42,665	00·23
Stockport	280	123,315	00·22
Ebbw Vale	80	35,383	00 20
Nottingham	650	262,658	00·20
Plymouth	400	209,857	00·19
Bristol	675	377,061	00·17
Southampton	266	160,997	00·16
Cambridge	100	59,262	00·16
Aberdare	90	55,010	00·16
Stockton-on-Tees	100	64,150	00·15
Coventry	200	128,205	00·15
Londonderry	50	32,300	00·15
Blackburn	200	126,630	00·15
Wolverhampton	150	102,373	00·14
Waterford	37	27,464	00·13
Darlington	82	65,866	00·12
Barrow-in-Furness	94	74,254	00·12
Norwich	133	120,653	00·11
Dover	40	39,985	00·10
Aldershot	30	28,756	00·10
Derby	140	129,836	00·10
Barry Dock	36	38,927	00·09
Preston	112	117,426	00·09
West Hartlepool	60	68,689	00·08
Leicester	200	234,190	00·08
Dudley	50	55,908	00·08
Yarmouth	50	60,710	00·08
Northampton	70	90,923	00·07
York	60	82,282	00·07
Birkenhead	100	145,592	00·06

Table of Ratios of Jewish to Total Population in the Principal Cities and Towns of the British Isles.—(Continued).

	Jewish Population	Total Population	Percentage of Jewish to Total Population
Dundee	100	168,315	00·06
Exeter	37	59,608	00·06
Huddersfield	45	110,120	00·04
Aberdeen	56	158,963	00·03
Oldham	54	145,001	00·03
Tonypandy	180		
Add for towns not enumerated..	1,564		
Total	297,000	45,300,000	00·65

Table of Ratios of Jewish to Total Population in the entire British Empire.

	Jewish Population.	Total Population.	Percentage of Jewish to Total Population.
United Kingdom	297,000		
Gibraltar, Cyprus and Malta ...	1,445		
India	20,980		
Canada	150,000		
Jamaica	1,200		
South and East Africa	60,000		
Egypt	50,000		
Australasia	19,415		
Total	600,040	440,000,000	00·13

NOTES TO FOREGOING PAGES.

* Mr. Davis Trietsch's estimate of the Jewish population of the world (1922) is, as detailed in the previous issue of the "Jewish Year Book," 17,073,000, which totally disagrees with the calculations of the American Bureau of Jewish Social Research, on which our own figures are largely based. The Bureau's figures in the "American Jewish Year Book" are 15,393,815. Our figures are 10,500 more for Europe, 40,000 more for Canada, and 13,000 more for South Africa.

† The Colonial Office gives 84,000 Jews for Palestine, 589,000 Moslems, and 73,000 Christians, out of a total population of 746,000. The *Jewish Chronicle* (Sep. 28th, 1923) gives 83,794 Jews out of a total of 757,182—11 per cent. of the entire population.

‡ These are the figures for 1918. The 1920 figures are 1,643,012.

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Aptekar, Jacob Isaac, B.A., LL.B. Editor of the *Friend of Israel*, Bombay. Pleader, High Court, and Communal Worker. *Ad.*—2, Pirkhanst., New Nagpada, Byculla.

Aschkenasy, S. *Communal Worker.* President, Manchester Old Hebrew Congregation and Manchester Orphan Aid Society. V.P. Home for Aged and Needy Jews. *Ad.*—143, Chootham Hill-rd., Manchester.

Astrinsky, Rev. J. L. *Rabbi, New Central Synagogue, Leeds.*

d'Avigdor-Goldsmid, Osmond Elim, M.A., LL.B., J.P., D.L. *Communal Worker.* President, Anglo-Jewish Association. V.P., Jews' Free School, Treas., Jewish War Memorial Fund. Vice-Pres., Deputies of British Jews, Council, Jewish Colonisation Association. Alderman, Kent C.C. Member, Kent T.F.A. *Ad.*—47, Hans-pl., S.W. 1, and Somerhill, Tonbridge.

Bach, Rev. Joshua. *Precentor, Portsmouth Synagogue.*

Barnett, Rev. Arthur, B.A., H.C.F. Minister, Bristol Hebrew Congregation. *Ad.*—59, Zetland-rd., Redland, Bristol.

Barnett, Lionel D., M.A., D.Lit. *Librarian and Communal Worker.* Keeper of the Department of Oriental Printed Books and MSS. in the British Museum. Lecturer in Indian History, School of Oriental Studies, London. *Ad.*—8, Royal-cres., Holland-park-ave., W. 11.

Battersea Lady. *Communal Worker.* Vice-President and Hon. Secretary, Jewish Association for the Protection of Girls and Women. *Ad.*—10, Connaught-pl., Hyde Pk., W. 2.

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- Behrens, Harold L.** *Communal Worker, Manchester.* President, Jewish Board of Guardians, Jewish Society for the Protection of Girls and Women, Manchester Jews' School, and Jewish Lads' Club. *Ad.*—Swettenham Hall, near Congleton, Cheshire.
- Behrens, Mrs. Harold L.** *Communal Worker, Manchester.* Pres. Manchester Jewish Girls' Club and Swettenham Women's Institute. Chairman, Darbishire House, Hostel for Educated Women Workers, and of School Managers, Delamere Fresh Air Home and School. Hon. Sec., Ladies' Committee, Manchester Jews' School. *Ad.*—Swettenham Hall, near Congleton, Cheshire.
- Behrmann, Harris Abraham.** *South African Communal Worker.* *Ad.*—25, Venmere-rd., Yeoville, Johannesburg.
- Belasco, Rev. George S.** *Minister, Ramsgate Montefiore Endowment Synagogue.* Author of "God of our Fathers" (Sermons) and other works. *Ad.*—Temple Cottage, Ramsgate.
- Belisha, Albert I.** *Communal Worker.* Chairman, Appeal and Publicity Committee, Jewish War Memorial. Ex-Warden, West London Synagogue. *Ad.*—79, Avenue-rd., N.W. 8
- Benas, Bertram B., B.A., LL.B.** *Communal Worker, Liverpool.* Barrister-at-Law. Author of works and articles on Jewish and legal subjects, and music. President, Liverpool Literary and Scientific Society (1923) and Union of Jewish Literary Societies. *Ad.*—13, Castle st., Liverpool
- Benatar, David, B.Sc., B. Eng.** *Colonial Government Surveyor.* *Ad.*—Bay View, Rodger's-road, Gibraltar.
- Bendas, Rev. Hirsh Meyer.** *Administrator and Secretary, Yeshivah Etz Chaim, London.* Formerly Minister, Old Hebrew Congregation, Hull. *Ad.*—Landau House, Hutchison-street, Aldgate, E.1.
- Bender, Rev. Alfred Philipp, M.A., J.P.** *Minister, Cape Town Hebrew Congregation.* Professor of Hebrew, South African College. Chair, Heb Schools, Cape Town. *Ad.*—Synagogue House, Cape Town.
- Benjamin, Frank D.** *Communal Worker.* Treasurer, United Synagogue, Union of Hebrew and Religion Classes. *Ad.*—16, Dawson-pl., W. 2.
- Benjamin, Lewis S.** ("Lewis Melville"). *Author of "Life of Thackeray,"* Biographies of the Four Georges, "Bath under Beau Nash" Editor of Thackeray's works. *Ad.*—"Salcombe," Harpenden, Herts.
- Benjamin, Maurice.** *Secretary, Jewish Board of Guardians.* Hon. Secretary, Great Garden st. Talmud Torah. *Ad.*—36, Avenue-mans, Finchley-rd., N.W. 3
- Bensusan, Samuel Levy.** *Journalist.* A Justice of the Peace for Essex. Formerly Editor of the *Jewish World*. Author of "Morocco," and other works. Adviser to Publications Branch, Ministry of Agriculture, 1919-1921. *Ad.*—Little Canons, Epping, Essex.
- Bentwich, Herbert, LL.B.** *Barrister.* Editor of *Law Journal*. President Chevra Kadisha. Council, Jews' College. *Ad.*—21, Cavendish-rd West, N.W. 8
- Bentwich, Miss Margery.** *Violinist.* Translator of Dr. Rappin's "The Jews of To-Day." *Ad.*—P.O. Box 248, Jerusalem.
- Bentwich, Col. Norman.** *Attorney General, Palestinian Government.* *Ad.*—Government House, Jerusalem.

Bernberg, Joseph. *Educationist.* Principal, South London Jewish Schools. Hon. Sec., Attendance Committee, J.R.E.B. Secretary, Jewish Branch of the Children's Country Holidays Fund. Ad.—11, Linthorpe-rd., Stamford-hill, N.16

Black, I. I. (Ish Montenegro.) *Hebraist.* Author of "The Paths of Judaism in England," and various literary works in Hebrew periodicals. Ad.—138, Crown-st. Liverpool

Blackman, Philip, C.T., Int.B.Sc., F.C.S. *Schoolmaster.* L.C.C. Day Schools. Has carried out original scientific research in Theoretical and Practical Chemistry, and is the author of many publications on the subject. Has invented several scientific apparatus. Author of several English-Yiddish works. Author of "Hebrew Self-Taught," and "English-Hebrew Modern Idiomatic Dictionary." Ex-R.E. Ad.—33a, Princess May-rd., Stoke Newington, N.16

Blackman, Rev. S. *First Reader,* South Hackney Synagogue.

Blank, Joseph E. *Communal Secretary.* Secretary, Federation of Synagogues, Federation Burial Society. Ad.—119, Farleigh-rd., Stoke Newington, N.16.

Blashki, Aaron, J.P. *Colonial Communal Worker.* Ex-President, Great Synagogue, Sydney, and President, Jewish Aid Society. Ad.—42, Macleay-st., Pott's Point, Sydney.

Bloch, Regina Miriam. *Authoress.* Ad.—9, Grafton-st., Piccadilly, W.1

Bloch, Rev. S. *Minister,* Tredegar Congregation. Ad.—3, Prospect-pl., Tredegar.

Blumenthal, Abraham. *Canadian Communal Worker.* Alderman, Montreal City Council (St. Louis Ward.)

Bowman, Laurence G., M.A., B.Sc. *Headmaster,* Jews' Free School, Committee of Council of Jewish Education. Ad.—39, Ashbourne-ave., Golder's Green, N.W.11

Brandon, Maj. Jocelyn. *Solicitor and Dramatist.* Ad.—64, Upper Richmond-rd., S.W.15

Brodie, Rabbi Israel, B.A., B.Litt. *Minister,* Melbourne Congregation (appointed, 1922).

Brodetsky, Dr. Selig, M.A. (Cantab.), B.Sc. Lond., F.R.A.S., A.F.R.Ae.S F Inst.P., etc. *Mathematician.* Senior Wrangler (bracketed), Cambridge, 1908. Isaac Newton Student, 1910. Ph.D., Leipsic University, 1913. Formerly Lecturer in Applied Mathematics, Bristol University. Reader in Applied Mathematics at Leeds University. Publications: "A First Course in Nomography," 1920; "Mechanical Principles of the Aeroplane," 1921. Ad.—Leeds University.

Brown, Rev. M., B.A. *Minister,* North-West London Synagogue. Formerly, Assistant Minister, East London Synagogue. Ad.—71, Caversham-rd., N.W.5

Buchler, Prof. Adolph, Ph.D. *Educationist.* Principal, Jews' College. Author of contributions to Jewish history and Talmudical literature in the *Jewish Quarterly Review* and other learned periodicals. Ad.—261, Goldhurst-terr., Hampstead, N.W.6

Bueno de Mesquita, Rev. David, B.A. *Minister,* Spanish and Portuguese Congregation, Landerdale Road Synagogue. Ad.—4, Ashworth-rd., Maida Vale, W.9

Chaikin, Rabbi Avigdor. *Chief Minister, Federation of Synagogues.* Dayan of the United Synagogue. Author of "Apologie des Juifs." "The Celebrities of the Jews," ספר ציירי רש"י and ספר כגלי הפוכרים. *Ad.*—47, White Lion-st., Norton Folgate, E. 1

Claff, Samuel A. *Communal Worker, Manchester and Southport.* *Ad.*—24b, Alexandra-rd., Southport.

Cohen, Abraham, M.A., M.D., B.Ch. (Univ. Dubl.), L.M.K.Q.C.P.I., Physician to Jewish out-patients, Metropolitan Hospital. Hon. Medical Officer to Jews' College. Late Hon. Med. Officer, Jewish Convalescent Homes, Brighton and Norwood. Senior Hon. Surg. and Hon. Physician, Metropolitan Hospital. Author, "The Vitality of the Jews, their Cosmopolitanism and Comparative Immunity from Various Diseases" (Grad. Thesis), 1882; "Influence of Circumcision in Prevention of Syphilis and other Diseases of a Purely Sympathetic Character"; "Case of Stricture of the Desophagus." *Med. Press Circ.*, 1881. *Ad.*—14, Manstone-rd., Shoot-up-Hill, N.W. 2

Cohen, Rabbi Barnet Isaac, B.A. *Minister, Sheffield Congregation.* Fellow of Jews' College. *Ad.*—12, Southgrove-road, Ecclesall-road, Sheffield.

Cohen, Rev. Dr. A., M.A., Minister, Birmingham Congregation. Formerly Minister, Higher Broughton Synagogue, Manchester. Author of "Ancient Jewish Proverbs," "Babylonian Talmud: Tractate Berakot," "Studies in Hebrew and Aramaic Lexicography." *Ad.*—32, Duchess-rd., Edgbaston, Birmingham.

Cohen, Donald H., M.A., B.C.L., Oxon. *Barrister at-Law.* Hon. Sec., Maccabeans. *Ad.*—6, Stone bldgs., Lincoln's Inn, W.C. 2

Cohen, Rabbi Francis Lyon. *Chief Minister, Sydney Great Synagogue.* President, N.S.W. Beth Din and N.S.W. Jewish Board of Education. Authority on Jewish music. Chaplain, Commonwealth Military Forces. *Ad.*—91, Macleay-st., Sydney, N.S.W.

Cohen, George. *Physician and Surgeon.* Barrister-at-law. Coroner for the Central Division of Middlesex. Freeman of the City of London. Fellow of the Royal Society of Medicine and the Medical Society of London. Formerly, Resident Physician at the National Hospital for Diseases of the Heart, London; Capt., 1st V.B. Middlesex Regt., Surgeon P. and O.; County Councillor for Middlesex. *Ad.*—461, Green lanes, Harringay, N.4

Cohen, George Alfred. *Public Worker.* Vice-Pres., Soup Kitchen. *Ad.*—71, Portland-pl., W.1

Cohen, George Judah. *Colonial Public Worker.* Ex-President, Great Synagogue, Sydney. *Ad.*—Engadine, Elizabeth Bay, Sydney

Cohen, Major J. Brunel, M.P. *Public Worker.* *Ad.*—House of Commons.

Cohen, Miss Hannah F. *Communal Worker.* *Ad.*—Albert Court, S.W.

Cohen, Rabbi Harris. *Minister, Stoke Newington Synagogue.* *Ad.*—66, Fountainne-rd., Stoke Newington, N. 16

Cohen, Harry, B.Sc., Lond. *Headmaster, Manchester Jews' School.* *Ad.*—25, Elizabeth-street, Cheetham, Manchester.

Cohen, Sir Herbert Benjamin, Bart., O.B.E., M.A. *Barrister.* Son of Sir Benjamin L. Cohen, the first Baronet. Member of various Jewish and other Committees. *Ad.*—6, King's Bench-walk, Temple, E.C. 4

Cohen, Herman, M.A. *Barrister.* Founder of the Maccabæans. Author of works on law. Fellow of University College, London. Examiner at the University of London. Late Law Lecturer in the University of Oxford. *Ad.*—New-st., Temple, E.C.4

Cohen, Isaac. *Artist.* Exhibitor at the Royal Academy. *Ad.*—Studio, 42a, Linden-gdns., Bayswater, W. 2

Cohen, Israel, B.A. *Publicist.* Contributor to the English Press on Jewish and general subjects. Author of "Zionist Work in Palestine" (1911); "Jewish Life in Modern Times" (1914); "The Rühleben Prison Camp" (1917); pamphlets on Jewish aspects of the war (1918). General Secretary, Zionist Organisation.

Cohen, Joe. *Communal Worker, Leeds.* Ex-President, Shechita Board, Kosher Kitchen, Belgrave-st. Synagogue, etc. First Jew to be elected a City Guardian. *Ad.*—17, Crimbles-street, Leeds.

Cohen, Mrs. Joe. *Communal Worker, Leeds.* Committees, various communal and general institutions. *Ad.*—17, Crimbles-st., Leeds.

Cohen, John Jacob, M.A. *Colonial Public Worker.* District Court Judge. Ex-Speaker, Legislative Assembly of New South Wales. Has filled various offices in the Great Synagogue. *Ad.*—Judges' Chambers, District Court, Sydney.

Cohen, Lazarus. *Secretary, Mizrahi Centre.* Headmaster, Dalston Talmud Torah. English representative of "Haibri" and "Hator" (Jerusalem). *Ad.*—3, Aden-grove, Stoke Newington, N.16

Cohen, Leonard L. *Communal Worker.* Ex-President, Jewish Board of Guardians. Council, United Synagogue. Vice-Pres., Council of Administration, Jewish Colonisation Association. Council, Anglo-Jewish Association. Council, League of British Jews. *Ad.*—27, Sussex-sq., Hyde Park, W.2, and Richmond House, Newmarket.

Cohen, Rev. M. M. *Minister, South Broughton Synagogue.* *Ad.*—61, Heywood-street, Cheetham, Manchester.

Cohen, Rev. M. I., B.A. *Minister, Bulawayo Congregation.*

Cohen, Philip Quas. *Public and Communal Worker, Manchester.* *Ad.*—Raynor Croft, Green Walk, Bowdon, Cheshire

Cohen, Mrs. P. Quas *Communal Worker.* *Ad.*—Raynor Croft, Green Walk, Bowdon, Cheshire.

Cohen, Sir Robert Waley, K.B.E. *Communal Worker.* Vice-President, United Synagogue. Founder of Jewish War Memorial Scheme, President, Education Aid Society, and Central Council for the Welfare of Jewish Members of the Forces. *Ad.*—Caen Wood Towers, Highgate, N. 6

Cohen, Walter H. *Communal Worker.* *Ad.*—"Amersfort," Berkhamsted, Berks.

Coleman, Rev. A. B. *Chazan, Prince's Road Synagogue, Liverpool.*—*Ad.*—27, Mulgrave-st., Liverpool.

Cooper, Rev. H. *Minister and Hon. Secretary, Bloomsbury Synagogue.* *Ad.*—40, Lambs Conduit-st., Bloomsbury, W.C. 1

Coplands, Myer, M.D. *Scientist.* *Ad.*—86, Morehead-mans., Elgin-ave., W.9

Coplands, Eli, M.D. *Surgeon.* House Surgeon, Bolingbroke Hospital, Wandsworth Common. *Ad.*—146, Lavender-hill, S.W. 11

- Coplans, Joseph Moses.** *Medical Practitioner.* Senior Dental Surgeon, Belgian Army Medical Service. *Ad.*—4A, Portman-mans., W. 1.
- Coplans, Samuel H., L.D.S., R.C.S. (Lond.).** *Dental Surgeon.* *Ad.*—Carlow House, Victoria-rd., Woodstock, Cape Town.
- Costa, Gabriel.** *Journalist and Communal Worker.* Author (1915) of "Jews and the War." *Ad.*—28, Linthorpe-rd., Stamford-hill, N. 16
- Cotton, Aaron.** *Communal Worker.* *Ad.*—5, Wellington-road, Bournemouth (late of Birmingham).
- Cotton, Miss F. E.** *Secretary,* Birmingham Hebrew Congregation *Ad.*—Singer's-hill, Birmingham.
- Cotton, Ephraim H.** *Communal Worker, South Africa.* Justice of the Peace, Member of the City Council, School Board, Provincial Hospital Board; Vice-Chairman, P. E. Child Welfare Society; Government Nominee P. E. Juvenile Advisory Board; Chairman, Municipal Housing Committee; President, Hebrew Congregation, etc. *Ad.*—Strand, Port Elizabeth.
- Cowen, Joseph.** *Communal Worker.* Ex-President, English Zionist Federation. Director, *Jewish Chronicle, Ltd.* Member of Zionist Commission to Palestine. *Ad.*—21b, Cadogan-gdns., S.W.
- Cowen, Sir Frederic H.** *Musician.* Doctor of Music, University of Cambridge and University of Edinburgh. Knighted, 1911. *Ad.*—18, Regent's-st., Park-rd., N.W. 1
- Cowen, Marcus W., B.A. and M.B. (Lond.), M.R.C.S. (Eng.), (L.R.C.P. (Lond)).** *Physician and Surgeon.* *Ad.*—1, Amburst-park, N. 16
- Cowen, Percy.** *Communal Secretary and Journalist.* Secretary, S.A. Jewish Board of Deputies, United South African Jewish Relief Fund, Hebrew High School, etc. *Ad.* 162-3, New Stock Exchange, Box 4,440, Johannesburg, S.A.
- Daiches, Rabbi Israel Hyam.** *Beth Hamedrash Haagodei Congregation, Leeds.* President, Association for Furthering Traditional Judaism in Great Britain. *Ad.*—6, Brunswick-st., Leeds.
- Daiches, Rabbi Dr. Salis.** *Rabbi and Minister, Edinburgh Hebrew Congregation.* Pres., Scottish Zionist Council. Council, Eng. Zionist Fed. Rabbinical Diploma, 1912. Author of works on Philosophy. Formerly Minister, Sunderland Congregation. *Ad.* 6, Millerfield-pl., Edinburgh.
- Daiches, Rabbi Dr. Samuel.** *Barrister-at-Law, Hebraist and Assyriologist.* Lecturer in Biblical Exegesis, Talmud, Codes & Homiletics, Jews' College. Author of numerous works and Homiletics on Assyriological, Biblical-Babylonian and Talmudical-Babylonian subjects and Biblical interpretation. *Ad.*—25, Cavenish rd., Brondesbury, N.W. 6
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- Davies, Rev. Coleman.** *Reader and Secretary, Stoke Newington Synagogue.* *Ad.*—4, Farleigh rd., Stoke Newington, N. 16
- Davis, David Montague.** *Composer.* Choirmaster, New West End Synagogue. Editor of works on Jewish music. *Ad.*—7, Gloucester walk, Kensington, W. 8
- Davis, David, L.C.C., J.P.** *Public Worker.* Ward Clerk Portoken Ward. Chairman, "Medical Service" Sub Committee of the National Health Insurance Committee for County of London. Trustee of Camden Charities

(Kensington) and Aldgate Freedom Foundation (City). *Ad.*—Warwick-dene, W. 5

Davis, Ernest Lawton. *Colonial Public and Communal Worker.* *Ad.*—Nestali, Potts Point, Sydney.

Davis, Edward Pinder, J.P., LL.B. *Solicitor.* Ex-Warden, Central Synagogue. Ex-Chairman, St. Marylebone Bench. Solicitor, Jews' Hospital and Orphan Asylum. Hon. Solicitor to Hayes Industrial School and Park House Reformatory. *Ad.*—7, Cavendish-rd., Regent's-pk., N.W.2

Davis, Alderman Henry E., J.P. *Municipal Worker.* Five times Mayor of Gravesend. Decorated by the President of the French Republic and by the Emperor of Japan. *Ad.*—Gravesend.

Davis, Israel, M.A. *Barrister.* Author of "Jews in Roumania," "Sir Moses Montefiore," reprinted from the *Times*, and "Jews" (Modern) in "Encyclopædia Britannica," 9th edition, etc. Chairman Board of Directors. *Jewish Chronicle*, Ltd. *Ad.*—6, King's Bench-walk, Temple, E.C.

Davis, Samuel. Headmaster, Bayswater Jewish Schools. *Ad.*—132, Brondesbury-villas, N.W.6

De Bear, Bernard. Authority on shorthand and commercial education. Managing Director, The De Bear's Schools, Ltd. *Ad.*—165, Finchley-rd., London, N.W.3

De Costa, Mrs. Ethel, B., LL.B. *Lawyer.* Called to the Bar of the Supreme Court of New Zealand in 1897.

De Frece, Sir Walter, M.P. *Politician.* *Ad.*—11b, Portland-pl., W.1

Desart, Countess Dowager of. *Communal Worker.* Member, Union of Jewish Women, Jewish Association for the Protection of Girls and Women, Ladies' Committee, Jews' Temporary Shelter, Vice-President, Montefiore House Industrial School for Jewish Girls. Has received the Freedom of the City of Kilkenny. *Ad.*—Aut Even, Talbotts Inch, Kilkenny, Ireland.

De Villiers, John Abraham Jacob, F.R.G.S. *Deputy Keeper, Printed Books Dept., and Officer in Charge of Maps, British Museum.* Hon. Secretary Hakhiyt Society. Hon. Member, Netherlands Geographical and Historical Societies. Treas., Anglo-Batavian Society. Governor, Bedford College for Women. Council, Liberal Jewish Synagogue and Maccabeans. Assisted at Foreign Office in Boundary Arbitrations, 1896-1901. Commercial Attaché at the Hague, 1914-15. Represents South Africa on London University Committee for Promotion of Dutch Studies. *Ad.*—Cleveland, Maidenhead.

Devons, Rev. I. *Minister, Hanley Congregation.*

Deyong, L. *Communal Worker.* Warden, Great Synagogue. *Ad.*—16, Woodchurch-rd., N.W.6

Diamond, J. *Communal Worker.* President, Yeshiva Share Torah. *Ad.*—30a, Commercial-rd., E.1

Doniach, A. S., B.Lit. (Oxon). *Hebraist and Arabist.* *Ad.*—56, Minster-rd., West Hampstead, N.W. 2, and Wadham Coll., Oxford.

Drukker, Rev. E., B.A. *Minister, Jesmond Synagogue, Newcastle-on-Tyne.* *Ad.*—21, Lyndhurst-ave., West Jesmond.

Dulberg Joseph, J.P., M.D., LL.D. President, Manchester Jewish Working Men's Club. Formerly Physician, Manchester Jewish Hospital. Author of medical works. Neurologist to Western Command Discharge Centre. *Ad.*—8, Kensington-ave., Victoria-pk., Manchester.

- Duparc, Jack I. M.** *Secretary, Liberal Jewish Synagogue, and Jewish Religious Union.*
- Duparc, Morris.** *Journalist. Secretary, Anglo-Jewish Association. Assistant Editor, Jewish Chronicle and Jewish World. Ad.—9, Grove-rd., Willesden Green, N.W.2*
- Duschinsky, Dr. C.** *Theological Writer. Formerly Rabbi in Moravia. Author of "The Rabbinate of the Great Synagogue, London, from 1756 to 1812," "Toledoth Jacob," etc. Ad.—257, Goldhurst-terr., N.W. 6*
- Dutch, Henry, M.D., M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., Lond., L.M. (Dublin).** *Physician. Major R.A.M.C. F.D. Counsellor, City of Westminster. Fellow, Royal Society of Medicine. Late Principal Medical Officer, Jewish Lads' Brigade. Ad.—8, Berkeley-st., Berkeley-sq., W.1*
- Easterman, A. L., M.A., LL.B.** *Communal Worker. Ad.—33a, Gordon-st, Glasgow.*
- Eder, Dr. M. D.** *Physician. Representative of the Union the Zionist Commission for Palestine. Ad.—37, Wolbeck-st., W.1*
- Eichholz, Alfred, C.B.E., M.A., M.D., B.Ch.** *Communal Worker. Chief Medical Inspector, Board of Education. Chairman, Central Committee for Education. Member of Executive, Jewish War Memorial. Vice-President, Jewish Religious Education Board, Union of Hebrew and Religion Classes. Ad.—47, Addison-gdns., W.14*
- Eichholz, Mrs.** *Communal Worker. President, Union of Jewish Women. Member of Council, Jewish Religious Education Board, Jewish War Memorial; Executive, Union of Hebrew and Religion Classes; Committee of Jewish Sick Room Helps and Maternity Home; Vice-President, West Central Girls' Club, and Beatrice Girls' Club. Ad.—47, Addison-gdns., W.14*
- Emanuel, Alfred Edward Lewis, M.A. (Oxon.), I.C.S., Bombay.** *Collector of Dharwar, Kanara, India.*
- Emanuel, Charles Herbert Lewis, M.A. (Oxon).** *Communal Worker. Solicitor and Secretary, Jewish Board of Deputies. Member of Jewish Committees. Ad.—2, St. John's-gdns., W.11*
- Emanuel, Frank L.** *Artist. Exhibitor at the Royal Academy and Paris Salon. Member of Jewish Committees. Ad.—3, St. John's-gdns., W.11*
- Emanuel, J. G., M.D., B.S., B.Sc. (Lond.), M.R.C.S. (Eng.), F.R.C.P. (Lond.), M.B., Ch.B. (Birmingham).** *Consulting Physician. Capt., R.A.M.C.T. Hon. Physician to Queen's Hospital and Consulting physician to Children's Hospital, Birmingham. Ad.—17, Newhall st., Birmingham*
- Emanuel, Samuel Henry, K.C., B.A., LL.D.** *Barrister and Communal Worker. Treasurer, United Synagogue. Chairman of Jews' College Council. Recorder of Winchester. Ad.—1, Temple-gardens, E.C.4*
- Epstein, Jacob.** *Sculptor. Ad.—23, Guilford st., W.C.1*
- Epstein, M., M.A., Ph.D.** *Economist and Communal Worker. Editor, "Statesman's Year Book." Translator of Sombart's "The Jews and Modern Capitalism." Ex-Secretary, Jewish Historical Society. Ad.—6, Milverton rd., Brondesbury, N.W.6*
- Erulkar, Abraham Solomon, M.D.** *Ad.—Saransati Villa, New Gamdevi, Bombay.*
- Erulkar, D. S., B.A.** *Barrister. Editor, The Israelite, Bombay. Ad.—Kazrani-bldg., New Nagpada-rd., Byculla.*
- Esterson, Rev. W.** *Minister and Secretary, Hambro's Synagogue. Ad.—41, Fouldeu-rd., Stoke Newington, N.16*

Ezekiel, B. S., B.A. *Indian Communal Worker and Educationalist.* Ad.—152, Argyle-rd., Prince's Dock, Bombay.

Ezekiel, Ezekiel Moses, B.A., LL.B. *Hebrew Teacher, Bombay.* Hebrew Examiner, Bombay University. Ad. 18, Israel-st., Mandvi, Bombay.

Ezekiel, Moses, B.A., B.Sc. *Indian Scientist.* Ad. — Ferguson College, Poona, Bombay Presidency.

Ezra, N. E. B. *Editor, "Israel's Messenger," Shanghai.*

Falk, Rev. L. A. *Reader, Great Synagogue, Sydney, N.S.W.*

Fassenfeld, Rev. P. *First Reader, Dalston Synagogue.*

Feldman, Rabbi Asher, B.A. *Dynan of the United Synagogue.* Member of various Educational Committees. Ad. —The Beth Hamedrash, Mulberry-st., E., & "Mount View," 472, Seven Sisters-rd., Finsbury Park, N.4

Feldman, William Moses, M.D., B.S. (Lond.). *Pædiatric Physician and Lecturer on Child Physiology.* Author of "The Principles of Ante-Natal and Post-Natal Child Physiology," "The Jewish Child," and numerous other books and papers in various medical and scientific journals. Ad.—31, New Cavendish-st., W. 1, and 875, Finchley-rd., Golders Green, N. W. 11

Feldman, Isaac. *Communal Worker.* President, Brick Lane Talmud Torah Classes. Member of many Committees. Ad. —Osborn House, Osborn-st. E.1

Ferber, Rabbi H. *Rabbi of the West End Hebrew Congregation Talmud Torah and Bikkur Cholim.* Founder and principal Rabbi of the Amalgamated Synagogues, "Chesed V'Ameth." Ad. —14, Manette-st., Soho, W.1

Fersht, B. A. *Communal Secretary.* Secretary, Jewish War Memorial. Ad.—54, Marchmont-st., W.C. 1

Finburgh, Samuel, J.P. *Communal Worker, Manchester.* Councillor for Albert Park Ward, Salford. Past-Pres., Manchester Shechita Board and Higher Broughton Congregation Ad.—Lyndhurst, Broughton Park.

Fink, Hon. Theodore. *Politician* Has been a member of the Legislative Assembly of Victoria in several successive Parliaments, and has acted as President of various Royal Commissions. Cited before the Legislative Assembly to receive the thanks of Parliament for services to education. Ad.—352, Collins-st., Melbourne.

Fox, Charles, M.A. *Educationalist.* Lecturer on Education and Psychology, Training College for Schoolmasters. Ad. —Warkworth House, Cambridge.

Fox, Dr. J. Samuel. *Educationalist.* Principal, Aria College. Author of various works in Hebrew, German, and English. Ad. 10, Victoria-rd. North, Southsea.

Frampton, Rev. S., B.A. *Minister, Liverpool Old Hebrew Congregation.* Lecturer in Hebrew, Liverpool Board of Biblical Studies. Author of "Joshua: An Annotated Hebrew Text." Ad.—6, Croxteth-grove, Sefton-park, Liverpool.

Frank, Leopold. *Communal Worker.* Senior Vice-President, Union of Hebrew and Religion Classes. A founder of the Chevra Kadisha. Ad.—49, Westbourne-terr., W.2

Frank, Miss Helena. *Communal Worker.* Translator of works from Yiddish. Ad.—14, Denbigh-pl., S.W. 1

Franklin, Arthur Ellis, J.P. *Communal Worker.* Vice-President, Board of Guardians. Chair, Sir Moses Montefiore Testimonial Fund. Trustee of Joel Emanuel Almshouses. Chair, Mansion House Council on Health

- and Housing. Trustee of Controlled War Charities. *Id.* 35, Porchesterterr., W. 2, and Chartridge Lodge, Chesham, Bucks.
- Franklin, Mrs. Arthur E.** *Communal Worker.* Member of the Bucks Local Education Authority. President, Jewish Mothers Welcome and Infant Welfare Centre. Member of other Jewish Committees. *Ad.* 35, Porchester terr., W. 2, and Chartridge Lodge, Chesham, Bucks.
- Franklin, Ernest Louis, J.P.** *Public and Communal Worker.* President, Home for Aged Jews, and Jewish Branch, Children's Country Holidays Fund. *Ad.*—50, Porchester-terr., W. 2
- Franklin, Hon. Mrs. Ernest L.** *Public Worker.* Hon. Organising Secretary, Parents' National Educational Union. Member of Executive of National Council of Women. Member of Board of Management of Liberal Jewish Synagogue and Jewish Religious Union. Vice Chairman of South London Hospital and many other social and philanthropic bodies. *Ad.* 50, Porchester-terr., W. 2
- Franklin, Mrs. F. S.** *Communal Worker.* *Id.*—44, Lancaster Gate.
- Franklin, Leonard Benjamin, O.B.E., M.P.** *Communal Worker & Politician.* Barrister at Law, Inner Temple, Lincoln's Inn. *Ad.* 32, Hyde Park-gdns., W., and the Grange, Goudhurst, Kent.
- Fredman, Alderman Myer, J.P.** *Public Worker.* President, Plymouth Hebrew Congregation. Mayor of Devonport, 1911-12. *Id.* Devonport.
- Freedman, Rev. D. I., B.A., H.C.F.** *Minister, Perth Congregation, Western Australia.* President, Western Australia Jewish Territorial Organisation. Formerly Jewish Chaplain to the Australian Imperial Forces. *Ad.*—"Phintias," Perth, W. A.
- Freeman, Samuel, J.P.** *Communal Worker, Ireland.* *Ad.*—"Strathavon," Fortwilliam-pk., Belfast.
- Friedenson, Arthur.** *Artist.* *Ad.*—Runswick Bay, Hudderswell, Yorks.
- Friedlander, Arthur Meyer, A.R.C.M.** *Musician.* Professor of Singing, London College of Music. *Id.*—88, Sutherland av., W. 2
- Fyne, Rev. Simon.** *Rabbi, Adath Yeshuran, Ottawa.* *Ad.*—140, Osgood-st., Ottawa, Ontario, Canada.
- Gaster, Dr. Anghel.** *Physician.* Treasurer, Jewish Hospital Association. Physician to the Kensington and Fulham General Hospital. Contributions to the study of the Etiology of Croup and Infectious Pneumonia, and Consumption among Jews. *Id.* 51, Harley st., W. 1
- Gaster, Leon.** *Consulting Electrical Engineer.* Editor of "The Illuminating Engineer." *Ad.*—32, Victoria-st., S.W. 1
- Gaster, Rabbi Moses, Ph.D.** *Formerly Haham, Spanish and Portuguese Congregation.* Exiled from Roumania, 1880. Ex President, English Zionist Federation, Jewish Historical Society, and English Folklore Society, a Vice-President, Anglo-Jewish Association. Helester Lecturer at Oxford, 1886 and 1891. Principal of Judith Montefiore College, Ramsgate, 1891-6. Author of a new edition of the Sephardi Prayer Book, a History of the Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue in Bevis Marks, and of numerous works on Oriental and Roumanian subjects. Decorated by the King of Roumania. *Ad.*—"Mizpah," 193, Maida Vale, W. 9
- Geffen, Rev. Lionel, H.C.F.** *Rabbi, New West End Synagogue.* Promoted the establishment of kosher kitchens and Jewish wards in Brompton and Cancer Hospitals. *Id.*—2, Dawson pl., Bayswater, W. 2
- Ginsberg, Rabbi, B.A., A.K.C.** *Minister, Richmond and Associate Synagogue* (appointed 1923). Lecturer in Rabbinics, King's College. *Ad.* Parkshot, Richmond

- licenstein, Prof. Henry.** *Scriptor.* Ad.—112, Haverstock Hill.
- oldberg, Philip.** *Secretary, United Synagogue.* Ad.—
- oldbloom, Rev. J. K.** *Educationalist and Zionist Worker.* Vice-Pres., E. Z. F. Hon. Pres., East London Zionist Society, etc. Principal, Redman Road and Bethnal Green Talmud Torah Classes. Ad.—61, Redman's rd., E. 1
- oldsmith, Frank.** *Public and Communal Worker.* Hon. Secretary, Investigation Com., Metropolitan Charities Assistance Scheme. Ad.—31, North Audley-st., W. 1
- oldstein, Rev. Abraham.** Rabbi and Sexton of Federation of Synagogues. Author of Hebrew Works. Ad.—Foster House, 45, St. Mark-st., Aldgate, E. Tel.—0631 Ave.; and 33, Dunsmore-rd., Stamford-hl, N. 16
- oldstein, Maxwell, K.C.** President, Temple Emanuel (Reform) Congregation, Montreal. Ad.—Royal Insurance Building, Place d'Armes, Montreal.
- oldstein, Rev. S. A.** *Minister, Auckland Hebrew Congregation.* Ad.—Auckland, N. Z.
- oldston, Isaac, A.K.C.** *Educationalist.* Headmaster, Lower Chapman St., C.C. School. Sec., New West End Synagogue and Headmaster of its Religion Classes. Hon. Sec., Supervision Committees, J.R.E.B. and Talmud Torah Trust. Member, Supervision Committee, Union of Hebrew and Religion Classes. Ad.—19, St. Petersburg pl., W. 2
- Goldston, Rev. N., C.F.** *Minister, S.E. London Synagogue.* Hebrew Master, Westminster Jews' Free School. Chaplain to the Forces. Ad.—7, Pepys-rd., New Cross, S.E. 14
- Gollancz, Rabbi Sir Hermann, M.A., D.Lit.** *Ex-Minister, Bayswater Synagogue.* Goldsmid Professor of Hebrew, University of London. Examiner in Hebrew and Aramaic. Founder of South Hackney, Reading, and Walthamstow Synagogues. Ex-President, Jewish Historical Society of England. Author of "Sermons and Addresses," "Children's Service Book for New Year and Day of Atonement," and works on Jewish and Aramaic Literature. Editor of the "Ethical Treatises of Berachya." Translator of "The Holy Seder" and "Foundations of Religious Fear." Ad.—12, Clifton-gdns., Maida Vale, W. 9
- Gollancz, Sir Israel, M.A., Litt.D (Cantab.).** Professor of English Language and Literature, King's College, London. Secretary and Fellow of British Academy. Ex-President of the Union of Jewish Literary Societies. Shakespearean scholar. Author of works on English Literature. Ad.—"Melrose," Shoot-up-hill, N.W. 2
- Goller, Rev. Isaac.** *Minister, Walthamstow Synagogue.* Author of poems in the *Jewish Chronicle*. Ad.—140 Boundary rd., Walthamstow, E. 17
- Gollop, Rev. M., B.A., H.C.F.** *Minister, Bayswater Synagogue.* Formerly Jewish Chaplain to the British Salonika Forces. Ad.—92, Westbourne-pk.-rd., W. 2
- Goodman, Hyam, M.A., M.B., Ch.B., Johannesburg, S.A.** *Physician and Communal Worker.* Ad.—Johannesburg, S.A.
- Goodman, Rev. Hymen.** *Minister, Hornsey and Wood Green Associate Synagogue.* Formerly Minister, Hanley Congregation and Bristol Congregation. During the war, Organizing Clergyman to the Troops, London District Command. Supr., J.R.E.B. Classes, St. Marylebone Church School. Author of "A First Graduated Hebrew Reader."

- Goodman, Paul.** Secretary, Spanish and Portuguese Congregation. Secretary, Shechita Board. Vice-Pres., E.Z.F. Editor "Zionist Review." Author of "The Synagogue and the Church," "A History of the Jews," "Die Liebestätigkeit im Judentum." Joint Editor, "Zionism: Problems and Views," etc. Ad.—"Hatikvah," The Ridgeway, Golder's green, N.W.11
- Gordon, Rev. Jacob.** Rabbi, United Orthodox Congregations, Toronto. Ad.—54, William-st.
- Gordon, Samuel.** Novelist. Formerly Secretary of the Great Synagogue. Ad. 21, Cambridge Mansions, Cambridge-rd., Battersea, S.W. 11
- Gotthelf, Moritz, J.P.** Colonial Public Worker. Ex-President, Sydney. Great Synagogue. Ad. Elizabeth Bay House, Sydney.
- Grad, Benjamin.** Expert in Russian Law and Translator of Languages. Prominent Zionist. Ad. 12, Old Jewry-chambers, E.C. 2
- Green, Rev. A. A.** Minister, Hampstead Synagogue. Editor of "Revised Hagadah." Popular lecturer on Jewish subjects. Vice-President, Provincial Jewish Ministers' Fund. Ad.—43, Arkwright rd., N.W. 3
- Green, M. A.** Communal and Public Worker. Member and formerly Vice-President, Jewish Board of Guardians. Hon. Secretary, League of British Jews. Vice Chairman, East London Nursing Society. Member, Executive, Central Council for District Nursing in London. Ad. 20, Marlborough-pl., N.W. 8
- Green, Mrs. M. A.** Communal Worker. Treasurer, David L. Jacobs Holiday House. Ad. 20, Marlborough-pl., N.W. 8
- Greenberg, Leopold J.** Journalist. Editor, Jewish Chronicle and Jewish World (2, Finsbury-square, E.C. 5) Ad. —8, Aylestone avenue, Brondesbury Park, N.W. 6
- Grey, Rev. M.** Minister, Poplar (Associate) Synagogue.
- Gross, Rabbi Samuel, B.A., A.J.C.** Minister, Dalston Synagogue (appointed 1920). Ad. 76, Aberdeen rd., Highbury, N. 5
- Gudansky, Rev. A.** Minister, Dublin Hebrew Congregation. Ad. —35, Longwood-ave, S.C.R.
- Guedalla, Philip, M.A.** Barrister and Prose Writer. Ad. 5, Hyde Park-st., W. 2
- Guest, Mrs. L. Haden.** Playwright. Public and Communal Worker. Has done much war work in France and Flanders. Queen Elizabeth Medal. A daughter of the late Col. Goldsmid. Ad. —16a, John-st, Adelphi, W.C. 2
- Haffkine, Waldemar Mordecai Wolff, C.I.E.** Bacteriologist. Assistant to the late M. Pasteur. Has since engaged in research in India. Decorated with the Companionship of the Order of the Indian Empire for his services in combating cholera and bubonic plague. Ad. 17, Avenue Victor Hugo, Boulogne-sur-Seine, France.
- Haldin, Henry Hyman, J.P., K.C.** Barrister and Politician. Ad. —11, King's Bench walk, Temple, E.C. 4 and 17, Montagu-square, W. 1
- Halford, Miss Kate.** Communal Worker. Ex Secretary, Union of Jewish Women. Member of various Jewish Committees. Ad. 29, St John's Wood-court, N.W.8
- Hamwee, Joseph A.** Communal Worker, Manchester. Ad. —Northumberland-st., Higher Broughton.
- Hands, Miss L.** Communal Worker. Organising Secretary, Union of Literary Societies. Ad.—57, Portsdown-rd., W.9

ansford, Capt. Benjamin, C.B. *Public Worker.* A Lieutenant of the City of London. Formerly Treasurer, Jewish Religious Education Board. *Ad.*—16, Park-st., Grosvenor-sq., W. 1

arris, Alfred Wormser, M.R.D.S. *Communal Worker.* Ex-President, Dublin Hebrew Congregation. J.P. City and also County Dublin. Formerly Senior Alderman, Dublin. *Ad.*—Royal Automobile Club, Pall Mall, S.W. 1

arris, Ernest Wormser, B.A., LL.D. *Solicitor.* Hon. Solicitor, Dublin Hebrew Congregation. *Ad.*—2, St. Andrew-st., Dublin.

arris, Colonel Sir David, C.M.G., V.D., M.L.A. *Colonial Public Worker.* Knighted 1911. Member of the Legislative Assembly of the Cape of Good Hope. Mentioned in despatches for special services in South African wars. Commanded in the siege of Kimberley. Has filled posts of Treasurer and Pres. in the Griqualand West Jewish Congregation. *Ad.*—Kimberley, S.A.

arris, Rev. Isidore, M.A. *Chief Minister, West London Synagogue of British Jews.* Vice-President, Jewish Religious Education Board. Editor, *Jewish Year Book.* Author of "The Rise and Development of the Massorah," "Jubilee History of Jews' College," etc. *Ad.*—11, Westbourne-terr.-rd., W.2 Tel.: 2001 Pad.

arris, Rev. John S. *Minister, Ealing & Acton Associate Synagogue.* Hon. Secretary, Jewish Peace Society. *Ad.*—18, The Park, Ealing, W. 5

arris, Leslie J., B.Sc. *Chemist.* Leblanc Medallist, 1921. Demonstrator in Biochemistry, University of Cambridge. *Ad.*—18, The Park, Ealing, W.5

arris, Rev. Mark L. *Minister, Doornfontein Congregation.* *Ad.*—113, Sivewright-av., New Doornfontein.

arris, Nathaniel H. *Communal Worker, Manchester.* Secretary, Manchester Great Synagogue. *Ad.*—7, Bidoak st., Cheetham-hill.

arris, Percy A Alfred, M.P., L.C.C. *Public Worker.* *Ad.*—11, Morpeth-mans., S.W.1

artog, Marcus, D.Sc. (Lond. and R.U.I.), M.A. (Cantab.), F.L.S., F.R.H.S. *Scientist and Author.* Professor of Nat. Hist., Queen's College, Cork, 1882-1909, of Zoology and Embryology, University College, Cork, 1909-1921. *Ad.*—33, Rue d'Alsace-Lorraine, Choisy-le-Roi, France (Seine).

artog, Philip Joseph, M.A., B.Sc., C.I.E. *Educationist.* Vice-Chancellor, University of Dacca, Bengal. Member of the Calcutta University Commission, 1917-18. Author of "The Writing of English," "Examinations and their relation to Culture and Efficiency," etc.

askell, Miss Florence E., B.A. *Editor, "Zion's Messenger."* *Ad.*—29-30, Alexandra-terr., Bombay, S. India.

askell, M. E. *Chief Engineer, Morarjee Goculdas Spinning and Weaving Co., Ltd., Bombay.* *Ad.*—29-30, Alexandra-terr., Bombay, S. India.

askell, S. H. *General Secretary, Bombay Zionist Association.* *Ad.*—29-30, Alexandra-terr., Bombay, S. India.

ayman, Harry L. *Public Worker.* Hon. Consul for Belgium. Chevalier of the Order of Leopold and of the Belgian Crown. *Ad.*—"Woodstock," 37, Elsworth-rd., Hampstead, N.W.3

eilbron, Isidore M., D.S.O., D.Sc., Ph.D. (Leipsic), F.I.C. (London), A.R.G.T. *Scientist.* Professor Organic Chemistry, University of Liverpool. *Ad.*—The University, Liverpool.

- Henriques, Basil L. Q.** *East End Worker.* Warden, St. George's Settlement. *Ad.*—Betts-st., Commercial-rd., E. 1
- Henriques, Mrs. Basil L. Q.** *East End Worker.* Hon. Sec., Oxford and St. George's Club for Jewish Girls. *Ad.*—Betts-st., Commercial-rd., E. 1
- Henriques, Lieut.-Col. Cecil Quixano, V.D. M. Inst. C.E.** *Civil Engineer.* Past Warden, West London Synagogue. Retired from R.E. Volunteers with rank of Lieut.-Colonel. *Ad.*—15, Victoria st., and 3, Oxford-st., W. 2
- Henriques, Henry S. Q., K.C., M.A., B.C.L. (Oxon).** *Barrister & Communal Worker.* Pres., Deputies of British Jews. Chairman of Council, West London Synagogue of British Jews. Ex-Pres., Jewish Historical Society. Writer on legal subjects. *Ad.*—4, Harcourt-bldgs., Temple, E.C. 4, and 176, Gloucester-terr., W. 2
- Henry, Alfred, F.C.A., A.I.A.** *Secretary.* Jews' Infant Schools. Professional and honorary auditor of various Jewish institutions. *Ad.* 120, Portsdown-rd., W. 9
- Henry, Sir John S.** *Public Worker.* *Ad.*—Langham Hotel, W. 1
- Henry, Re (Mrs.)** *Author of Children's Books.* Joint author with the late Mrs. Morris Joseph of "Tales and Teachings from the Pentateuch." *Ad.*—135, Fellows-rd., N.W. 3
- Herman, N. L.** *Secretary, Initiation Society.* *Ad.*—63, Grosvenor-rd., N. 15
- Hersch, Israel H., M.A. (Cantab.)** *Educationalist.* Fourteenth Wrangler, Mathematical Master, Perse School, and Head of the Jewish House. *Ad.*—Hillol House, Glebe-rd., Cambridge.
- Hertz, Dr. Joseph H.** *Chief Rabbi.* Elected in succession to the late Dr. Hermann Adler, February 16th, 1913. Doctor of Hebrew Literature, Theological Seminary, N.Y. Commander of the Order of Leopold II. Author of "The Ethical System of James Martineau," "Bachya, the Jewish Thomas à Kempis," "The Place of the University in Modern Life," "The Jew in South Africa," and various addresses, sermons, and articles in the *Jewish Encyclopedia*. Edited "The Book of Jewish Thoughts" (10 editions) and publications for H.M. Jewish soldiers and sailors. President, Jews' College, Jewish Historical Society. Vice-President, League of Nations Union, etc. *Ad.*—48, Hamilton-terr., N.W. 8
- Hertz, Mrs. Joseph H.** *Communal Worker.* President, Grocery Relief Fund; Domestic Training School for Girls, Jerusalem; Bayswater Jewish Schools Care Committee, etc. *Ad.*—48, Hamilton-terr., N.W. 8
- Herzog, Rabbi J. H., D.Lit.** *Minister, Dublin Congregation.* Formerly Minister in Glasgow, and Rabbi in Paris. *Ad.* 102, South Circular rd., Dublin.
- Hillman, Rabbi Samuel Isaac.** *Doyan of the United Synagogue.* (Formerly, Rabbi of South Side Congregations, Glasgow.) *Ad.* Court Lodge, Mulberry-st., E. 1
- Hirsch, Rev. David, B.A., C.F.** *Visiting Minister, East End Welfare Committee of the United Synagogue.*
- Hirsch, Rabbi W., B.A.** *Minister, Shanghai Congregation.*
- Hirschfeld, Dr. Hartwig, M.R.A.S.** *Orientalist.* Professor of Semitics and Librarians, Jews' College. Lecturer in Semitic Epigraphy and Ethiopic, University College. Editor of Jehudah Hallevi's "Khazari" in Arabic, Hebrew, and English translation. Author of "New Researches into the Composition and Exegesis of the Koran," "Descriptive Catalogue of the Hebrew MSS. of the Montefiore Library," etc. *Ad.*—11, Randolph-gdns., Maida Vale, N.W. 6

- Hodes, Rabbi Zusman.** *Rabbi, Birmingham Beth Hamedrash.* Author of "Studies in Sidoor." *Ad.*—154, St. Lukes-rd., Birmingham.
- Hodess, J.** *Journalist. Editor, Jewish Express.* *Ad.*—19, Antrim mans., Belsize-park, N.W.3
- Hollander, Dr Bernard.** *Brain and Nerve Specialist.* Author of "Nervous Disorders of Men and Women," and "The First Signs of Insanity." *Ad.*—57, Wimpole-street, W. 1
- Hollander, Felix Charles.** *Communal Worker.* Mayor and Justice of the Peace. Pres., Durban Hebrew Congregation, 1905-1921. Member, Executive Council, Natal Provincial Parliament. District Grand Master, Natal S. C. *Ad.*—Durban, South Africa.
- Hurwitz, Rabbi H.** *Minister, Federation of Synagogues, Leeds.* *Ad.*—18, St. George's-terr., Leeds.
- Hyam, Miss Hannah.** *Communal Worker.* Actively engaged in East End charitable, educational, and club work. *Ad.*—46, Clarendon-rd., Holland-pk., W.14
- Hyams, Alexander, M.A. (Cantab.)** *Communal Worker.* Lay Preacher, Newport (Mon.) Hebrew Congregation. Headmaster, Hebrew and Religion Classes. *Ad.*—"Shalom," Edward VII.-avenue, Newport.
- Hyman, Rabbi A.** Author of Hebrew Works. *Ad.*—3a, Tenter-st. North, E. 1
- Hyman, Coleman, P., J.P., F.R.N.S.** *Communal Worker.* Formerly identified with Jewish and general movements in Australia. Author of "Coins, Coinages and Currency of Australia." *Ad.*—Royal Colonial Institute, Northumberland-av., W.C.2
- Instone, Sir Samuel.** *Shipping Merchant.* *Ad.*—16, Avenue-rd., N.W.8
- Irwel, Mrs. Hermann.** *Communal Worker.* Treasurer, Infant Welfare Centre of the Sick Room Helps Society. Treasurer, Jewish Infant Welfare Centre, Cable-st. *Ad.*—8F, Bickenhall-mans., W.1
- Isaacs, Ellis, M.B.E.** *Communal and Public Worker.* President, Jewish Representative Council and Glasgow Talmud Torah. Member of various Committees. *Ad.*—Liberal Club, Glasgow.
- Isaacs, Rev. Gatchell.** *Minister, South Hackney Synagogue* (appointed 1888). Headmaster, Religion Classes. Jewish Chaplain, H.M. Prison, Pentonville, City of London Asylum, Dartford, Darent Asylum, Dartford, Green's Hospital for Children. Club, The Maccabæans. *Ad.*—"Gatesbert," 25A, Parkholme-rd., Dalston, E.8
- Isaacs, Rev. Harris.** *Minister, Kimberley Congregation.* *Ad.*—Synagogue House, Kimberley.
- Isaacs, Hon. Mr. Justice Isaac Alfred, K.C., LL.M.** *Lawyer.* Justice of the High Court of Australia. Attorney-General of the Commonwealth of Australia in the second Deakin Government. Acting Premier of Victoria, 1897. *Ad.*—Cliveden Mansions, Wellington Park, E. Melbourne.
- Isaacs, Miss Nancy.** *Lady Lawyer.* *Ad.*—Cliveden Mansions, Wellington Park, E. Melbourne.
- Israel, Judah D., LL.D.** *Communal Worker.* *Ad.*—17, Pembridge-villas, W. 11
- Israel, Shalom Bapuji.** *Ex-Civil Servant, Bombay.* President Jewish Benevolent Association, Poona. An active promoter of Indian female education. *Ad.*—483, Rasta Path, Poona.

- Israelstam, Rev. J., B.A.** *Minister, Bradford Congregation.* Formerly Minister Merthyr Congregation. *Ad.* -28, Clarendon-st., Manningham, Bradford.
- Jacob, Lionel.** *Communal Worker.* *Ad.*—43, Buckland-crescent.
- Jacobs, Benjamin S., F.R.I.B.A.** *Architect and Communal Worker, Hull* *Ad.*—103, Princes-av., Hull.
- Jacobs, Herbert, B.A.** *Barrister.* *Champion Amateur Chess Player.* *Ad.*—1, Harcourt-bldgs, Temple, E.C. 4
- Jacobs, Bertram, LL.B.** *Barrister and Communal Worker.* *Lecturer in Law, University College of South Wales and Monmouthshire, Cardiff.*
- Jacobs, Ald. Isidore N.** *Municipal Worker.* *Alderman, Portsoken Ward, in succession to Lord Bearsted.* *Ad.*—66, Shoot-up-Hill, N.W.2
- Jacobs, Joseph D.** *Solicitor and Communal Worker.* *Ad.*—30, Keyes-rd., Cricklewood, N.W.2
- Jacobs, M. Albert, LL.B.** *Communal Worker* *Ad.*—6, Crad ton-rd., N.W. 6
- Jacobs, Julius, O.B.E., J.P.** *Public Worker, Liverpool.* Formerly member, City Council. Visiting Justice, H.M. Prison, Walton. Member, Licensing Committee. Member, Advisory Committee, Ministry of Labour. War Pensions Committee. Hon. Sec., National Association for Employment of Regular Sailors, Soldiers, and Airmen, etc. *Ad.* "Linwood," Sefton Park-rd., Liverpool.
- Jacobs, Maurice, M.A.** *Communal Worker.* *President, Brighton Congregation.* *Hon. Auditor, Board of Deputies.* *Ad.* Ascott House, 37, Sussex-sq., Brighton.
- Jacobs, Rev. Nathaniel, B.A.** *Minister, Bradford Congregation of British and Foreign Jews.* *Educated, Anna College, Portsmouth, and Jews' College, London.* *Ad.* -28, Peel-sq., Bradford.
- Jacobs, S.** *Secretary, Hebrew Board of Guardians, Birmingham.* *Ad.*—120, Sherlock-st., Birmingham.
- Jacobs, S. W., K.C., M.P.** *Canadian Public and Communal Worker.* *Member of the Dominion House of Commons, Ottawa, Canada.*
- Jacobs, Samuel.** *Hon. Secretary, North London Liberal Jewish Congregation.* *Past Master, Provincial Honours Preceptor at various Masonic Lodges of Instruction.* *Ad.* -27, Wilderton rd., Stamford hill, N. 16
- Jacobs, Samuel Joshua, J.P.** *Australian Public Worker.* *Ad.* -Victoria-sq., Adelaide.
- Jaffie, Sir Otto, J.P., LL.D. (Honoris Causa, R.U.I.)** *Public Worker.* *Descended from the author of the 'Lebush.'* *Lord Mayor of Belfast, 1899, 1900 and 1904-1905.* *High Sheriff of Co. of City of Belfast, 1904.* *President, Belfast Congregation.* *Head of the firm of Jaffie Brothers, linen merchants.* *Ad.* 10, Donegal sq., South Belfast, and 3 Upper Phillimore gardens, London, S.W.8
- Jerevitch, Rev. H.** *Minister, Cardiff Congregation.* *Ad.* Synagogue Chambers, Cathedral-rd., Cardiff
- Jessel, Sir Charles James, Bart.** *Barrister.* *Elder son of the late Sir George Jessel, Master of the Rolls.* *Ad.* -31, Hill street, W. 1
- Jessel, Col. Sir Herbert Merton, Bart., C.B., C.M.G.** *Public Worker.* *Ex-Chairman, London Municipal Society, now Trustee.* *Formerly M.P.*

for St. Pancras. D.L., J.P., Co. of London. Ald., City of Westminster (Mayor, 1902-1903). Rejoined the Army 1911 as Remount Conducting Officer. Appointed Lieut. Col. Commandant, 1915, Army Remount Service. Deputy Director of Remounts, War Office, 1918. Unsuccessfully contested St. George's, Westminster, 1921. Ad. -24, South-st., Park-lane, W. 1

Jessurun, E. R. *Musician.* Choirmaster, Spanish and Portuguese Synagogues. Author of a collection of Sephardi congregational melodies. Ad.—14, Sinclair-rd., W.14

Jochelman, Dr. D. *Communal Worker.* Chairman, Federation Ukrainian Jews. Ad.—25a, Soho-sq., W.1

Jona, Judah Leon, D.Sc., M.D., M.S. *Australian Communal Worker,* Beit Scholar. Ad.—Wattle-tree-rd., Malvern, Melbourne.

Joseph, Alphonse D. *Communal Worker.* Chairman, House Committee, and co-Treasurer, Jews' Hospital and Orphan Asylum. Member, Communal Committees and of the Alien Immigration Board. Ad. -11, Upper Hamilton-terr., N.W.8

Joseph, Arthur S. *Communal Worker.* Ad. -7, Westbourne Terr.-road, W. 2

Joseph, Delissa, F.R.I.B.A. *Architect and Communal Worker.* Designed many synagogues. Ad.—2, Basinghall-ave., E.C.2

Joseph, Edward A. *Communal Worker.* Hon. Secretary, Meshivat Nephesh Society, and Aged Needy Charity. Vice-President, Jewish Blind Society. Ad.—10, Frogual-lane, N.W.3

Joseph, Ernest M., O.B.E. *Architect and Communal Worker.* Ad. -79, Ludbrooke-grove, W. 11

Joseph, Dr. H. M. Assistant Ophthalmic Surgeon, Miller Hospital, Greenwich.

Joseph, Jane. *Musician.* Ad.—23, Caricarde-gardens, W. 2

Joseph, Rev. Morris. *Minister Emeritus, West London Synagogue of British Jews.* Author of "The Ideal in Judaism" and "The Message of Judaism" (Sermons), "Judaism as Creed and Life," "Lectures on the Prayer-Book," etc. Ad.—11, Gloucester-terr., W. 2

Joseph, Rev. S. *Visiting Minister, United Synagogue East End Welfare Committee.* Ad.—218, Bishop's-rd., Victoria-pk., E. 2

Kadoorie, E. S. *Communal and Public Worker.* Ad.—8, Jinkee Road, Shanghai, and 6, Princes Gate, South Kensington, S.W. 7

Kahan, Rev. E., B.A. *Minister, Harrogate Congregation.* Ad —142, Valley-drive.

Kahn, Augustus, M.A. (Cantab.). Educationist. H.M. Inspector of Schools. Ad.—26, Fairhazel-gdns., N.W.6

Kahn, Councillor Harry. *Communal and Municipal Worker.* Ad.—18, Queen's Gate-gdns., S.W.7

Kalisch, Alfred. *Musical Critic.* Secretary, Musical Committee, Education Aid Society. Ad. -10, Stafford House, Maida Hill West, W.9

Kandlekar, Aaron Benjamin. *Indian Communal Worker.* President and Treas., Tifereth Israel Synagogue, Jacob Circle, Bombay. Ad.—18 Clerk-rd., Jacob Circle, Bombay.

- Katz, Rev. A.** *First Reader, Great Synagogue. Formerly Reader of the Great Synagogue, Amsterdam.* Ad.—Great Synagogue Chambers, St. James's-place, E.C.3
- Katz, Robert.** *Communal Worker.* Ad.—26 Wardour-st., W.1
- Kaye, M., M.Sc.** *Educationist. Headmaster, Jews' Hospital and Orphan Asylum. Formerly Principal of the South London Jewish Schools, the Bell Lane Technical Schools, and the Liverpool Hebrew Schools.* Ad.—Jews' Hospital and Orphan Asylum, West Norwood, S.E. 19
- Kessler, Leopold.** *Ex-President, English Zionist Federation. Director, Jewish Chronicle, Ltd., Jewish Colonial Trust, Ltd., Anglo-Palestine Co., Ltd., Jewish National Fund, Ltd.* Ad.—Oakwood, Hurst-road, Bexley.
- Kisch, Albert, M.R.C.S.** *Physician and Surgeon. (Retired.)* Ad.—3d, Bickenhall-mans., W.1
- Kisch, Cecil Hermann, C.B.** *Civil Servant. Ass. Sec. Financial Department of the India Office.* Ad.—36, Lansdowne-cres., W. 11
- Kisch, E. Royalton, M.C.** *Communal Worker.* Ad.—2F, Bickenhall-mans., W.1
- Kisch, Hermann M., C.S.I.** *Public Worker. A former member of the Indian Civil Service. President, Bristol Branch of the Anglo-Jewish Association.* Ad.—56, Lexham-gdns., W.8
- Klang, Meyer.** *Artist. Has painted many Jewish notabilities. Presentation portrait of the late Chief Rabbi, painted for the United Synagogue on the occasion of the 70th birthday celebration.* Ad.—18, St. Ann's-villas, Holland-park-ave., W. 14
- Klein, Rev. David.** *First Reader and Secretary Bayswater Synagogue.* Ad.—11, Park-place Villas, Maida Hill West, W. 2
- Kletz, Louis.** *Communal Worker.* Ad.—The Drive, Kersal, Manchester.
- Kosky, Councillor H., J.P.** *Communal and Municipal Worker. Pres., Great Garden-street Talmud Torah, and Victoria and Chelsea Associate Synagogue. Ex-Mayor of Stepney.* Ad.—69, Egerton-gdns.
- Kramer, Jacob.** *Artist. Principal works: "The Jew," "Death of my Father," "Anna Pavlova," "Pogroms: 1919," "On the Day of Atonement"; the two latter presented to the City by Leeds Jews.* Ad.—Leeds.
- Kyanski, Rabbi J.** *Minister, Old Hebrew Congregation, Newcastle-on-Tyne. Formerly Headmaster, Great Garden-st. Talmud Torah.* Ad.—88, Rye-hill.
- Landa, Myer J.** *Journalist and Dramatist. Author of "The Alien Problem."* Ad.—198, Sutherland-ave., W.9
- Landau, Dr. Judah Leo, M.A., Ph.D.** *Chief Rabbi, United Hebrew Congregation, Johannesburg. Professor of Hebrew, University College, Johannesburg. Author of "Bar Cochba," "The Destruction of Jerusalem," and other dramas, "Literary Discourses," "Nachman Krochmal," "The Influence of Hegel's Philosophy on Neo-Hebrew Literature."* Ad.—31, Pietersen-st., Johannesburg.
- Landman, S., M.A.** *Solicitor.* Ad.—71, Staverton-rd., N.W. 2.
- Langdon, Adolph Max, M.A., B.C.L., K.C.** *Communal Worker. Master, Bench of Inner Temple. Recorder of Salford.* Ad.—32, Holland villas-rd., W. 14

Langdon, Edward H., J.P., B.A. (Lond.) *Communal Worker, Manchester.* Pres., Council of Manchester and Salford Jews, Manchester Chamber of Deputies, Kosher Kitchen. Hon. Vice-Pres., Manchester Jewish Board of Guardians. Dir. and ex-Pres., Manchester Chamber of Commerce. Dir., Treas., and ex-Pres., Manchester Association of Importers and Exporters. *Ad.*—Silverlands, Altrincham, Cheshire.

Langdon, M ss. *Communal Worker, Manchester.* Hon. Sec., Jewish Fresh Air Home and School, Delamere. Chair., Rest Home for Mothers and Babies, Chinley. Hon. Sec., School Children's Holiday Camp Association. *Ad.*—Silverlands, Altrincham.

Laski, Nathan, J.P. *Communal Worker, Manchester.* Ex-Treasurer, Jewish Board of Deputies. *Ad.*—Smedley House, Chestnut, Manchester.

Laski, Neville J. *Communal Worker.* Hon. Sec., Council of Manchester and Salford Jews. *Ad.*—64, Parsonage-rd., Withington, Manchester.

Lawrence, Rev. Z. *Minister, Bloemfontein Synagogue.*

Lazarus, Arthur L. *Communal Worker.* Treasurer, Burial Society, United Synagogue, Jewish Maternity and Sick Room Helps Society, and Society for Relieving the Aged Needy of the Jewish Faith. *Ad.*—20, Pembroke-gdns., W.2, and Cobham Lodge, Cobham, Surrey.

Lazarus, Rabbi Harris M., M.A. *Minister, Brondesbury Synagogue.* Assistant Dayan of the United Synagogue. Author of "Some Unpublished Poems of Salomo Ibn Gabirol" (1906). *Ad.*—31, Kingswood-ave., Queen's Pk., W.

Lazarus, Nat. *Journalist.* President, North London Zionist Central Council. *Ad.*—65, Cazenove-rd., Stamford-hill, N.16

Leo, Joseph S. Hon. Secretary, Federation of Zionist Societies of Canada and Director of the Hebrew Free Loan Association.

Leo, Maitland. *Canadian Communal Worker and Journalist.* *Ad.*—437, Argyll-ave., West Mount, Quebec.

Lee, Sir Sidney, LL.D. *Author and Shakespearean Scholar.* Knighted 1911. Editor of "Dictionary of National Biography." Professor, English Literature, East London College. Author of "Life of Shakespeare," "Life of Queen Victoria," etc. *Ad.*—108A, Lexham-gdns., Kensington, W. 8

Lesser, Algernon. One of the founders of the Jewish Lads' Brigade. *Ad.*—26, Stafford-terr., Kensington, W. 8

Lesser, Ernest. Pioneer of the Jewish Lads' Club Movement. *Ad.*—13, Holland Villas-rd., W.14

Lever, Sir Arthur, M.P. *Politician.* *Ad.*—20, Hans-crescent, S.W.1

Leviansky, W. T. Honorary Solicitor, United Synagogue. *Ad.*—1^c, Belsize-pk., N.W. 3

Levin, Rev. Walter, H.C.F. *Minister, N. London Synagogue.* Late Senior Master, Hebrew and Religion, Jews' Free School and Jews' Infant Schools. Formerly, Chaplain to the Forces in Egypt and Palestine. Sec., Union of Hebrew and Religion Classes. Hon. Supt., Classes for Teachers, Gravel Lane School. *Ad.*—39, Aberdeen-pk., N. 5

Lvine, Arthur, M.A. (Cantab.) *Actuary, Alliance Assurance Company.* *Ad.*—13, Addison-rd., W. 14

Levine, Rev. Ephraim, M.A. (London and Cantab.) *Minister, New West End Synagogue.* Formerly Minister, St. John's Wood Synagogue. Author of "A Jew's Conception of Jesus," Manual on "Judaism," and other theological writings. *Ad.*—9, Pembroke-villas, W. 11

- Levine, Israel, M.A.** *Lecturer on Philosophy, University of Exeter.* Exponent of the Freudian Philosophy.
- Levine, Rev. Nathan, H.F.C.** *Minister, Port Elizabeth Congregation.*
- Levy, Dr. Alfred Goodman.** Chairman, London Jewish Hospital. Physician, City of London Hospital for Diseases of the Chest. *Ad.*—2, Manchester-sq., W. 1
- Levy, A. Harold, B.A., M.D., C.M., F.R.C.S. (Eng.)** *Ophthalmic Surgeon.* *Ad.*—67, Wimpole-st., W. 1
- Levy, Rev. A.** *Minister, Brisbane Congregation.* Formerly Minister, Port Elizabeth Hebrew Congregation.
- Levy, Daniel, B.A., LL.B., J.P., M.L.A.** *Colonial Communal Worker.* Editor, *Australian Hebrew* (1896-7). Member of Jewish Committees. Trustee, Public Library, N.S.W., and Australian Museum. Fellow, Senate, University of Sydney. Speaker of the N.S.W. Legislative Assembly. Chairman of Committees, Legislative Assembly. *Ad.*—Athenæum-chambs., Sydney, N.S.W.
- Levy, E. Lawrence.** *Athlete and Journalist.* Author of "History of the Midland Conservative Club" and "History of the Birmingham Athletic Club," "The Autobiography of an Athlete," "Birmingham Theatrical Reminiscences, 1870-1920." Editor, *Liverpool Trade News.* *Ad.* Denbigh Lodge, 75, Wheelley's-rd., Birmingham.
- Levy, Leonard A., D.Sc. (Cantab.)** *Scientist.* Fellow of the Institute of Chemistry and the Chemical Society. Author of "Studies on Platinocyanides."
- Levy, Sir Maurice, Bart., J.P.** *Liberal Politician.* *Ad.*—Humberstone Hall, Leicester.
- Levy, Reuben, M.A.** *Lecturer in Persian, University of Oxford.*
- Levy, S. I.** *Principal, Liverpool Hebrew Schools.* *Ad.*—Hope-place, Liverpool.
- Levy, Rev. Solomon, M.A.** *Minister, New Synagogue.* Ex-President, Jewish Historical Society. Author of "Original Virtue and other Short Studies," "Anglo-Jewish Historiography," "Macaulay on Jewish Disabilities" (Joint Editor), "Jewish Theology," and various essays and reviews. *Ad.*—9, Northfield-rd., Stamford Hill, N.16
- Lewinstein, A.** *Communal Worker.* Grand Treas., and formerly Grand Pres., Order "Achei Ameth." Formerly, editor of the *Jewish Friend, Societies' Gazette.* Descended from R. Joshua, of Frankfort-on-the-Main, author of the "Pené Jehoshua." *Ad.*—117, Whitechapel-rd., E. 1
- Lewis, Lady.** *Communal Worker.* *Ad.*—88, Portland place, W.1
- Lewis, Harry R.** *Communal Worker.* President, Jewish Athletic Association. *Ad.*—11, Upper Phillimore-gdns., W. 8
- Lewis-Barned, Major, H. B., D.L., J.P., L.C.C.** *Public and Communal Worker.* Past Warden, West London Synagogue of British Jews. Treas., South Paddington Conservative Association. *Ad.*—3, Sussex sq., W.2
- Lichtenstein, Meyer, J.P.** *Public and Communal Worker.* *Ad.*—Pretoria.
- Lieberman, Rev. B. B., M.A.** *Minister, Brighton & Hove Congregation.* Formerly Minister, Higher Broughton Synagogue, Manchester, and Chaplain to the Forces in France. *Ad.*—7, Granville-rd., Hove, Sussex.
- Lindo, Eustace A.** *Communal Worker.* *Ad.*—120a, Westbourne terr., W. 2

- Lindo, Moses Albert Norsa.** *Communal Worker.* President, Spanish and Portuguese Jewish Board of Guardians. *Ad.*—54, Maida Vale, W. 9
- Lion, Miss Flora.** *Artist.* *Ad.*—1, Woronzow Studios, Woronzow-rd., St. John's Wood, N.W. 8
- Lion, Leon M.** *Dramatist and Actor.* *Ad.*—Thurston Lodge, New Boshey, Herts.
- Lipshitz, Solomon L.** *Communal Secretary.* *Ad.*—35, Burma-rd., Green-lanes, N.16
- Lipson, Daniel L., M.A.** *Educationist.* Formerly House Master and Senior English Master, Cheltenham College. *Ad.*—Corinth House, Cheltenham.
- Lipson, Rev. Solomon, H.C.F.** *Minister, Hammersmith and West Kensington Synagogue.* Chaplain, London County Mental Hospitals. *Ad.*—71, Brook-green, W.6
- Lipton, S.** *Secretary, Fund for Relief of Jewish Victims of the War in Russia.* *Ad.*—170, Amhurst-rd., E. 8
- Lissack, Jacob Morris.** Warden, North London Synagogue. President Board of Shechita. *Ad.*—Bedford Lodge, Highbury-hill, N. 3
- Liverman, M. Gordon.** *Public and Communal Worker.* Council, Anglo-Jewish Association. *Ad.*—14, Sandringham-ct., Maida Vale, W. 9
- Livingstone, Rev. I.** *Minister, Golder's Green Congregation.* Formerly Minister, Bradford Hebrew Congregation. Hon. Sec., Provincial Ministers' Fund and Keeling Jewish Clergy Endowment Fund. *Ad.*—15, Golder's-gdns. Golder's-green, N.W. 11
- Louisson, Hon. Charles, M.L.C., J.P.** *Public and Communal Worker, New Zealand.* *Ad.*—Christchurch, N.Z.
- Loewe, Herbert, M. J.** *Orientalist.* Lecturer, in Oriental Languages, Exeter College, Oxford. Formerly Lecturer Board of Oriental Studies and Board of Historical Studies, Cambridge and Curator in Oriental Literature, University Library. Examiner in Oriental Languages Tripos. Elected to first Research Studentship in Jerusalem. *Ad.*—Exeter College, Oxford.
- Lowy, Ernest D.** *Communal Worker. Treasurer, and formerly Warden,* West London Synagogue of British Jews. Member of Council and Executive, Jews' College. *Ad.*—11, Ladbroke-terr., W. 11
- Lucas, Alice (Mrs. Henry Lucas).** *Author* of "Songs of Zion," "The Jewish Year," and "Talmudic Legends." Translator of Cassell's "Manual of Jewish History." Editor of "The Children's Penta-teuch." *Ad.*—46, Gloucester-sq., W. 2
- Lucas, Nathaniel S.** *Pathologist. Overseer of the Poor, United Synagogue.* Warden, Bayswater Synagogue. *Ad.*—19, Westbourne-terr., W. 2
- Lyons, Frank I.** *Communal Worker.* One of the Founders of the Hampstead Synagogue. President, Union of Hebrew and Religion Classes. *Ad.*—6, Portland-ct., W. 1
- Maccoby, Miss C. S.** *Headmistress, Westminster Jews' School, Han-way-place, W. 1*
- Magnus, Laurie, M.A.** *Publisher.* Council, Federation of Ukrainian Jews. Council, West London Synagogue. Council, Jewish War Memorial, etc. Editor of the *Jewish Guardian.* Past Hon. Secre-

tary, Jewish Board of Guardians. Past Pres., Union of Jewish Literary Societies. Author of "Religio Laici" "Judaica," "Aspects of the Jewish Question," "The Jewish Board of Guardians and the Men who made it," and works on English and general literature. *Ad.*—34, Cambridge-sq., W.2

Magnus, Lady. *Author.* President Jewish Girls' Club. Author of "Jewish Portraits," "Outlines of Jewish History," "Bible Stories," "Holiday Stories," "Sabbath Stories," "Salvage," etc. *Ad.*—16, Gloucester-terr., W. 2, and Tangle Hill, Chilworth, Surrey.

Magnus, Sir Philip, Bart., B.A., B.Sc. *Educationist.* Ex-President. West London Synagogue of British Jews. Vice-President, Anglo-Jewish Association. Fellow and member of the Senate, University of London. Author of "Lessons in Elementary Mechanics," "Hydrostatics and Pneumatics," "Educational Aims and Efforts," "Industrial Education," and numerous articles on educational and other subjects. *Ad.*—16, Gloucester-terr., W. 2, and Tangley-hill, Chilworth, Surrey.

Marks, Amy F., B.A. *Educationist.* H.M. Inspector of Schools. Formerly Head-mistress, Jews' Free School.

Marks, Anne. *Artist.* Author of "The Cat in History, Legend and Art." *Ad.*—10, Matheson-rd., West Kensington, W. 14

Marks, Barnett, J.P., Ald. *Municipal Worker.* Mayor of Hove, 1910-12 *Ad.*—33, Tisbury-rd., Hove.

Marks, E. S. *Communal Worker and Authority on Amateur Sport.* Alderman, City of Sydney. Justice of the Peace, N.S.W. Hon. Sec., N.S.W. Branch, A.J.A. *Ad.*—Renown Flats, Kirribilli Point, Sydney.

Marks, Hyam., F.R.G.S. *Correspondent,* Jews' Free School. Hon. Sec., Jews' Emigration Society. Founder, Society of Miniature Rifle Clubs. Editor of *The Marksman* and author of works on Rifle Clubs and Shooting. *Ad.*—Bartram Lodge, Hillingdon, Middlesex.

Marks, Lieut.-Col. Julian F. *Club Worker.* Jewish Lads' Brigade. *Ad.*—6, Belsize-park-gdns., N.W.3

Marks, Percy Joseph, B.A. *Communal Worker.* *Ad.*—Eldon-chambers, 92, Pitt-st., Sydney.

Marks, Percy L., M.S.I. *Architect and Communal Worker.* Author of "Principles of Planning Buildings" and "Principles of Architectural Design," and author and composer of "Love's Troth" and "Form Fours." Secretary to the Concrete Institute. *Ad.*—Dorison House, 296, Vauxhall Bridge-rd., S.W.1

Marmorstein, Dr. Arthur. *Hebraist. Lecturer,* Jews' College. Author of "Talmud and Neues Testament," "Religionsgeschichtliche Studien," etc. *Ad.*—36, Goldhurst-terr., N.W. 6

Mattuck, Rabbi Israel I. *Minister, Liberal Jewish Synagogue.* *Ad.*—Wildwood, North end, N.W.3

Mayer, Sylvain, B.A., Ph.D., K.C. *King's Counsel.* *Ad.*—1, Garden-ct., Temple, E.C. and 11, Backston-gdns., Kensington, S.W.5

Melamed, Rev. Dr. Raphael H. *Minister, Portuguese Synagogue* Montreal. *Ad.*—135, Stanley st., Montreal, Canada.

Melnick, Rabbi Samuel K. *Rabbi of the Spitalfields Great Synagogue.* *Ad.*—262, Commercial-rd., E.1

Mendelsohn, Rabbi L., M.A. *Assistant Dryan and Board Minister, United Synagogue.* *Ad.*—15, Forest drive, Manor pk., E.12

Mestel, Rev. S., M.A. *Minister, East Melbourn Congregation.* Formerly Minister, Nottingham Congregation.

Miller, Rabbi L. *Minister, Hull Western Synagogue.*

Michael, Gustave. *Medical Officer, Sara Pyke Home for Gr's.*
Ad.—Bayham House, 185, West End-lane, N.W. 6

Michaelson, Assur, R.B.A. *Artist. Ad.—149, Finchley-rd., N.W. 6*

Michelson, Rev. B. N., B.A. *Visiting Minister, United Synagogue Welfare Committee. Ad.—60a, Portsdown-rd., W. 9*

Michelson, Rev. S. H. *Lecturer and Communal Worker, S.A. Ad.—“Golders Green,” Muizenberg, C.P., South Africa.*

Mishcon, Rev. A. *Minister, Brixton Synagogue. Contributor to Jewish periodical literature. Ad.—1, Helix-rd., Brixton-hill, S.W. 2*

Mocatta, Edward L. *Communal Worker. Ad.—93, Westbourne-terr., W. 2*

Model, Alice (Mrs. Louis Model). *Hon. Secretary, Jewish Maternity, District Nursing, Sick Room Helps Society. Chairman, Jewish Domestic Training Home. Vice-President, Jewish Day Nursery. Ad.—105, Fellows-rd., N.W. 3*

Monash, Sir John, G.C.M.G., K.C.B., V.D., D.C.L., LL.D. *Lieut.-Gen. in command of Australian Army Corps in France (1918). Chairman, State Electricity Commission, Victoria, Australia. Vice-Chancellor, Melbourne University. Ad.—Melbourne.*

Mond, Sir Alfred, Bart., P.C. *Politician and Communal Worker. Formerly, Minister of Health. Prominent Zionist worker. Ad.—35, Lowndes-sq., S.W. 1*

Montagu, Hon. Lilian Helen, J.P. *A daughter of the late Lord Swaythling. Organising Secretary of the Jewish Religious Union. Hon. Secretary, West Central Jewish Girls' Club and Institute. Author of “Prayers for Jewish Workgirls,” “Hebrew and English Prayers, Psalms and Hymns for Jewish Children,” “Thoughts on Judaism.” Ad.—The Red Lodge, 51, Palace-court, W. 2*

Montefiore, Charles E. Sebag. *Communal Club Worker. Ad.—35, Palace Court, Bayswater, W. 2*

Montefiore, Claude G., M.A. (Oxford), D.D. (Manchester). *President, Jews' Infant Schools, Liberal Jewish Synagogue Jewish Religious Union, West Central Jewish Lads' Club, Westminster Jews' Free School, and University College, Southampton. Ex-Pres., Anglo-Jewish Association. Formerly joint-editor, Jewish Quarterly Review. Hibbert Lecturer and Jowett Lecturer. Author of “The Origin of Religion, as illustrated by the Ancient Hebrews,” “The Bible for Home Reading,” “Aspects of Judaism” (joint author), “Liberal Judaism,” “Truth in Religion and other Sermons,” “Judaism and St. Paul,” “The Synoptic Gospels.” Ad.—42, Portman-square, W. 1, and Coldeast, Southampton.*

Montefiore, Edmund Sebag, C.B.E. *General work in the Home Office. Ad.—113, Park-st., W. 1*

Montefiore, Sir Francis Abraham, Bart, D.L. *President of Elders, Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue. Ex-Hon. President, English Zionist Federation. Ad.—4, Gt. Stanhope-st., W. 1*

Montefiore, Leonard G. *Communal Worker. Warden, West London Synagogue. Council, Jewish Colonisation Association and Anglo Jewish Association. Ad.—42, Portman-sq., W. 1*

Mordecai, Joseph. *Artist. Has painted portrait of H.M. King Edward VII., which now hangs in St. James's Palace, also portrait of Lord Kitchener. Pictures purchased for Leeds and Blackpool for Municipal Art Galleries. Subject pictures. Ad.—27, Abercorn-pl., N.W. 8*

- Morgenslern, H. J.** *Secretary, English Zionist Federation.* Ad.—44, Bedford-row, W.C.1
- Morley, Arthur S., F.R.C.S. (Eng.), L.R.C.P. (Lond.).** *Surgeon.* Ad.—52, Gordon-sq., W.C.1
- Morley, Edith.** *Professor of English Language, University College, Reading. Fellow of University of London. King's College for Women.* Ad.—96, Kendrick-rd., Reading.
- Morley, Ernest.** *Communal Worker. Hon. Secretary, Jewish Board of Guardians.* Ad.—25, Craven-hill-gdns., W.2
- Morley, Frank, L.D.S., M.R.C.S. (Eng.), L.R.C.P. (Lond.)** *Dental Surgeon. Chairman, Industrial Committee, Jewish Board of Guardians.* Ad.—144, Harley-st., W.1
- Moro, Arthur Reginald, F.R.G.S.** *Communal Worker. Vice-Pres. and Hon. Secretary, Gentlemen's Committee, Jewish Association for the Protection of Girls and Women. Executive of several societies, communal and general.* Ad.—87 Gloucester-ter., W.2
- Morris, Dr. B.** *Physician. Medical Officer of various Jewish institutions. Member, Immigration Board, Port of London. Medical Officer to the Crèche, New-rd., E. Recipient of "La Medaille du Roi Albert avec Rayure" (for services rendered to Belgian refugees during the War).* Ad.—170, Commercial-rd., E.1
- Moscovitch, Maurice** *Actor.* Ad.—18, Aberdare-gdns., West Hampstead, N.W.6
- Moses, Elijah, M.D.** *Medical Practitioner and Communal Worker, Bombay.* Ad.—Princess-building, near J. J. Hospital, Bombay.
- Moses, Samuel, M.A.** *Communal Worker. Barrister. Overseer of the Poor of the United Synagogue. Treasurer of its Bequest and Trust Funds. Member, various Jewish Committees.* Ad.—100, Greencroft gdns., N.W.6
- Mundy, Abraham.** *Secretary, Jews' Temporary Shelter.* Ad.—82, Leman-st., E.1
- Myer, M. Alex.** *Communal Worker. Founder of the Union of Religion Classes. Member of communal committees. Secretary, West London Synagogue of British Jews.* Ad.—"Hazlemere," Twickenham.
- Myer, Morris.** *Journalist. Editor, Jewish Times.* Ad.—325, White-chapel-rd., E.1
- Myers, Charles Samuel, C.B.E., M.A., M.D., Sc.D. (Cantab.), F.R.S.** *Psychologist. Director, National Institute of Industrial Psychology. President, British Psychological Society. Editor, British Journal of Psychology. B.F.F. 1911-17 (twice mentioned in despatches), late Lieut-Col., R.A.M.C. Ex-Pres., Union of Jewish Literary Societies. Chairman, Visitation Committee, United Synagogue.* Ad.—2, Portman mans., W.1
- Myers, Rev. M.** *Minister, Pride of Israel Synagogue, Liverpool.* Ad.—77, Harrowby-st., Princes Park.
- Myers, Maurice.** *Journalist. Translated the Passover Haggadah ("Geographica," Ltd.)* Ad.—55, Buckley road, N.W.6
- Myers, Simon.** *Superintendent Shechita Board.* Ad.—9, Gt. Ahe st., E.1
- Nabarro, D. N., M.D., B.Sc., F.R.C.P. (Lond.)** *Physician & Bacteriologist. Authority on Sleeping Sickness and Bacteriology.* Ad.—14-105, Harley-st., W.1

- Nagavkar, Abraham Samuel, L.C.E.** *Civil Engineer.* Ad.—Cochin, Southern India.
- Nathan, Col. Sir F. L., K.B.E.** *Commandant, Jewish Lads' Brigade* Ad.—37, Cornwall-gdns., Kensington, S.W. 7
- Nathan, Manfred Maier, LL.D.** *Barrister and Publicist.* Has been active in promoting naturalisation of alien Jews. Ad.—Rand Club, Johannesburg.
- Nathan, Lieut.-Colonel The Right Hon. Sir Matthew, G.C.M.G.** *Politician.* Governor of Queensland. Formerly Under-Secretary to the Lord-Lieutenant of Ireland and previously, Chairman, Board of Inland Revenue, and Secretary to the Post Office. Has held various Colonial Governorships, being the first Jew appointed to these offices. Vice-President, Anglo-Jewish Association. Ad.—Government House, Brisbane.
- Nicholson, C. A. (Celia Levetus).** *Novelist.* Ad.—Lyceum Club, Piccadilly, W. 1
- Oppenheimer, Ernest, K.B.** *Hon. Secretary, S. African War Memoria Fund.*
- Oppenheimer, Dr. Heinrich, M.D., M.R.C.P., LL.D., D.Lit.** *Jurist, Sociologist, and Physician.* Ad.—19, College-cres., N.W. 3
- Paletz, Rev. B.** *Reader, Hammersmith Synagogue.*
- Peckar, Rev. N.** *First Reader and Secretary, Brondesbury Synagogue* Ad.—155, Fordwych-rd., Brondesbury, N.W. 2
- Penkar, Samuel S.** *Civil Engineer.* Ad.—21, Domanji bldg., Baboola Tank-rd., Umarchadi, Bombay, India.
- Pereira-Mendoza, Rev. Joseph, B.A.** *Minister, Withington Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue.* Ad.—6, Queen's-rd., W. Didsbury, Manchester
- Perlzwieg, Rev. A.** *Precentor, Finsbury Park Synagogue.* Ad. Synagogue Chambers, Princess-rd., Finsbury-pk., N. 4
- Perlzwieg, Rev. Maurice Louis, B.A.** *Minister, North London Liberal Jewish Synagogue* (appointed 1921). Pres., London Young Zion Association, University College Dramatic Society, University College Union Debating Society. Vice-Pres., London University Jewish Students' Union, and many Jewish and general committees. Active Zionist. Ad.—74, Blackstock-rd., Finsbury-park, N. 4
- Phillips, Rev. Eleazar P.** *Minister, Garnethill Synagogue.* Glasgow. Ad.—40, Kelvin Grove-street, Glasgow.
- Phillips, Rev. Isaac.** *Minister, Portsea Hebrew Congregation.* Ad.—Synagogue House, Queen-st., Portsea.
- Phillips, Rev. Jacob.** *Minister, Manchester Congregation of British Jews.* Ad.—366, Bury New-road, Manchester.
- Phillips, John, J P.** *Public and Communal Worker, Birmingham.* Ad.—17, Lyttelton-rd., Edgbaston.
- Phillips, Rev. Lewis.** *Assistant Minister, Liverpool Old Hebrew Congregation.* Formerly minister, Pretoria (Transvaal) Hebrew Congregation. Ad.—100, Mulgrave-st., Liverpool.
- Phillips, Sir Lionel Bart.** *Public Worker, South Africa.* Formerly President, Transvaal Chamber of Mines. Ad.—Johannesburg, S.A.
- Phillips, Sydney Phillips, M.D.** *Physician, St. Mary's Hospital, Fever Hospital, and London Lock Hospital.* Ad.—3, Upper Brook-st., W. 1

Phillipson, Coleman, M.A., LL.D. *Barrister-at-law.* Professor in Law, Adelaide University, S. Australia.

Pilichowski, L. *Artist.* Famous Jewish subjects and portraits. Ad.—7, Hill-rd., St. John's Wood, N.W.8

Plaskow, Rev. A., B.A. *Minister, Southend & Westcliff Congregation.* Formerly Minister, Moor-st. Congregation, Sunderland. Ad.—49, Camewdon-rd., Westcliff-on-Sea.

Polack, Rev. Joseph. B.A. *Educationist.* Assistant master and Jewish house master, Clifton College. Lecturer in Hebrew, University of Bristol. President, Bristol Jewish Board of Guardians, and Union of Jewish Literary Societies (1911-12.) Ad.—Clifton College, Bristol.

Prag, Joseph, J.P. *Communal Worker.* President, Kilburn Talmud Torah. Treasurer, Barial Society, United Synagogue, Board of Deputies. Chairman, Executive Committee, Anglo-Jewish Association. Member, Joint Foreign Committee. Member, Jewish Delegation to Peace Conference. Pres., Talmud Torah Trust. Council for Education. Committee, Board of Guardians. Treasurer, Ukrainian Relief Fund, etc. Ad.—54, St. Gabriel's-rd., Cricklewood, N.W.2

Price, Rev. Harris L., H.C.F. *Minister and Secretary, St. John's Wood Synagogue.* Chaplain to the Forces in France. Ad.—54, Fairhazel-gdns., Hampstead, N.W.6

Price, Julius Mendes. *Artist.* Ad.—22, Golden-sq., W.1

Prince, Sir A'exander. *Public and Communal Worker.* Ad.—7, Fitzjohn's-ave., N.W.3

Prince, Rev. Gustave. *Reader, St. John's Wood Synagogue.* Formerly of Hammersmith Synagogue. Lecturer on "Jewish Music." Founder of Victoria and Chelsea Associate Synagogue and Ealing Hebrew Congregation. Ad.—176, Goldhurst-terr., N.W.6

Rabbinowitz, Rev. Joseph, B.A. *Minister, Higher Broughton Synagogue, Manchester.*

Raffalovich, Rev. Isaiah. *Minister, Liverpool Hope Place Congregation.* Author of "Remnants of Judaism" and other works. President, Shechita Board, and Literary and Philosophical Society of Liverpool. Appointed Chief Rabbi of I.C.A.'s colonies in Brazil. Ad.—60, Upper Parliament-st.

Rapaport, Adolph. *Joint Hon. Sec., W. London Zionist Association.* Ad.—42, Shoot-up-hill, N.W.2

Rappoport Dr. Angelo S. *Author.* Author of "Ha f-Honra with Russian Authors," "A Primer of Philosophy," "Russian Grammar," "The Curse of the Romanovs," etc. Editor, "Twentieth Century Russia and Anglo-Russian Review." Ad.—83-91, Gt. Titchfield-st., W.1

Raphael, Mrs. Mary F. *Artist.* Ad.—7, Park-sq. West, Regent's-pk., N.W.1

Reading, Right Hon. the Earl of, P.C., G.C.B., K.C.V.O. *Viceroy of India.* Formerly Lord Chief Justice. The first Jew in England to hold these positions.

Rehfish, S. *Communal Worker.* Superintendent United Synagogue After-Care of Prisoners' Relief Fund. Ad.—United Synagogue Offices St. James'-place, E.C.3

Reuben, Ezra, B.A., LL.B. *Chief Judicial Officer.* Ad.—Junagad, Kathiawad, India.

Reuben, Miss Rebecca, B.A. *Editor, The B'nai Israel Annual and Year Book;* and the "Hind-Mahila" the Indian Woman. Principal, Israelite School, Bombay. Ad.—New Nagpada, Byculla Bombay, India.

- Richardson, Sir Lewis, C.B.E.** *South African Public Worker.* Ad.—42, Upper Grosvenor-st., W.1
- Roco, Rev. S. J.** *Ex-Senior Minister, Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue, Bevis Marks.* Ad.—34A, Dean-rd., Willesden Green, N.W. 2
- Rodríguez-Pereira, Rev. B., B.A.** *Minister, Manchester Congregation of Spanish and Portuguese Jews.* Ad.—77, Elizabeth-st., Cheetham.
- Ronald, Sir Landon.** *Musician.* Principal of the Guildhall School of Music. Ad.—34, Warwick-av., W.9
- Rosenbaum, Ivor M.** *Public and Communal Worker. President, Sabbath Meals Society.* Ad.—Monkton House, Avenue-rd., Acton, W.3
- Rosenbaum, Rev. M.** *Minister, Borough Synagogue.* Ad.—Synagogue House, Heygate-st., Walworth, S.E.17
- Rosenberg, Marks, J.P.** *Headmaster, Miriam Marks School, Pretoria, S.A.*
- Rosenhain, Dr. Walter, F.R.S.** *Scientist. Superintendent, Metallurgy Department, National Physical Laboratory.* Ad.—Warrawee, Coombe-lane, Kingston-hill, Surrey
- Rosenthal, L. H., K.C.** *Lawyer.* The first Jew to be granted Silk by an Irish Lord Chancellor. Senior Crown Prosecutor for Co. Wexford. Excellence scholar, senior moderator and double gold medallist, T.C.D. Pres., Jewish Literary and Social Club, Dublin.
- Rothband, Sir Henry Lesser, Bart.** *Public Worker.* Ad.—“The Hollies,” Bury New-rd., Higher Broughton, Manchester.
- Rothenstein, Albert.** *Artist.* Ad.—5, Thurloe-sq., S.W. 7
- Rothenstein, Prof. William.** *Artist.* Principal of Royal College of Art, S. Kensington. His Jewish pictures include “Aliens at Prayer” (purchased for the Tate Gallery), “The Exposition of the Talmud,” and “Jews Mourning.” Ad.—18, Sheffield-terr., W.8
- Rothschild, Lord (Lionel Walter Rothschild), F.R.S.** Elder son of the first Baron Rothschild. *Scientist and Communal Worker.* Founder of the Zoological Museum, Tring. Pres., Jewish Hospital and the Maccabeans. Vice-President, Board of Deputies. Ad.—Tring Park.
- Rothschild, Lady.** *Communal Worker.* Daughter of Baron Charles de Rothschild, Frankfort, Member of the German Parliament. Married Nathaniel, first Baron Rothschild. Patroness, City of London Benevolent Society for Assisting Widows of the Jewish Faith; President, Jewish Association for the Protection of Girls and Women, Jewish Crèche, and Brady-street Club for Working Boys; Committee, Jews’ Free School. Ad.—148, Piccadilly, W. 1, and Tring Park.
- Rothschild, Anthony de.** *Communal Worker.* President, Jews’ Hospital and Orphan Asylum and Jews’ Free School. Ad.—5, Hamilton-pl., W.1
- Rothschild, James de.** *Zionist Worker.* Ad.—34, Park-st., W.1
- Rothschild, Lionel Nathan de, O.B.E.** *Public and Communal Worker.* President, United Synagogue, Jewish War Memorial, and Warden, Great Synagogue. President, League of British Jews. Ad.—46, Park-st., W.1
- Rothschild, Mrs. Leopold de.** *Communal Worker.* President, Ladies’ Committee, Anglo Jewish Association. Ad.—5, Hamilton-pl., W.1, and Gunnersbury Park.
- Rubens, Alex.** *Communal Worker.* Ad.—36, Aberdeen-pk., N.5

Rubens, H. S., M.A. *Hebrew Teacher.* Headmaster, Khan Mahomed Habibbhai A. V. School. Hebrew Examiner, Bombay University. *Ad.*—2nd Peer Khan-st., Byculla, Bombay, India.

Sacher, Harry. *Barrister-at-law.* Prominent Zionist. *Ad.*—Jerusalem.

Salaman, Redcliffe Nathan, M.A., M.D. (Cantab.), M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P. (Eng.), J.P. *Author* of scientific memoirs on heredity and other subjects. "Palestine Reclaimed," Routledge, 1920. Capt., R.A.M.C., serving in Palestine. President (1910-11), Union of Jewish Literary Societies, Jewish Historical Society of England, 1921-2. *Ad.* Homestall, Barley, Herts.

Salaman, Mrs. Redcliffe N. (Nina Davis). *Author.* "Songs of Exile," "The Voices of the Rivers," and some of the verse translations in the "Service of the Synagogue," essays on "Hebrew Poets," etc. *Ad.* Homestall, Barley, Herts.

Salmon, Isidore, L.C.C., C.B.E., D.L. *Public & Communal Worker.* President, South London (Borough) Jewish Schools. Chairman, Building Committee, United Synagogue. Chairman, London War Pensions Committee. *Ad.*—30, Holland-villas rd., Kensington, W. 14

Salomon, Rabbi Dr. Berendt. *Minister, Great Synagogue, Manchester.* *Ad.*—Norwood House, 7, Heywood-st., Cheetham.

Salomons, H. E. Headmaster, Christian Street L.C.C. School. Headmaster, New Synagogue Hebrew and Religion Classes. Founder and Pres., Christian-st. Old Boys' Club. Social Worker in East End. *Ad.*—54, Fountayne-road, N. 16

Samson, David Joseph, L.C.E. *Indian Communal Worker.* *Ad.*—Gold Mohur Castle, Byculla, Bombay.

Samson, Isaiah Joseph, B.A., LL.B. *Indian Communal Worker.* *Ad.*—Gold Mohur Castle, Byculla, Bombay.

Samuel, Arthur Michael, M.P., F.R.E.S. Lord Mayor of Norwich (1912-13). A Magistrate for the City of Norwich. Elected M.P. for the Farnham Division of Surrey, 1918. Author of "Life of Piranesi," "The Herring, its Effect on the History of Britain." *Ad.*—48, Montagu sq., W. 1

Samuel, Gilbert Ellis. *Solicitor.* President, Society for Relieving the Aged Needy. Solicitor to various Jewish institutions. *Ad.*—5 & 6, Gt. Winchester-st., E.C. 2

Samuel, Right Hon. Sir Herbert, G.B.E. *Politician.* British High Commissioner for Palestine. Has held offices of Under Secretary of State for Home Affairs, Postmaster General, Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster, President of the Local Government Board, and Home Secretary. Chairman of the Select Committee of the House of Commons on National Expenditure, 1917-18. *Ad.* Government House, Jerusalem

Samuel, Rev. Herbert J., B.A. *Minister, Amalgamated Congregation, Winnipeg.* Formerly, Minister, Swansea Congregation, Wales. *Ad.*—2, Iona-court, Kate-st., Winnipeg.

Samuel, Miss Ida. *Communal Worker.* Co-opted Member L.C.C. Education and Asylum and Mental Deficiency Committees. Member, Whitechapel Board of Guardians, London Insurance Committee, and Jewish Board of Guardians. Governor, Rachel Foundation Schools. Hon. Sec., Chicksend-st. School Care Committee. *Ad.*—22, Upper Hamilton-terr., N.W. 8

Samuel, Samuel, M.P. *Communal Worker.* President, Jewish Soup Kitchen. Member of the firm of M. Samuel and Co. *Ad.*—Berkley House, Berkeley-sq., W. 1

- Samuel, Sir Stuart M., Bart.** *Communal Worker.* President, Home and Hospital for Jewish Incurables. Pres., Association of Jewish Friendly Societies. *Ad.*—12, Hill-st., Berkeley-sq., W.1, and Chelwood Vetchery, Nutley, Sussex.
- Samuels, Bernard, A.L.A.** *Secretary, Great Synagogue.* *Ad.*—St. James's-pl., Aldgate, E.C. 3
- Sandelson, Rabbi Y. M.** *Minister, Newcastle New Synagogue.* *Ad.*—37, Corporation-st.
- Sassoon, Sir Philip Albert Gustave David, Bart., C.M.G., G.B.E., M.P.** *Public Worker.* Son of the late Sir Edward Sassoon, Bart., M.P. Born 1888. Member for Hythe. Parliamentary Private Secretary to Minister of Transport. *Ad.*—25, Park-lane, W. 1; Lympne Castle, Hythe; and Trent-park, New Barnet.
- Schiff, Ernst H., O.B.E.** *Communal Worker.* Treasurer, Jewish Religious Education Board. *Ad.*—155, Sloane-st., S.W.
- Schiff, Otto S.** Treasurer, Jews' College, Jewish Congregational Union, and Meshivath Nephesh. *Ad.*—38, Parkside, Knightsbridge, S.W. 1
- Schonfeld, Rabbi Victor, Ph.D.** *Rabbi, Adath Yisroel Synagogue.* *Ad.*—124, Green-lanes, N.16
- Schryver, Samuel Barnett, D.Sc. (Lond.), Ph.D. (Leipzig).** *Scientist.* Author of many Government papers on organic and physiological chemistry and hygiene. Chemist to the Research Department of the Cancer Hospital, London. *Ad.*—48, Overstrand-mansions, Battersea Park, S.W. 8
- Segal, Bernard H.** Sec., Home and Hospital for Jewish Incurables. *Ad.*—High-road, South Tottenham, N. 15.
- Segal, Rev. M. H., M.A.** *Minister, Swansea Congregation.* Formerly Newcastle-on-Tyne. Author of "Mishnaic Hebrew and its Relation to Biblical Hebrew and Aramaic." Member of the Zionist Commission. *Ad.*—47, Walter-rd., Swansea.
- Seligman, Isaac.** *Communal Worker.* Vice-President and Treasurer, Anglo-Jewish Association. Member, Jewish Board of Guardians. Vice-Pres., Jews' Deaf and Dumb Home. *Ad.*—17, Kensington Palace-gdns., W.8
- Seligmann, Charles Gabriel, M.D., F.R.C.P.** *Ethnologist* Professor of Ethnology, London School of Economics. *Ad.*—36, Finchley-rd., N.W. 6
- Shandel, Rev. Herman.** *Hazan, Ramsgate Montefiore Endowment Synagogue.* Visiting Chaplain, Borstal Institution, Kent, Sussex, and Surrey. *Ad.*—Mill House, Hereson, Ramsgate.
- Shapiro, Rev. I.** *First Reader, New Synagogue, Stamford Hill.*
- Shellim, Abraham Ezekiel, L.M. and S.** *Medical Practitioner.* *Ad.*—12, Khetwady Cross-lane, Bombay.
- Shinwell, Emanuel, M.P.** *Politician.* Labour Member for Linlithgow. *Ad.*—House of Commons.
- Sieff, I. M.** *Zionist Worker.* *Ad.*—"Woodhurst," Belfield-rd., Didsbury, Manchester.
- Sieff, Mrs. I. M.** *Communal Worker.* *Ad.*—"Woodhurst," Belfield-rd., Didsbury, Manchester.
- Signalowsky, Rev. M.** *Reader, East London Synagogue*
- Simmons, Rev. M. S., B.A. (Lond.), B.A. (Oxon.)** *Minister and Headmaster.* Cardiff New Synagogue, Windsor-pl. *Ad.* Apsley House, Glossop-terr., Cardiff.

- Simmons, Sir Percy Coleman, L.C.C.** *Public Worker.* Ad.—29, Russell-sq., W.C. 1
- Simmons, Rev. Vivian G., B.A., H.C.F.** *Minister, West London Synagogue of British Jews.* Late Jewish Chaplain to H.M. Forces, Aldershot Command. Ad.—1, Northwick-terrace, N.W. 8.
- Simon, Leon, B.A.** *Hebraist.* Editor, "Aspects of the Hebrew Genius." Translator of Achad Ha-Am's "Selected Essays." Author of "Studies in Jewish Nationalism." Post Office Civil Servant. Member of Zionist Commission to Palestine, 1918. Ad.—55, St. Paul's-ave., N.W. 2
- Simon, Oswald John.** *Communal Worker.* Vice President, Anglo-Jewish Association. Author of "The World and the Cloister," "Faith and Experience," etc. Ad.—29, Arundel-gdns, W. 11
- Simon, Mrs. Sallis.** *Communal Worker, Manchester.* Ad.—"Lyndale," The Beeches, W. Didsbury
- Simons, Michael, D.L., J.P.** *Public and Communal Worker, Glasgow.* President, Glasgow Jewish Literary Society, Jewish Board of Guardians, Royal Glasgow Instituts of Fine Arts. Ad.—2, Kensington-gate, Kelvin-side.
- Singer, Dr. Charles, M.A., M.D. (Oxford), F.R.C.P. (Lond.), M.R.C.S. (Lond.).** *Scientific Researcher.* Late Out-Patient Physician, "Dreadnought" Seaman's Hospital, Captain, R.A.M.C. and Tutor Exeter College, Oxford. Lecturer on Medical History, University College, London, and University College Hospital Medical School. Lecturer on History of Biological Sciences, Oxford University. Vice-Pres., Royal Society of Medicine, and Pres. of Historical Section. Editor, Journal of the Royal Microscopical Society. Editorial Repre., Historical Section, Royal Society of Medicine, and Associate Editor, "Annals of Medical History," New York and Philadelphia. Author, "Studies in the History and Method of Science," Oxford, Vol. I., 1917, Vol. II., 1921, and numerous scientific and historical contributions. Ad.—5, North-grove, Highgate-village, N.6
- Slavinsky, Rev. A.** *First Reader, North London Synagogue.*
- Slotki, Rev. I. W., M.A.** *Educationist.* Headmaster, Manchester Talmud Torah School. Supt., Manchester Old Hebrew Congregation Religion Classes. Ad. 3, Bellott-st., Cheetham Hill, Manchester.
- Snowman, Isaac.** *Artist.* Has painted the portraits of H.M. King George V. and Queen Mary. Ad.—Jerusalem.
- Snowman, Jacob M.D. (Brux.), M.R.C.P. (Lond.).** *Physician.* Medical Officer and Instructor to Initiation Society. Author of "A Manual of Emergencies" and "The Surgery of Ritual Circumcision." Translator of "Quervairis Clinical Surgical Diagnosis." Hon Life Member, British Red-Cross Society. Fellow, Royal Society of Medicine. Ad.—11, Shoot-up-hill, N.W. 2
- Sokolow, Nahum.** *Zionist Leader and Author.* Ad. 43, Compayne-gdns., N.W.6
- Solomon, Col. H. J., O.B.E. M.C.** *Late Director of Supplies, Palestinian Administration.* Council, Anglo-Jewish Association. Ad. —1, Campden-hill, W.8
- Solomon, Lewis, F.R.I.B.A.** *Architect.* Designed several Synagogues and Communal Buildings. Hon. Architect to Federation of Synagogues. Member of various communal and general institutions. Ad. —21, Hamilton terr., N.W. 8

Solomon, Solomon Joseph, R.A. *Artist.* Ex-President, Maccabæans, 1892-1902; 1916-17. Pres., Royal Society of British Artists. Author of "The Practice of Oil Painting," "Strategic Camouflage." *Ad.*—18, Hyde Park-gate, S.W. 7

Spero, D. *Journalist.* Secretary, Jews' Hospital and Orphan Asylum. *Ad.*—31, Duke-st., E.C.3

Spero, Rev. E. *First Reader, Central Synagogue,* 40, Hallam-st., W.1

Spielman, Meyer Adam. *Public and Communal Worker.* Late H.M. Inspector of Reformatory and Industrial Schools. One of the Founders and Chair, Managers, Hayes Industrial School, and Park House Training School. President, Bread, Meat and Coals Charity. Author of "The Romance of Child Reclamation." *Ad.*—29, Cambridge-sq., W.2

Spielman, Mrs. M. A. *Communal Worker.* Ex-President, Union of Jewish Women. Past-President, Union of Jewish Literary Societies. Vice-President, Jews' Hospital & Orphan Asylum. *Ad.*—29, Cambridge-sq., W.2

Spielmann, Sir Isidore, C.M.G., F.S.A. *Communal and Public Worker.* Founder and Hon. Secretary, Anglo-Jewish Historical Exhibition, 1887. Hon. Director for Art for Great Britain at International Exhibitions. Commissioner-General for Great Britain at the International Fine Arts Exhibition, Rome, 1911, and Commissioner or Director for Art for Great Britain at numerous other Exhibitions. Member, Executive Committee, National Art Collections Fund. Advisory Council, Victoria and Albert Museum, British Inst. of Industrial Art (Boards of Trade and Education), etc. *Ad.*—56, Westbourne-terr., W. 2

Spielmann, Marion, H., F.S.A. *Art Critic and Man of Letters.* Ex-Pres., Maccabæans. Sectional Editor for Art, last editions of Encyclopædia Britannica. *Ad.*—The Athenæum Club, S.W. 1

Spiers, Frederick Solomon, O.B.E., B.Sc. *Physicist & Communal Worker.* Sec., Institute of Physics. Treas., Chevra Kadisha. Hon. Sec., Union of Hebrew and Religion Classes of the Metropolis. *Ad.*—76, Carlton-mans., Maida Vale, W.9

Spiers, Lionel. *Communal Worker, Birmingham.* *Ad.*—13, Augustus-rd., Edgbaston.

Stein, Leonard, B.A. *Barrister and Communal Worker.* Formerly, Warden, West London Synagogue. Political Sec., Zionist Organisation. *Ad.*—97, Lansdowne-rd., Holland-park, W.11

Stein, Sir Marc Aurel, C.I.E., Ph.D., D.Lit., D.Sc. *Archæologist.* Superintendent, Archæological Department, North-West Frontier Circle, India.

Stephany, M., F.L.A.A. *Secretary, Jews' College.* *Ad.*—68, Melrose-ave., Cricklewood, N.W.2

Stern, Sir Edward David, Bart. *Communal Worker.* Pres., Jews' Deaf and Dumb Home. A Vice-President, Anglo-Jewish Association. Committee, Jews' Free School, Jews' Infant School, Jews' Orphan Asylum. Council, West London Synagogue, St. Bartholomew's Hospital, Handicrafts School, Chertsey. President, League of Mercy, Chertsey Division. Hon. Lieut.-Col. 1. Vol. Batt., E. Surrey Regt. Major, Royal Berks Yeomanry. President, Nat. Un. Association, Chertsey Div. of Surrey. Pres., Chertsey Agricutural Association. *Ad.*—4, Carlton House-terr., S.W.1

Stern, Frederick C., O.B.E., M.C. *Communal Worker.* Hon. Sec., Jewish War Memorial Fund. Council, Jews' College. *Ad.*—6, Angel-ct., E.C.2

Stern, Hon. Hermann. *Communal Worker.* *Ad.*—84, Hanover-st., Kingston, Jamaica.

- Stern, Rev. J. F.** *Minister, East London Synagogue.* Member of many communal Committees. Active promoter of East End work. One of the founders of the Jewish Branch of the Children's Country Holidays Fund, of which he was the first Hon. Secretary. First Chairman, Committee of Workers among the Jewish Poor. Hon. Sec., Conferences of Anglo-Jewish Ministers. Chairman, Mile End Board of Guardians. *Ad.* Synagogue House, Rectory-sq., Stepney-green, E.1, and 113, Stepney-green, E.1
- Sternberg, Hon. Joseph, M.L.C., J.P.** *Australian Politician.* *Ad.*—State Parliament House, Melbourne, Victoria.
- Stiebel, Arthur.** *Barrister and Communal Worker.* President, Jewish Board of Guardians. Member of the Council, West London Synagogue. Author of various works on Company Law. Registrar in Bankruptcy. *Ad.*—1, Sussex-pl., Hyde-Pk., W.
- Stoloff, Rev. W.** *Revier, Hampstead Synagogue.* *Ad.*—21, Sarred., Cricklewood, N.W. 2
- Straus, Bertram Stuart, J.P.** *Public and Communal Worker.* Was M.P. for Mile End, and Member L.C.C. Chairman, St. Mary Abchurch War Pensions Committee. *Ad.*—8, Hyde-park-mansions, N.W. 1
- Strelitskie, Samuel.** *Communal Worker.* Knight of the Order of Orange-Nassau. President, Netherlands Choral and Dramatic Club. *Ad.*—19, Newcastle-st., Aldgate, E. 1
- Stungo, S S, J.P.** *Communal Worker.* *Ad.*—55, Cookburn-st., Edinburgh.
- Stungo, Symon.** *Journalist.* *Ad.*—25, Haddington-pl., Edinburgh.
- Sutro, Alfred.** *Playwright.* *Ad.*—31, Chester-terr., Regent's Park, N.W. 1
- Swaythling, Lord (Louis Samuel Montagu).** *Communal Worker.* Eldest son of the first Baron Swaythling. President, Federation of Synagogues and Initiation Society. *Ad.* 28, Kensington-court, W. 8
- Swaythling, Lady.** *Communal Worker.* *Ad.*—28, Kensington-ct., W.
- Tarlo, A.** *Communal Worker.* *Ad.*—33, Aldermanbury, E.C.2
- Taylor, J. H., B.A.** *Secretary and Communal Worker.* Secretary to Chief Rabbi, Jewish Soup Kitchen and Stamford Hill Synagogue. Pres., Achei Tov Friendly Society. *Ad.* 21, Church-road, Richmond, Surrey.
- Tessel, A.** *Educationalist.* Headmaster, Kilburn, Brondesbury and Hampstead Talmud Torah. *Ad.* 80, Brondesbury-villas, N.W.6
- Theomin, D. E.** *Public and Communal Worker.* President, Dunedin Congregation. Commissioner, Dunedin City Sinking Funds. Trustee Public Art Gallery. Past President, Dunedin Chamber of Commerce. *Ad.* "Olveston," Dunedin, New Zealand.
- Tuck, Sir Adolph, Bart.** *Communal Worker.* Warden, Central Synagogue. Treasurer, Jews' College. Pres., Jewish Blind Society. *Ad.* 29, Park-cres., Portland-pl., W. 1
- Tuck, Lady.** *Communal Worker.* *Ad.*—29, Park-crescent, W. 1
- Tuck, Gustave.** *Communal Worker.* Treasurer, Jewish Historical Society and Soup Kitchen for Jewish Poor. Vice Pres., Jewish Lads' Brigade. Council, United Synagogue, etc. *Ad.* 33, Hamilton terr., N.W. 8
- Umanski, Dr. Moses.** *Communal Worker.* Leeds. Medical Superintendent, Herz Moser Jewish Hospital. Fellow, London Dermatological Society. Medical Officer, Leeds Jewish Sick Charity. An active Zionist. *Ad.*—4, Brunswick-pl., Leeds.

Valentine, A. Henriques. *Assistant Secretary, United Synagogue and Journalist.* Contributor to principal magazines and newspapers, principally on sports, ancient and modern, and on Anglo Jewish History. Author of "The Jew on the Stage," "Hannah Norsa—Jewish Actress," and "Jew Brokers." *Ad.*—Primrose Club, St. James's, S.W. 1

Valentine, Saul Henriques. *Communal Worker.* Founder and President Old Ford and North Bow Hebrew and Religion Classes. *Ad.*—

Van Staveren, Rev. H. *Minister, Hebrew Congregation, Wellington, New Zealand.* *Ad.*—128, The Terrace, Wellington, N Z.

Vishnitzer, Rachel. *Art Critic and Architect.* *Ad.*—11, Argyle-sq., W.C.1

Wainstain, Louis. *Hon. Secretary, Glasgow Jewish Representative Council.* *Ad.*—46, Gordon-st., Glasgow.

Waley, Capt. Eric G. S., O.B.E. *Communal Worker.* *Treas., Jewish Religious Education Board.* *Ad.*—14, Oxford-sq., W.2

Waley, Philip S. *Communal Worker.* *Treasurer, Jewish Board of Guardians.* *President, Oxford and St. George's Club.* *Hon. Secretary-Westminster Jews' Free School.* *Ad.*—32, Gloucester-sq., W.2

Walston, Sir Charles, LL.D. *Classical Archaeologist.* *Lecturer in Classical Archaeology, University of Cambridge, and formerly Slade Professor of Fine Arts.* Author of "The Jewish Question and the Mission of the Jews." *Ad.*—Newton Hall, Cambridge.

Weizmann, Chaim, Ph.D., D.Sc. *Communal Worker and Chemist.* Before engaging in Government work was *Reader in Chemistry, Victoria University, Manchester.* *President, Zionist Organisation, and English Zionist Federation.* *Head of the Zionist Commission to Palestine.* *Ad.*—"Oakwood," 16, Addison-crescent, W. 14

Weiwow, Rev. L., B.A. *Minister, South Manchester Congregation.*

Whitehill, Lazarus, B.A. *Headmaster and Secretary, Westminster Jews' Free School.* *Ad.* 37, Kingswood-ave., Queen's Park, W.

Wiener, Harold M., M.A., LL.B. *Barrister.* Author of "Studies in Biblical Law," "Essays in Pentateuchal Criticism," "The Origin of the Pentateuch," "Pentateuchal Studies," "The Date of the Exodus," "The Religion of Moses," "The Law of Change in the Bible," "The Main Problem of Deuteronomy," etc., and numerous articles in "The Illustrated Standard Bible Encyclopædia," "Murray's Illustrated Bible Dictionary," "The Bibliotheca Sacra," "Theologisch Tijdschrift" etc. *Ad.*—3, Queen's-gdns., Hyde Park, W.2

Woddis, M. J., B.A. *Schoolmaster and Journalist.* Contributor to the Anglo and American-Jewish Press and art journals. L.C.C. and W.E.A. *Lecturer in Sociology and Philosophy.* *Lecturer-Guide to Museums and other educational institutions.* *Ad.*—112, Addison Way, Golder's-green, N.W.11

Wolf, A., M.A., D.Lit. *Professor of Logic and Scientific Method, University College, London.* *Lecturer in Logic, etc., London School of Economics.* *President, University College Critical Society.* Authors of "Studies in Logic," "Aristotle in Medieval Jewish Thought," "Spinoza's Short Treatise and Life." *Ad.*—University College, London, W.C.1

Wolf, Lucien. *Author and Journalist.* *Original President, Jewish Historical Society of England.* *Representative of the Jewish Delegation at the Paris Peace Conference, 1919.* *Secretary, Joint Foreign*

- Committee, Board of Deputies and Anglo-Jewish Association. Joint editor, with Mr. Joseph Jacobs, of Official Catalogue of Anglo-Jewish Historical Exhibition, and of "Bibliotheca Anglo-Judaica." Author of "Sir Moses Montefiore: A Centennial Biography," "Menasseh ben Israel's Mission to Oliver Cromwell," and Centenary Edition of Lord Beaconsfield's Novels. Has contributed many standard essays on Anglo-Jewish History to the *Transactions of the Jewish Historical Society* and to the *Jewish Chronicle*. Formerly Editor of the *Jewish World*. Of late years, has devoted himself almost exclusively to foreign and colonial politics. *Ad.*—2, Verulam-Bldgs., Gray's Inn, W.C. 1
- Wolfe, Rev. Louis.** Minister, Eastbourne Congregation. Formerly Minister, Reading and Richmond.
- Wolmark, Alfred.** Artist. Principal paintings: "Rabbi ben Ezra," "In a Synagogue," "A Talmudical Discussion," "A Rabbi Reading," "The Rabbis," "Day of Atonement in a London Chevra," "A Carpenter's Shop," and portraits of celebrities. *Ad.*—47, Broadhurst-gdns., N.W. 9
- Woolf, A. D., M.D.** Physician Assistant Anaesthetist, Prince of Wales' Hospital, Tottenham. *Ad.*—29, Harley-st., W.1
- Woolf, Albert M., O.B.F.** Communal Worker. Vice-President, United Synagogue. Formerly Overseer of the Poor. Director, 4 per cent. Industrial Dwellings Co. *Ad.*—17, Aberdare-gdns., N.W. 6
- Woolf, Arthur Harold, M.A.** Barrister. Secretary, Jewish Religious Education Board. *Ad.*—1, King's Bench Walk, Temple, E.C. 4
- Woolf, B. M.** Secretary, Hampstead Synagogue, Jewish Lads' Brigade, and Jewish Athletic Association. *Ad.* 45, Westbere-rd., Cricklewood, N.W. 2
- Woolf, Jacob.** Late Headmaster and Secretary, Westminster Jews' Free School. Founder and first President, South London Jewish Local Charity. *Ad.*—Claremont House, Crowhurst-rd., Brixton, S.W. 9
- Woolf, L. S.** Zionist Worker. *Ad.*—22, Somali-rd., N.W. 2
- Woolf, Mrs. L. S.** Hon. Sec., Day Nursery for Jewish Infants. *Ad.*—22, Somali-rd., N.W. 2
- Woolf, Montague Sydney, M.A., B.Sc., M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P.** Medical Practitioner. *Ad.* 14, Colebrooke ave., West Ealing, W. 5
- Yoffey, Rabbi Israel Jacob.** Rabbi, Central Synagogue, Manchester. Member of local Beth Din and Shechita Board. Pres., local Agudas Hamizrachi. Vice Pres., Central Organisation for England. Chairman, Education Boards of Talmud Torah and Yeshivah. *Ad.* 5, Morston-ave., Cheetham, Manchester.
- Zangwill, Israel, B.A.** Author and Playwright. Author of "Children of the Ghetto," "Ghetto Tragedies," "Ghetto Comedies," "Dreamers of the Ghetto," "The King of Schnorrers," "The Voice of Jerusalem," "Blind Children" (Poems), "Italian Fantasies," etc., and numerous plays. Founder and President, Jewish Territorial Organisation. Vice Pres., League of World Friendship, Council U.D.C. *Ad.* Far End, East Preston, near Worthing.
- Zangwill, Louis.** Author. *Ad.* 7, Crown Office Row, Temple, E.C. 4
- Zarchi, S., M.D.** Physician and Communal Worker. Ukrainian Delegate to the Peace Conference in Paris. *Ad.* 63, Old Compton-st. W.1, and 75, Clifton-hill, St. John's Wood, N.W. 8
- Zeltner, M.** Australian Communal Worker. *Ad.* The Lees, Queen's-rd., St. Kilda, Australia.

BOOKS OF REFERENCE.*

Alien Immigration.

- BRADSHAW, F., and CHARLES EMANUEL, "Alien Immigration." 1904. (Isbister.) 2s. 6d.
 GORDON, Major EVANS, "The Alien Immigrant." 1903. (Heinemann.) 6s.
 RUSSELL, C., and H. S. LEWIS, "The Jew in London." 1900. (Unwin.)
 WHITE, ARNOLD, "The Destitute Alien in Great Britain." 1892. (Sonnen-
 schein.) 2s. 6d.

Almanacs and Annuals.

- "American Jewish Year Book." From 1899, in progress. (American Jewish
 Publication Society.)
 JACOBS, JOSEPH, and ISIDORE HARRIS, "The Jewish Year Book." From
 1896, in progress. (*Jewish Chronicle*), 1s.
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- GOODMAN, PAUL and ARTHUR D. LEWIS, "Zionism, Problems and Views." 1916. (Unwin.) 6s.
- GOTTHEIL, RICHARD, "Zionism." (J.P.S.A.) 7s.
- "Hatikvah," arranged for piano, etc., by B. B. BENAS. (Mazin.)
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- HYAMSON, ALBERT, M., "Palestine: The Rebirth of an Ancient People." 1917. (Sidgwick.) 10s. 6d.
- JASTROW, Prof. M., "Zionism and the Future of Palestine." (Macmillan.) 1919. 5s.
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- PATTERSON, Lieut. Col. J. H., "With the Zionists in Gallipoli." 1916. (Hutchinson.) 6s.
- SACHER, H., "Zionism and the Jewish Future." 1916. (Murray.) 2s. 6d.
- "Series of Pamphlets on Zionism." Issued from the office of *The Zionist*, 4, King's Bench Walk. 3d. ea. Also Zionist pamphlets issued by the Z.F. Sidelbotham, H. Reert, "England and Palestine. Essays towards the Restoration of the Jewish State." 1920.
- SIMON, LEON, "Studies in Jewish Nationalism." 1920. (Longmans.) 6s.
- SOKOLOW, NAHUM, "History of Zionism, 1890-1914." 2 vols. 1919. (Longmans.) 21s. each vol.
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THE ANGLO-JEWISH PRESS.

The following Jewish newspapers and magazines are published in England and the Colonies:—

- Jewish Chronicle*, 2, Finsbury-sq., E.C.2, 4d. weekly. (Friday.)
Jewish World, 2, Finsbury-square, E.C.2, 2d. weekly. (Thursday.)
Jewish Guardian, 149, Fleet-st., E.C. 4. 2d. weekly. (Friday.)
Jewish Religious Union Bulletin, 18, Hill-st., 3d. monthly, 2s. annually.
Jewish Express (Yiddish), 89, Commercial-st., E., ½d. daily.
Jewish Times (Yiddish), 325, Whitechapel-rd., E.1. ½d. daily.
Jewish Evening News (Yiddish), ½d. daily.
Jewish Life, monthly, edited by Morris Myer.
Evening Post (Yiddish), 285, Mile End-rd. ½d. daily.
Palestine Daily Mail ("Hassolel"), 151, Bishopsgate-st., E.C.2, £3 3s. per ann.
Palestine Weekly, 33, Soho-sq., W., £1 5s. per ann.
Sinaiist, 14, Bancroft-rd., E. 1, quarterly, 2s. 6d. annually.
The Leader, 110, High st., Shoreditch, 3d., bi-monthly.
Workman's Friend (Yiddish), 1d. weekly.
Worker's Word (Yiddish), 165 Whitechapel-rd., 1d., fortnightly.
Zionist Review, 76-77, Great Russell-st., W.C.1, 3d. monthly.
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- Jewish Herald*, Melbourne, 6d. fortnightly.
Hebrew Standard, Sydney, N.S.W., 3d. weekly.
Canadian Jewish Times, Montreal, 10c. weekly.
Canadian Jew (Yiddish), Montreal, 10c. weekly.
The Jewish Eagle (Yiddish), Montreal, 10 c. weekly.
South African Jewish Chronicle, Johannesburg, 3d. weekly.
Zionist Record, Johannesburg, 6d. monthly.
Friend of Israel, Bombay, Editor, J. I. Aptekar, B.A., I.L.B.
The Israelite, Bombay, Editor, D. S. Erulkar.
Israel's Messenger, Shanghai, Editor, N. E. B. Ezra.
The Jewish Communal Recorder, Shanghai, Editor, Rev. W. Hirsch.

JUDAICA IN THE GENERAL PRESS, 1923.

- "Christ's Sayings and Jewish Non-Canonical Writings," Rev. W. J. FERRAR, *Contemporary Review*, January.
- "Palestine Deception," J. M. N. JEFFRIES, *Daily Mail*, Jan. 8, Feb. 8.
- "The Exodus, Mr. Weigall's Theory," *Daily Mail*, Jan. 22.
- "The Jewish Method of Slaughter," AUSTIN HARRISON and others, *Evening Standard*, Feb. 18, etc.
- "The National Home and Vested Interests," *Morning Post*, April 23.
- "The Original Teaching of Jesus," C. G. MONTEFIORE, *Contemporary Review*, May.
- "Back to British Rule," *Times*, May 31.
- "The Arab and the Jew," HERBERT SIDEBOTHAM, *Referee*, June 17.
- "Judaism and Europe," C. G. MONTEFIORE, *Hibbert Journal*, July.
- "Palestine and British Interest," A Student of Politics, *Daily Chronicle*, July 3.
- "Zionism and Palestine," Right Hon. David Lloyd George, M.P., *Daily Chronicle and Daily Telegraph*, July 7.
- "The Palestine Census," *Nineteenth Century and After*, J. B. BARROW, M.C., July.
- "The Mile End Burial Ground," Walter G. Bell, *Daily Telegraph*, July 7.
- "Palestine," Sir MARTIN CONWAY, *Daily Telegraph*, Aug. 7, 20.
- "The Government of Palestine," *Times*, Nov. 14.
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ACTS OF PARLIAMENT RELATING TO JEWS.

- 1275 *De Judaismo*. A statute regulating the financial relations of Jews to non-Jews, and taking the Jews into the King's protection. Subsequently repealed by a general enactment to repeal old statutes.
- 1702 An Act to oblige the Jews to maintain and provide for their Protestant Children. 1 Anne cap. 30. (Repealed in 1846.)
- 1723 An Act permitting Jews to hold land on the condition of their taking oath when registering their title, omitting the final words "upon the faith of a Christian." 10 Geo. I. cap. 4.
- 1740 An Act for Naturalising such Foreign Protestants and others therein mentioned (including Jews) as are settled or shall settle in any of His Majesty's colonies in America. 13 Geo. II. cap. 7.
- 1753 An Act to permit persons professing the Jewish Religion to be Naturalised by Parliament, &c. 26 Geo. II. cap. 26.
An Act to repeal an Act of the Twenty-sixth year of His Majesty's Reign, intituled An Act to permit Persons professing the Jewish Religion to be Naturalised by Parliament, &c. 27 Geo. II. cap. 1.
- 1820 BARBADOS.—An Act concerning the Vestry of the Hebrew Nation resident within the Island. S. sh. (For electing five representatives to settle taxation.)
- 1830 Copy of a Bill which has recently passed the House of Assembly in Jamaica. (Repealing the clauses disabling Jews from being elected members of the Corporation of Kingston.)
- 1845 An Act for the Relief of Persons of the Jewish Religion elected to Municipal Offices. 8 & 9 Vic. cap. 52.
- 1858 An Act to provide for the Relief of Her Majesty's Subjects professing the Jewish Religion. 21 & 22 Vic. cap. 49. (Sec. 1 empowers either House of Parliament to modify the form of oath, so as to enable a Jew to sit and vote. By sec. 3 Jews are precluded from holding certain offices. By sec. 4 the right of presenting to any ecclesiastical benefice possessed by Jews, in their State-Ministerial capacity, is to devolve on the Archbishop of Canterbury.)
- 1860 An Act to Amend the Act of the Twenty-first and Twenty-second years of Victoria, Chapter Forty-nine, to Provide for the Relief of Her Majesty's Subjects professing the Jewish Religion. 23 & 24 Vic. cap. 63. (Repealed by 29 & 30 Vic. cap. 19, which removed the words "on the true faith of a Christian" from the oath.)
- 1866 New Forms of Oath for Members of both Houses of Parliament. 29 Vic. cap. 19.
- 1867 An act to remove certain Religious Disabilities affecting some of Her Majesty's subjects, and to amend the Law relating to Oaths of Officer 30 & 31 Vic. cap. 75.
- 1870 An Act for Confirming a Scheme of the Charity Commissioners for the Jewish United Synagogues. 33 & 34 Vic. cap. 116.
- 1871 An Act for the Abolition of University Tests. 34 & 35 Vic. cap. 26.
- 1903 An Act to extend the powers of the Jewish Colonisation Association.
- 1909 New form of Oath for Christians and Jews. (The person taking the oath shall hold the New Testament, or in the case of a Jew the Old Testament, in his uplifted hand, and shall say or repeat after the officer administering the oath the words, "I swear by Almighty God that . . .")

MISCELLANEOUS CLAUSES IN ACTS.

- 1694 6 & 7 Wm. III. cap. 6 sec. 63. (Cohabiting as man and wife; Jews to pay the duty imposed by this statute on marriages.)
- 1753 26 Geo. II. cap. 33. (Lord Hardwicke's Act for prevention of clandestine marriages. Sec. 18 exempts Jewish marriages.)
- 1823 4 Geo. IV. cap. 76. Repealing Lord Hardwicke's Act. (Sec. 31 exempts Jews.)
- 1836 6 & 7 Wm. IV. cap. 85. An Act for Marriages in England. (Sec. 2. Jews may contract marriage according to Jewish usages, provided that both parties are of the Jewish religion, and that the Registrar's certificate has been obtained.)
- 1836 6 and 7 Wm. IV. cap. 86. An Act for registering Births, Deaths and Marriages in England. (Sec. 30. The President of the London Committee of Deputies of the British Jews is to certify to the Registrar-General the appointment of Secretaries of Synagogues to act as Marriage Registrars.)
- 1840 3 & 4 Vic. cap. 72. An Act to provide for the Solemnisation of Marriages in the Districts in or near which the Parties reside. (Sec. 5. Jews exempted from operation of the Act.)
- 1844 7 & 8 Vic. cap. 81. An Act for Marriages in Ireland. (Sec. 12. Jews may contract marriages according to their usages, provided they give notice to the Registrar and obtain his certificate. Section 13. Jewish Registrars to be certified by the President of Jewish Board of Deputies.)
- 1846 9 & 10 Vic. cap. 59. An Act to relieve Her Majesty's Subjects from certain Penalties and Disabilities with regard to their Religious Opinions. (Sec. 2. Jews are to be subject to the same laws as Protestant Dissenters with regard to their schools, places of religious worship, education, and charitable purposes, and the property held therewith.)
- 1847 10 & 11 Vic. cap. 58. An Act to remove Doubts as to Quakers' and Jews' Marriages, solemnized before certain periods. Declares all marriages amongst Jews solemnised in England before the 1st April, 1837, or in Ireland before the 1st April, 1845, according to their usages, are good in law, if both parties were Jews.)
- 1855 18 & 19 Vic. cap. 81. An Act to amend the Law concerning the certifying and registering of Places of Religious Worship in England. (Sec. 2. Synagogues may be certified as such to the Registrar General and to be exempt from the provisions of the Charitable Trusts Act, 1853, with certain exceptions.)
- 1855 18 & 19 Vic. cap. 86. An Act for securing the Liberty of Religious Worship. (Sec. 2 provides that 9 & 10 Vic. cap. 59 *vide supra* is to be construed with reference to this Act)
- 1856 19 & 20 Vic. cap. 119. An Act to amend the provisions of the Marriage and Registration Acts. (Sec. 21. Marriages of Jews may be solemnised by licence. Sec. 22. Twenty members of the West London Synagogue of British Jews, or of any Synagogue in connection therewith, may certify a Secretary to the Registrar General, as a Registrar of Marriages.)

- 1872 35 & 36 Vic. cap. 33. The Ballot Act. (Schedule, 1 sec. 26. If a Parliamentary election takes place on Saturday, the presiding officer may mark a Jewish elector's ballot-paper for him.)
- 1878 41 & 42 Vic. cap. 16. An act to consolidate and amend the Law relating to Factories and Workshops. (Sec. 50 provides means by which Jewish manufacturers closing on their Sabbath may employ young persons and women in such a way as to make up the lost time. Sec. 51. Jewish employes in factories or workshops are permitted to be employed on Sunday, subject to certain restrictions.)
- 1901 1 Edward VII. cap 22. The Factory and Workshop Act. (Continues the recognition of the right of Jews to work on Sundays.)
- 1906 6 Edward VII. cap 40. Marriage with Foreigners Act. (Clause 2 provides that marriage between British and foreign Jews will be relieved from the inquiries and certificates required by the Act, provided such marriages are solemnised in the presence of a Jewish marriage secretary or his properly appointed deputy.)

TRIALS AND LEADING CASES.

- 1673 Lilly's Practical Register, I., p. 3. (Religion of Jewish plaintiff was pleaded as a bar to an action for debt. Judgment for plaintiff.)
- c. 1678 BARKER v. WARREN. -2 Modern Reports, 271. (Venue changed from London to Middlesex, to suit convenience of Jewish witness who would not attend on Saturday.)
- 1680 ROBELE v. LANGSTON. -2 Keb., 314. (Jews sworn on Pentateuch: validity of evidence confirmed on appeal.)
EAST INDIA COMPANY v. SANDYS. -2 Shower, 371. State Trials' vii. 540, 563 (Cobbett's Ed., x. 408, 444). (Jews regarded by English law, as "alien friends," and were in England by an implied license.)
- 1701 PARISH OF ST. ANDREW'S UNDERSHAFT, LONDON v. JACOB MENDEZ DE BRETO. 1 Lord Raymond, 699. (Father ordered to pay to converted daughter an allowance, under 43 Eliz. ii. 7; order quashed, as no proof of her needing assistance.)
- 1718 VINCENT v. FERNANDEZ. -1 Peero Williams, 524. Vin. Abr. tit. Jew sect. 12. (A Jewess turned Christian sued for maintenance from her father's executor, as no legacy was left her: order that the Master make inquiry if the charities given by the will might not be under some secret trust for her if she turn again.)
- 1727 The Case of Mr. Anthony Da Costa with the Russia Company. 1 sh* fol. (Claiming to be admitted. Claim refused as he was a Jew, Attorney-General declared he ought to be admitted, but the Company still refused, and petitioned Parliament to modify their charter in that sense. The above broad-sheet was a protest against the charge.)
- 1737 ANDREAS v. ANDREAS. -1 Hagg. Cos. (Restitution of marital rights: Jewesses married *more Judaico* has marital rights.)
- 1743 DA COSTA v. DE PAS. Ambler's "Report of Cases in Chancery," 228. 2 Swanst. 487. (A bequest of £1,200 for founding a "Yeshua" declared invalid, as being for a superstitious purpose.)

1744. *OMYCHUND v. BERKER*.—1 Atkyns, 21. (Jew's evidence legal, if sworn on Old Testament.)
- 1783 *ISAAC v. GOMPERTZ*.—Ambler's Rep. 228, 7 Ves. 61. (Will of Benjamin Isaac for support of Jewish charities at "Bromsall" and London held valid.)
- 1791 *GOWER v. LADY LANESBOROUGH*.—Peake's Cases, 25. (A Jewess may be permitted to give parole evidence of her own divorce in a foreign country, according to the custom of the Jews there.)
- 1794 *VIGEVENA SILVERIA v. ALVAREZ*. (Question of legitimacy marriage by Jewish rite held to be valid.)
- 1794 *D'AGUILAR v. D'AGUILAR*.—1 Hagg. Cos. Rep. 776. First divorce suit between an English Jew and Jewess.)
- 1795 *LINDO v. BELISARIO*.—4 Hagg. Cos. Rep. 216. (Jewish Marriage law to be ascertained by testimony of its Professors.)
- 1795 *REX v. GILHAM*.—1 Espinasse's Reports, 1895. (A Jew, who had not formally abjured Judaism, sworn on the New Testament, held to be an admissible witness, though when sworn he had stated he considered himself a member of the established religion.)
- 1798 *GOLDSMID v. BROMER*.—1 Hagg. Cos. Rep., 324. (Validity of a Jewish marriage decided by the Beth Din.)
- 1807 *HORN v. NOEL*.—1 Campbell's Reports, 61. (Witnesses present at the marriage ceremony not sufficient to prove Jewish marriage; written contract of marriage also necessary.)
- 1815 *JONES v. ROBINSON*.—2 Phillimore's Reports, 285. (If Jews are married according to Christian rites, they must conform to the ordinary regulations of Marriage Acts.)
- 1818 *ISRAEL AND OTHERS v. SIMMONS*.—Starkie's Nisi Prius Reports, ii., 356. (Synagogue declared to be a lawful establishment; also that lessees could sue for rent from holders of seats.)
- 1818 *In re TRUSTEE OF THE BEDFORD CHARITY*.—2 Swanston, 470. (Jews not entitled to benefits of the Bedford Charity.)
- 1826 *EDENBOROUGH v. ARCHBISHOP OF CANTERBURY*.—2 Russell's Reports, 119 (Notes.) (Jews were entitled to vote in the election of a vicar, but not Roman Catholics.)
- 1837 *STRAUS v. GOLDSMID*.—8 Simon's Reports, 611. (A bequest to enable Jews to observe the rights of Passover held to be good, notwithstanding the decision in *Da Costa v. De Pas*.)
- 1839 *BENNETT v. HAYTER*.—2 Bervan's Reports, 1881. (Under "a bequest to the Jews' poor, Mile End," ordered that fund be applied *cy pres* between Jews' Hospital and Beth Holim.)
- 1844 *DAVIS v. LLOYD AND OTHERS*.—1 Carrington and Kirwan's Reports, 275. (The entry by the Chief Rabbi in the Synagogue register book of the circumcision of the plaintiff, a Jew, held not admissible as proof of his age.)
- 1852 *MILLER v. SALOMONS*.—7 Exchequer Reports, 475. (Alderman Salomons, M.P., took his seat, after taking the oath, intentionally omitting the words, "on the true faith of a Christian": was declared liable to penalties under 1 George I., statute 2, cap. 13, sec. 17.)

- 1859 *GOODMAN v. GOODMAN*.—33 *Law Times Reports*, Chancery Appeals, 70. (A Jew and a Christian woman, who have cohabited as man and wife for twenty-eight years, presumed to be married.)
- 1860 *MICHEL'S TRUST*.—28 *Beavan's Reports*, 39. (A bequest by a Jew in support of learning in the Beth Hamidrash (or Divinity College), and to have the prayer called "Kadish" repeated on the anniversary of his death, held valid.)
- 1868 *SCHOTT v. ADLER*.—*The Times*, December 15th, 1868. (Plaintiff sued the Chief Rabbi, Dr. N. M. Adler, in the Court of Exchequer, before Baron Martin, for having declared meat sold by him to be Trifa. Plaintiff non-suited.)
- 1869 *Re ESTHER LYONS*.—22 *Law Times*, New Series, 770. (In the case of the abduction and baptism of a young Jewess for proselytising purposes, £50 damages recovered by father.)
- 1879 *HODGSON v. HALFORD*.—11 C.D., 959. (A clause in a will, providing for forfeiture of a share on the beneficiary marrying a Christian or becoming converted, not held to be against public policy and therefore good.)
- 1882 *ROSENBERG v. LINDO*.—Annual Report Jewish Board of Deputies for 1883. (A Jewish girl having been abducted by Roman Catholics for proselytising purposes, the Roman Catholic bishop and lady superior ordered by Court to attend there to be examined. The domicile of the girl's father being foreign, no order as to her custody could be made but, lady superior's costs disallowed.)
- 1897 *GOLDSTEIN v. VAUGHAN*.—Board of Deputies Annual Report for 1897. (Held on appeal that for a Jew to keep open his workshop on Sunday, to enable customers to bring in or fetch away work, was legal.)
- 1899 *LIBERMANN (otherwise SZAPIRA) v. LIBERMANN*.—*The Times*, January 24th, 1899. (A suit brought by a young Jewess for a decree of nullity of a marriage ceremony gone through at a Notting Hill Registry Office, on the ground, that she had believed the ceremony to be only a betrothal, preliminary to the Marriage at the Jewish Synagogue. Decree nisi for nullity of marriage granted.)
- 1899 *NATHAN v. WOOLF*.—*The Times*, March 10th, 1899. (Jewish marriage held good although no proper notice to Registrar, on ground that there was no "knowing or wilful intermarriage without due notice.")
- 1900 *ATTORNEY-GENERAL v. JEWISH COLONISATION ASSOCIATION*.—*The Times*, May 9th, 11th, 17th, November 22nd, December 4th, 1900. (The estate and succession duties on Baron de Hirsch's deed of gift in 1892 to the Jewish Colonisation Association were claimed by the Crown, on the ground that the registered office of the Association was situated in England. Judgment was given in the Queen's Bench Division for the Crown, with costs, in May, 1900. The judgment was appealed against and confirmed by the Court of Appeal in November and December of the same year.)
- 1900 *DE WILTON v. MONTIFILORE*.—*The Times*, July 13th, 1900. (Question whether a marriage solemnized at Wiesbaden in accordance with the custom and usages of the Jews between a woman and her mother's brother, both of whom were at the time domiciled in England, is valid according to English law. The marriage was declared invalid. The special privileges contained in the Marriage Acts in favour of Jews only apply to the ceremonies of marriage.)

- 1901 **THE KING v. BROS.**—*The Times*, November 9th, 1901. (An action against Mr. Bros, Metropolitan Police Magistrate, to show cause why he should not hear and determine an application for a summons under Section 16 of the Act of 3 George IV. c. 106 Sunday Baking.) It was decided that a Magistrate has power to refuse a summons where he thinks that a prosecution is frivolous and vexatious; and there is no ground for interfering with his discretion.)
- 1902 **MONTEFIORE v. GUEDALLA.**—*The Times*, August 13th, 1902, April 3rd 7th, 1903. (Question of the effect of a Ketubah on the property of a wife, and the precise nature of the wife's reversionary interest according to Jewish law. It was pointed out that there were two classes of property—"ra-uy" and "muhzak," and that the former reverted to the husband, while the latter descended to the wife's heirs. Case brought before Mr. Justice Byrne, in the Chancery Division of the High Court of Justice, in August, 1902, who decided that the property was "ra-uy," and therefore descended to the surviving children of one Miriam Alteras, married to Mr. Elias Altaras, at Mogador, according to Jewish law, and "in accordance with the custom of the Jews exiled from Castile." The decision appealed against in 1903, and the appeal allowed, but on a ground which was not taken in the Court below.)
- 1902 **CASRIL v. VICE.**—*Jewish Chronicle*, August 22nd and October 17th 1902. (Action in the High Court of Justice, Chancery Division, to restrain Mr. A. Vice from acting as President of the Hull Old Hebrew Congregation. The case was referred for arbitration to the Chief Rabbi, who decided in favour of Mr. Vice.)
- 1903 **FEINSTEIN v. BALLANTYNE.** *Jewish Chronicle*, December 4th, 1903. (Action before Mr. Justice Lawrence to recover damages from the estate of a deceased resident for loss of Jewish hotel business consequent on the unwillingness of Cohanim to enter a house containing a corpse.)
- 1904 **FINEBERG v. ADLER AND OTHERS.**—*Jewish Chronicle*, March 1st, 1904. (Plaintiff sued the Chief Rabbi and his Secretary, and the Liverpool Board of Shechita, at the Liverpool Assizes, before Mr. Justice Bingham, for libel, the Jewish authorities having declared his meat Trifa. Judgment given for the Chief Rabbi and his Secretary. Damages awarded to the plaintiff against the Liverpool Board of Shechita.)
- 1904 **FRANKLIN AND OTHERS v. BUTTON.** *Jewish Chronicle*, November 16, 1904. (An action by the Trustees of the Home for Aged Jews to recover money paid in deposit to owner of site on Stamford Hill, the Charity Commissioners having withdrawn their sanction for the acquisition of such site. Judgment for plaintiffs.)
- 1905 **MECZYK v. MECZYK.** *Jewish Chronicle*, November 3rd, 1905. (Action in the Divorce Court, before Mr. Justice Bargrave Deane. Wife petitions for divorce from her husband to whom she had been married in a registry office, and who had refused to be religiously married in a synagogue, on the ground that as a Cohen he was unable to marry a widow. Divorce granted on the ground that no proof had been produced that the husband was a Cohen, and hence unable to contract marriage by Jewish law.)
- 1906 **CARLIN v. CARLIN.** *Jewish Chronicle*, March 1906. (Appeal heard in High Court of Justice, Probate, Divorce and Admiralty Divisional Court, before the Right Hon. Sir Gorell Barnes, President, and Mr. Justice Deane. Ketubah relating to a marriage solemnised at Kovno Russia, accepted as a valid contract, and absence of proof of registra

tion held not to invalidate a marriage, registration not being necessary according to Russian law.

- 1907 ROSENTHAL AND OTHERS v. MANCHESTER SHECHITA BOARD.—*Jewish Chronicle*, July 12th, 19th, 1907. (Plaintiffs sued the Manchester Shechita Board at the Manchester Assizes before Justice Lawrence, for having declared his meat Trifa. Judgment for defendants.)
- 1906 RICH v. ROSENFELD AND OTHERS.—*Times*, October 16th, 1907. (Test action in London County Court before Judge Lumley Smith, K.C., to recover moneys deducted from teachers' salaries by London County Council in respect of religious instruction given on Sundays. Judgment for plaintiffs.)
- 1907 DAWS v. KENWARD.—*Times*, December 18th, 1907. (Will case heard before Mr. Justice Joyce. Arthur James Kenward left half of his property "to the Zion Congress, for the re-settlement of Israelites in Palestine." The Jewish Colonial Trust claimed this bequest. Judgment given against the Trust on the ground that the purposes of the testator were "too vague and indefinite to be executed by the Court.")
- 908 ZANGWILL AND OTHERS v. JEWISH COLONIAL TRUST.—*Jewish Chronicle*, April 16th & 17, and May 8th, 1908. (Permission sought to amend the articles of association of the Jewish Colonial Trust, so as to restrict the area of operations to Palestine and adjacent countries and opposed by Mr. Zangwill and others. Case heard before Justice Eve, who dismissed the petition and ordered the Jewish Colonial Trust to pay the costs of the opponents.)
- 1908 FRIEDBERG v. FRIEDBERG.—*Jewish Chronicle*, October 16th, 1908 (Action in Probate, Divorce and Admiralty Division of High Court, before Sir George Barnes. Wife petitions for dissolution of marriage on the ground that her husband had committed bigamy, having given her *Get* and married again without her consent. Decree granted.)
- 1910 FRIEDLAND AND OTHERS v. MINELGA.—*Jewish Chronicle*, June 3rd, 1910. (Appeal in High Court of Justice relative to the custody of three children named Minelga, whom the Judge ordered to be surrendered to their Christian father, residing in Lithuania. The judge's order was upheld by the Lord Chief Justice, who stated there was an attempt on the part of the Jewish community to override the wishes of the father and Justice Pickford.)
- 1911 HIRSCH v. MYERS AND OTHERS.—*Jewish Chronicle*, February 15th, 1911. Action in the High Court of Justice, Kings' Bench Division, before Mr. Justice Phillimore, for libel against the Shechita Board, the meat sold by plaintiff having been declared Trifa. The jury, being unable to agree, were discharged.
- 1911 PARISSCOE v. PARISSCOE.—*Jewish Chronicle*, October 13th, 1911. (Action in Police Court against husband for maintenance. Husband's defence to the effect that the marriage ceremony was illegal, as he was not a Jew. The magistrate decided that as the husband had professed to be a Jew at the time of his marriage the ceremony was valid. Order given for maintenance and costs.)
- 1922 GOLDSTONE v. GOLDSTONE.—*Jewish Chronicle*, February 17th, 1922. Suit for Jactitation of Marriage, heard in the Divorce Division before Sir Henry Duke. Petitioner maintained he had never been married to respondent, who, however, produced a Ketubah showing she had been religiously married to petitioner in Russia. The Ketubah was accepted as evidence of marriage.

ANGLO-JEWISH CHRONOLOGY.

- 669 First mention of the Jews in English Chronicles
- 740 The Archbishop of York prohibits Christians associating with Jews on
- 833 Jews mentioned in connection with Croyland Abbey [their festivals
- 1020 Canute banishes the Jews from England
- 1062 Two Jews visit Ireland
- 1070 A number of Jews brought from Rouen by William I.
- 1075 Settlement of Jews in Oxford
- 1144 Norwich Jews accused of ritual murder
- 1158 Ibn Ezra visited England
- 1160 Aaron of Lincoln flourished
- 1168 Gloucester Jews accused of ritual murder
- Jews subjected to collective talliage
- 1177 Provincial Jews allowed local burial
- 1181 English Jews disarmed
- Jews of Bury St. Edmunds accused of ritual murder
- 1188 Jews assessed at £60,000 by Henry II.
- 1189 Jews attacked at the Coronation of Richard I.
- 1190 Abraham ben Nathan, author of *Ha Manhig*, visited England
- Attacks on Jewries in the Eastern counties
- 1192 Winchester Jews accused of ritual murder
- 1194 A Hebrew Grammar compiled by Samuel Hanukdan
- 1199 Jacob of London appointed Presbyter
- 1201 Jewish Charter confirmed by King John
- 1210 Jews arrested and rated King John
- 1211 English Rabbis make a pilgrimage to Jerusalem
- 1217 Jews protected by Henry III.
- 1226 Jews assessed at 4,000 marks by Henry III.
- 1232 *Domus Conversorum* founded by Henry III.
- Winchester Jews accused of ritual murder
- 1234 Jews prohibited from residing at Newcastle-on-Tyne
- 1235 Jews of Norwich accused of ritual murder
- Norfolk Jews prohibited from engaging Christian servants
- 1236 Jews prohibited from residing at Southampton
- 1237 Aaron of York appointed Presbyter
- 1241 Meeting of Jewish Parliament at Worcester
- 1243 Elias l'Evesk appointed Presbyter
- 1244 Jews of London accused of ritual murder
- Jews talliated in 60,000 marks
- 1253 Series of anti-Jewish enactments passed
- 1255 Jews of Lincoln accused of ritual murder
- 1262 Jews massacred in London, and their synagogue in Old Jewry burnt
- 1263 Attacks on Jews of Worcester
- 1264 Attack on Jews of London and Canterbury
- 1266 Attack on Jews of Ely
- 1270 Rabbis authorised to excommunicate Jews who would not contribute to
- 1275 Statute of Jewry enacted (the repair of their cemeteries)
- 1278 English Jewry thrown into prison
- 1280 Jews compelled to attend conversionist services
- 1282 Closure of London Synagogues
- 1287 Jews arrested *en masse*
- 1290 Jews banished from England
- 1310 Mission of Jews to England to petition for re-admission
- 1338 Final expulsion according to tradition, of Jews from England
- 1410 A safe conduct to England granted to Elias Sabot
- 1655 Menasseh ben Israel's arrival in England
- Whitehall Conference (December 4th-15th)

- 1656 The Mile End Burial Ground taken on lease for 999 years
- 1657 Isaac Britto interred at Mile End—the first Jewish burial
- 1660 Thomas Violet petitioned the King and Parliament for the expulsion of the Jews and confiscation of their property
- 1660-1662 Establishment of the first Portuguese Synagogue
- 1662 Thomas Greenhalgh visited the recently-established Portuguese Synagogue
- 1663 Visit of Samuel Pepys to the Portuguese Synagogue
- 1664 Gates of Hope School founded. Charles II.'s Jewish "Charter" Jacob Sasportas appointed the first Haham
- 1674 Charles II.'s "Charter" confirmed by Order in Council
- 1685 Legal recognition by James II. of Jewish Resettlement
- 1692 The first German Synagogue established in London
- 1696 A Jewish Calendar printed at Oxford
- 1701 David Nieto appointed Chief Rabbi of the Portuguese community
The present Portuguese Synagogue built
- 1707 Rabbi Uri Phoebus publishes the first Hebrew Book ("Urim Ve-Tunim")
- 1722 Duke's-place Synagogue opened [printed in London]
- 1723 Jews first acknowledged by Act of Parliament to be British subjects
- 1725 Hambro Synagogue built
- 1728 Dublin Jews acquire a cemetery
- 1740 Act of Parliament conferring citizenship on Jewish resident of the
- 1747 The Portuguese Beth Holim established [American Colonies].
The Portsea Congregation established
- 1753 Naturalisation Bill passed
- 1754 Naturalisation Bill repealed
Bequest of Elias de Pass for founding a Yeshiba confiscated by the
- 1756 Death of R. Uri Phoebus [Crown]
- 1757 R. Hirsch Loeb appointed Chief Rabbi
- 1760 The New Synagogue erected in Leadenhall-street
Establishment of the London Committee of Deputies of British Jews
- 1765 R. T. Teweles Schiff appointed Chief Rabbi
- 1767 Foundation of the Plymouth Congregation
Re-consecration of the Duke's-place Synagogue
- 1780 The Meshivath Nephesh, the oldest Ashkenazic charity founded
Settlement of Jews in Manchester
- 1790 The present Great Synagogue erected
Liverpool Old Hebrew Congregation founded
- 1795 The Jews' Hospital founded
- 1797 The Western Synagogue established in Denmark-court
- 1802 Death of R. Teweles Schiff
Dr. Solomon Herschell appointed Chief Rabbi
- 1804 Establishment of the Shechita Board
- 1805 First compact between the three City Synagogues
- 1806 Rev. Raphael Meldola appointed Chief Rabbi of the Sephardim
- 1807 The Jews' Hospital opened in Mile End
- 1808 Royal Dukes visit the Great Synagogue
- 1811 Westminster Jews' Free School founded
The Maiden-lane Congregation founded in Dean-st.
- 1816 Edinburgh Synagogue established
- 1817 Foundation of the Jews' Free School
- 1819 Institution for the Relief of the Indigent Blind founded
- 1827 Western Jewish Philanthropic Society founded
- 1828 Death of Chief Rabbi Meldola
- 1829 Society for Relieving the Aged Needy founded
- 1830 First Jewish Literature Society founded
- 1831 Jews admitted to the Freedom of the City of London
- 1835 Sheriff Salomons chosen Alderman for the Ward of Aldgate
Jacob Montefiore appointed Commissioner for the Colonisation of South Australia

- 1836 The Chancellor of the Exchequer moved to go into Committee to consider the laws imposing civil disabilities on the Jews (May 31st)
Resolution reported "That it is expedient to remove all civil disabilities at present existing with respect to His Majesty's subjects professing the Jewish religion, with the like exceptions as are provided with respect to His Majesty's subjects professing the Roman Catholic religion" (June 1st)
Bill presented and read the first time (June 13th)
Read a second time (August 3rd)
Read a third time (August 15th)
Presented and read a first time in the House of Lords
Second reading postponed by the Marquess of Westminster (August 19th)
- 1837 Sheriff Montefiore knighted by Queen Victoria
The Spanish and Portuguese Board of Guardians established
- 1839 Mr. David Salomons appointed High Sheriff of Kent
- 1840 First Mission of Sir Moses Montefiore - Damascus Persecution
- 1841 Return of Sir Moses Montefiore from Damascus
Mr. Isaac Lyon Goldsmid created the first Jewish baronet
The Jewish Chronicle, first Anglo-Jewish paper founded (November 12th)
Foundation of the Jews' Infant Schools
- 1842 First Reform Synagogue in London opened (January 27th)
Rev. Solomon Herschell died (October 31st)
- 1843 Emanuel Baruh Lousada made High Sheriff of Devon
- 1844 Dr. N. M. Adler appointed Chief Rabbi
- 1845 Act to relieve Jews elected to municipal offices from taking oaths repugnant to their conscience
- 1846 Act to relieve Her Majesty's subjects from certain penalties and disabilities with regard to their religious opinions, and subjecting Jews (with regard to their schools, institutions, etc.) to the same laws as Protestants and Dissenters
Queen Victoria confers a baronetcy on Sir Moses Montefiore on his return from his mission to Russia
Leeds Old Hebrew Congregation founded
- 1847 Mr. Anthony de Rothschild created a baronet
Act passed to remove doubts as to Quakers' and Jews' marriages solemnised before certain periods
- 1849 Baron Lionel de Rothschild returned to Parliament as Member for the City of London. (Not allowed to sit.) (July 3rd)
West London Synagogue removed to Margaret st.
- 1851 Alderman Salomons elected Member for Greenwich (June 28th)
The Jews Oath of Abjuration Bill passed in the House of Commons (July 3rd)
- 1852 Baron Lionel de Rothschild a second time returned as Member for the Foundation of Jews' College [City of London]
- 1853 Jews' Oaths Bill passed in the House of Commons (April 15th); thrown out by the House of Lords (April 22th)
Visit of the Queen and Prince Consort to Sir Isaac Lyon Goldsmid, Bart., at St. John's Lodge, Regent's Park
First West End branch of Bevis Marks Synagogue erected in Wigmore-street
- 1854-1857 Jews' Oaths Bill several times passed in the House of Commons and thrown out by the House of Lords
- 1855 Synagogues may be certified as places of worship by Registrar General
Singer's-hill Synagogue, Birmingham, founded
Opening of Jews' College
- 1856 Act passed to amend the provisions of the Marriage and Registration Acts
Manchester Reform Synagogue founded
- 1857 Baron Lionel de Rothschild again returned to Parliament (Not allowed to sit)

- 1852 Act passed enabling Jews to sit in Parliament by Resolution of the House
 Baron Lionel de Rothschild takes his seat in the House of Commons as M.P. for the City of London (July 26th)
 Sir Francis Goldsmid first Jew created Queen's Counsel
 Jewish Soup Kitchen founded
 Erection of the Manchester Great Synagogue in Cheetham Hill
- 1859 Ald. Salomons re-elected M.P. for Greenwich, and takes his seat
 Board of Guardians for the Relief of the Jewish Poor established.
- 1860 Establishment of the Jewish Association for the Diffusion of Religious Knowledge
 Act passed permitting Jewish M.P.'s to omit from the oath the words "on the true faith of a Christian" (August 6th)
- 1861 Portuguese Branch Synagogue opened in Bryanston Street
- 1863 Jews' Hospital, Norwood, opened
 Jews' Deaf and Dumb Home founded Bayswater Synagogue opened
- 1864 Mr. (afterwards Sir) John Simon created Serjeant-at-Law. (Received Patent of Precedence in 1868)
- 1865 Alderman Benjamin S. Phillips elected Lord Mayor of London
 Dr. Friedlander appointed Principal of Jews' College
- 1866 Dr. Artom appointed Chief Rabbi of the Sephardim
- 1867 Borough Synagogue in Walworth-road opened
 First English branch of *Alliance Israélite* established at Liverpool
- 1868 Benjamin D'Israeli, Premier of England
 Adoption by the German Synagogues in London of a Scheme of North London Synagogue opened [Amalgamation (April 19th.)]
- 1869 Numa Hartog the first Jewish Senior Wrangler
 Judith Montefiore Theological College founded by Sir Moses Montefiore
- 1870 United Synagogue established and incorporated by Act of Parliament
 Central Synagogue opened
 Acts passed permitting certain Jews who keep the Jewish Sabbath to work on Sundays
 Sir George Jessel (the first Jewish Member of Her Majesty's Government) appointed Solicitor-General
 West London Synagogue removed to Upper Berkeley-street
- 1871 Anglo-Jewish Association established
 University Tests Abolition Act passed
- 1872 Ballot Act provided that a Jew may require presiding official to mark his paper if election is held on Saturday
 Roumanian Committee formed
- 1878 Sir George Jessel appointed Master of the Rolls (Aug. 29th.)
 Reform Synagogue at Bradford founded
- 1879 Death of Dr. Artom, Chief Rabbi of the Sephardim
 New West End Synagogue opened
- 1881 First Jewish Girls' Club established
- 1882 Mansion House Demonstration against the persecution of the Jews in Russia
 Russo-Jewish Committee founded [Russia (February 1st)]
- 1883 Death of Sir George Jessel, Master of the Rolls (March 21)
- 1884 Montefiore Centenary (October 28th)
- 1885 Four Per Cent. Industrial Dwellings Company founded
 Sir N. M. Rothschild created the first Jewish peer, under the title of Death of Sir Moses Montefiore, Bart. (July 28th) [Lord Rothschild]
- 1886 Mr. Francis Montefiore created a baronet
- 1887 Anglo-Jewish Historical Exhibition held at the Albert Hall
- 1888 Dr. Gaster appointed Chief Rabbi of the Sephardim
 Establishment of the Federation of Synagogues
 Baron Henry de Worms, M.P., appointed Under Secretary of State for the Colonies and Member of Her Majesty's Privy Council
- 1889 Foundation of the Home and Hospital for Jewish Incurables
- 1890 Death of Rev. Dr. N. M. Adler, Chief Rabbi (January 21st)

- 1890 Public Meeting at the Guildhall to protest against the persecution of Jews in Russia (December 10th)
- 1891 Rev. Dr. Hermann Adler appointed Chief Rabbi
Chovevi Zion Association established
- 1892 The Jewish Colonisation Association founded by Baron de Hirsch
Formation of Maccabæans
- 1893 Sir Julian Goldsmid, Bart., M.P., appointed Deputy-Chairman of Committees in the House of Commons
Jewish Historical Society of England founded
- 1894 The Hand-in-Hand Asylum, and the Widows' Home, and the Jewish Home amalgamated as the Home for Aged Jews
- 1895 The Jewish Association for the Diffusion of Religious Knowledge reconstituted as the Religious Education Board
Jewish Lads' Brigade established
- 1896 Death of Baron de Hirsch (April 20th)
- 1897 Opening of the Portuguese Synagogue in Lauderdale-rd.
A joint Burial-ground acquired at Hendon by the West London Synagogue of British Jews and the Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue
- 1899 English Zionist Federation founded
- 1901 Celebration of the Bicentary of the Foundation of the Portuguese Synagogue in England (June 26th)
- 1902 Formation of the Union of Jewish Women
Formation of the Jewish Religious Union
- 1904 Death of Dr. Herzl (July 3rd)
- 1905 Celebration of 250th anniversary of Whitehall Conference
Death of F. D. Mocatta (January 16th.) The ITO founded
- 1906 Jewish Exhibition in Whitechapel
- 1908 Celebration of Jubilee of Anglo-Jewish Emancipation
- 1909 Formation of Jewish Ministers' Conference
- 1910 Right Hon. Herbert Samuel appointed Postmaster-General
- 1911 Opening of the Liberal Jewish Synagogue
Death of the Chief Rabbi, Dr. Hermann Adler (July 18th)
Anti-Jewish Riots in Wales
- 1913 Election of Dr. Hertz as Chief Rabbi.
Sir Rufus Isaacs appointed Lord Chief Justice of England.
- 1915 Death of Lord Rothschild (March 31st)
- 1917 Right Hon. Edwin Montagu appointed Indian Secretary of State
Pronouncement of H.M. Government in favour of Palestine as a "National Home for the Jewish people"
Capture of Jerusalem by the British Army
Formation of the League of British Jews
- 1918 Foundation of Jerusalem University (July 24)
Earl Reading appointed Ambassador to the United States
The Judeans march through London
Conquest of Palestine by the British Army
- 1919 Jewish War Memorial Scheme launched
Sir Stuart Samuel sent on a Mission to Poland
- 1920 San Remo Conference confirms the Balfour Declaration (April 24th)
Anti-Jewish riots in Jerusalem
British Mandate for Palestine
Mr. Herbert Samuel appointed High Commissioner for Palestine and Knighted
Jubilee of the United Synagogue
Chief Rabbi's Tour of the English-speaking Dominions
- 1921 Lord Reading appointed Viceroy of India
- 1922 The Palestinian Mandate ratified by the League of Nations and proclaimed in Jerusalem

NOTABLE EVENTS—1923.

January. -Thirteen hundred anti-Jewish bandits captured in the Ukraine
 Capt. Frederick George Waley knighted
 Anti-Semitism in Germany
 Munich pogrom averted
 Mexico offer for settlement of Jews considered impracticable
 Semi-jubilee South Hackney Synagogue
 Anti-Jewish outbreak at Jaffa
 Anti-Jewish plot in Budapest
 Anti-Jewish riots in Odessa

February.—Chief Rabbi's Syllabus for Consecration Service for Girls
 Soviet concession to Ica for credit unions in Russia
 Jabotinsky resigns from the Zionist Executive
 Mr. Nathan Straus' seventy-fifth birthday
 Sir Edward Stern presides at Jews' College on Speech Day
 Jubilee of American Reform
 Anti-Jewish outbreaks in Bucharest
 Further drastic restrictions on immigration to the United States
 Jewish House at Cheltenham College to be closed
 Prof. Einstein presented with the Freedom of Tel-Aviv
 Constitution of the Jewish War Memorial adopted
 Jewish drive in America raises more than a million and a half dollars
 for the Federation of Jewish Charities
 Sir Alfred Yarrow gives £100,000 for scientific research

March.—"Young Israel" presents a cot to the Jewish Hospital
 Bialik's fiftieth birthday
 Rabbi Joffe's semi-jubilee
 Latvia rejects *Numerus Clausus*
 New extension of Jerusalem water supply
 Jews blamed in Germany for the Ruhr occupation
 Anti-Semitic students expelled from Belgrade University
 Dr. Weizmann launches *Keren Hayesod* campaign in New York
 The Board of Guardians shows a deficit of £20,500
 Palestine Foundation Fund dinner organised by the New Synagogue
 Lord Alfred Douglas' action for alleged libel against the *Morning Post*

April. Dr. Sabato Morais Centenary Celebration
 Jews assaulted in Bucharest
 Latvian recruits attack Jews
 The Hadassah faced with liquidation
 First O.R.T. National Conference
 Prof. Einstein's relativity theory confirmed
 Spanish and Portuguese Villareal School closed
 Lord Beaverbrook's statement repudiated by Sir Alfred Mond
 Chief Rabbi of Homel arrested by the Soviet Government
 Liberal Synagogue raises £35,400 for new building
 Agitation against Shechita

Mr. Herbert J. Davis (Liverpool) decorated by the French Government

Dr. Nathan Krass called to the Temple Emanuel (New York)

Jewish War Memorial Building for Australian Jewry

West London Synagogue introduces the seating of the sexes together

May.—Rev. Nathaniel Jacobs called to the Manchester Reform Congregation

Formation of Preachers' Conference

Eightieth birthday of Dr. Kaufman Kohler

Mr. Frank I. Lyons resigns Presidency of the Jewish Religious Education Board

Prof. Michelson, of Chicago, elected President of the American National Academy of Sciences

June.—Jubilee, Spanish and Portuguese Congregation, Manchester
Jews boycott the Warsaw-Ger Railway, and anti-Semitic officials dismissed

Vienna University boycotted by Jewish students

Preachers' Jewish Conference summoned, Chazanim omitted

Sir Joseph Duveen gives £10,000 for annexe to Tate Gallery

Festival Dinner, Norwood Jewish Hospital, over £17,000 collected

Rabbinical Degrees conferred on the Revs. S. Gross and I. Brodie

Sephardi Literary Society formed

July.—Seventieth birthday of Rev. Isidore Harris

Sir Herbert Samuel entertained by the Maccabeans

Rev. Prof. Hermann Gollancz knighted

Baronetcy conferred on Mr. Henry Lesser Rothband (Manchester)

French Rabbinate meet in Strasburg

Jews persecuted in Turkey

Surplus of Shechita Board—£80,000

New Synagogue reconsecrated

August.—Mr. Morris Duparc completes half-a-century's service to the *Jewish Chronicle*

Anti-Jewish riot at Cracow

Jewish schools recognised in Transylvania

Sir Herbert Samuel receives delegations of Arabs in London

Pilichowsky's picture on "The Day of Atonement" purchased by the French Ministry of Art

Zionist Congress meets at Carlsbad

Inter-University Jewish Federation Summer School at Ilkley

Agudath Israel World Congress

September.—Anti-Semitic rioting at Jassy

Mr. Nathan Straus devotes 20,000 dollars to work in Palestine

Consecration of new synagogue in Upton Park

Reconsecration of South-East London Synagogue

America remits £12,500 for Rutenberg Scheme

A case of deplorable vulgarity (dancing the Day of Atonement)

New Synagogue in Berlin

Jewish Pavilion at Moscow Exhibition

Blood libel scare in Germany

Refugees arrested in Rumania

Anti-Semitic rioting in Poland

Sir Herbert Samuel returns to Palestine

October.—Sir Alfred Mond addresses New York Jews on the *Keren Hayesod*

Sixty-third birthday of the Earl of Reading
 Visit of Judge Mack to London
 Murder plot in Transylvania
 Fire in Kieff Synagogue
 Establishment of *Tarbuth* Organisation in Paris
 New Jewish clinic in Budapest
 Anti-Semites arrested for plot against Rumanian Ministry
 Mr. Zangwill's Address to the American Jewish Congress
 Rumanian King condemns anti-Semitism
 Six thousand Jewish refugees permitted to land in Canada
 Jubilee of Mr. H. J. Rogaly (Port Elizabeth)
 Many Jewish expulsions from Bavaria
 Jew awarded Nobel Prize (Prof. Meyerhof)

November.—Sabbath before Armistice Day observed as "Peace Sabbath"
 Committee appointed to enquire into scheme for Co-ordination of
 Charities
 200,000 dollars pledged in New York for Jewish education
 The Wertheim family donate 100,000 dollars to Harvard
 Pogrom in Berlin
 Deed of Foundation and Trust of the United Synagogue to be
 amended
 More Jews expelled from Bavaria
 Mr. Zangwill's speech in New York arouses great indignation
 Life of Prof. Einstein threatened in Germany
 Two Jews shot dead in Dublin
 Demands of anti-Semitic Jews rejected at Jassy
 Vienna University closed
 Polish Fascisti threaten Jews
 Jaffa illuminated by Rutenberg electricity
 City of David discovered by Prof. Macalister
 Death of a Jewish millionaire
 Festival dinner, Jewish Hospital

December.—Vienna University again closed
 Rabbi Nahoum elected Chief Rabbi of Cairo
 Jewish appeal against Bolshevism
 Bomb in Budapest Synagogue
 Communal conflict in Beyrout
 Jews' Deaf and Dumb Home launch an appeal for £10,000

OBITUARY, 1923.

January.—Sir George Faudel-Phillips, Abraham Bloom (Middlesbrough), Ald. Lionel Jacobs (Plymouth), Baron Manfred Weis (Budapest), Dr. Walter Juwilius, Frank V. Samuel (Norwich), Dr. Emil G. Hirsch, Rev. A. E. Gordon, Mrs. Avigdor Chaikin, Dr. Max Nordau, Mrs. F. B. Halford

February.—Joseph Hakim (Manchester), Solomon Halfon (Paris), Major Cecil Sebag-Montefiore, Rabbi Philipp Bloch (Posen), Rev. S. Manne (Johannesburg), Mrs. Mandelstamm (Kieff)

March.—Dr. Back (Chief Rabbi of Bucharest), Rabbi Shapiro (Jerusalem), Israel Aaron (Manchester), Samuel Dorf (New York), Dr. Bela Feliki (Budapest), Solomon Jacob Hassid (Salonika), Prof. Bloch (Budapest), I. J. Hirschbein, Rev. A. T. Boas (Adelaide), Edward Lauterbach (New York), Dr. Simon N. Leo (New York)

April.—Michael Selby, Dr. W. Rosenberg (Vienna), René Dreyfus (Paris), L. A. Jouques, Abraham Goldstone (Great Yarmouth), Judge Sulzberger (Philadelphia), Mrs. Arthur Davis

May.—Neville D. Cohen, J. C. Freedman (Dowlais), Mrs. Ludwig Mond, Henry M. Harris, Rev. Samuel Rapoport

June.—Hon. Simon Wolf (Washington), Lionel D. Walford, General Bloch (Paris), Dr. Joseph Krauskopf (Philadelphia), Mrs. Leopold Seligman, Morris Rosenfeld (poet, New York)

July.—Mrs. Marks Louis Kay, James Bauer (Manchester), Harry Weinberg (Nottingham), Dr. Alexander Marmorek, Rabbi Dr. Martin A. Meyer (San Francisco), Israel Solomons, Hyman Liberman (Cape Town), L. Brodski (Kieff)

August.—I. A. Symmons (Metropolitan Magistrate), David Cowan, Rev. Gerald Friedlander, M. A. Cohen (Headmaster, Sydney, N.S.W.), Dr. Oscar Cassel (Berlin), Mrs. Ayrton

September.—Armand Bloch (Chief Rabbi of Belgium), Prof. Pergola (Chief Rabbi of Alexandria), Dr. Felix Coblentz (Berlin), Dr. Julius Theodor Zundelewitsch (Russian Revolutionary), Mrs. Raphael Harris

October.—Dr. J. S. Bloch (Vienna), David Lionel Tuck, Dr. S. A. Hirsch, Hon. N. Charles Rothschild, Wolfe Miller (author of a Hebrew-English Dictionary), Frank I. Lyons, Michael Garcia, Jacques Seligmann (Paris)

November.—Rev. I. S. Meisels, Mrs. Michael Selby, Solomon Barnato Joel, Dr. N. Katzenelson, Chief Rabbi Israel Margulies (Bucharest)

December.—Bernard Heymann, Mordecai Abrahams, Joshua B. Sokolow (Warsaw), Daniel P. Hays (New York)

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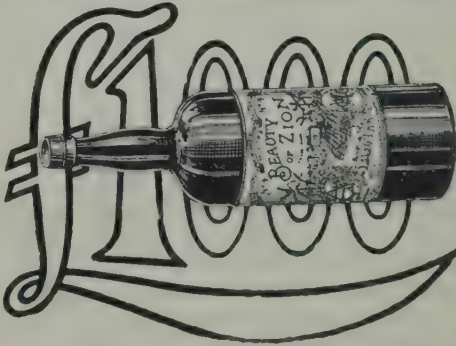
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